Supporting Information

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A New Coumarin from the Roots of *Toddalia asiatica* Aifeng Zeng ¹, Zhengkuan Zhang ¹, Guobo Xu ^{1, 2}, Shanggao Liao ^{1, 2}, Qinfeng Zhu ^{1, 2*} and Xun He ^{1, 2*}

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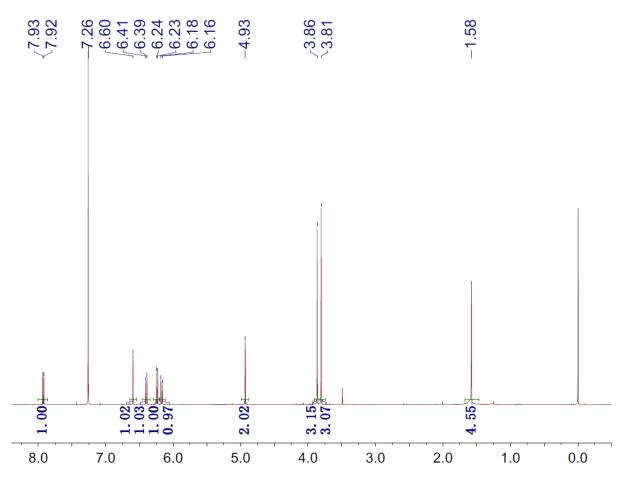


Figure S1: ¹H NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

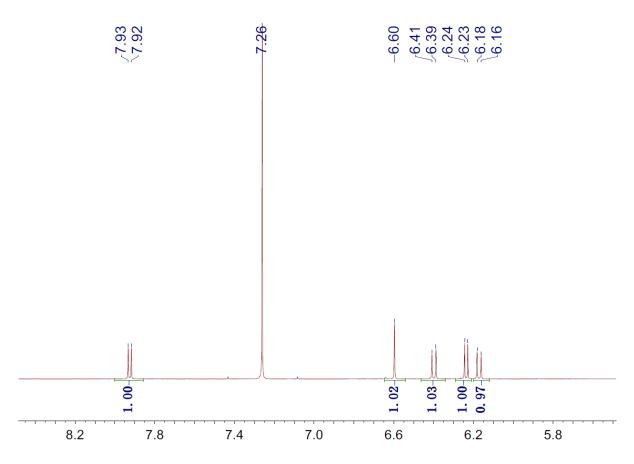


Figure S2: ¹H NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz (From δ_C 5.5 ppm to 8.5 ppm)

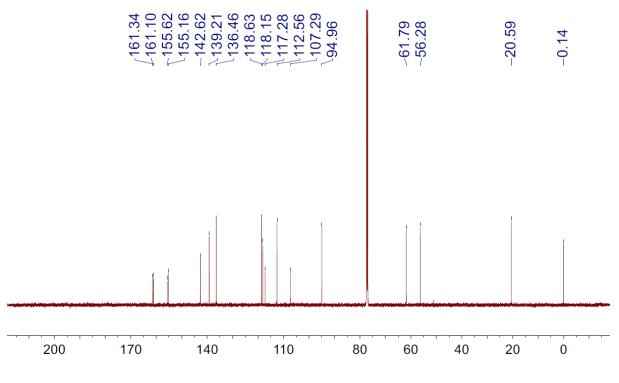


Figure S3: ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

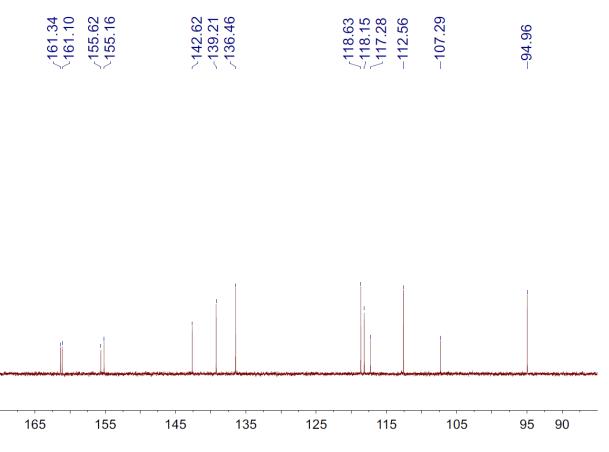


Figure S4: ¹³C-NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz (From $\delta_{\rm C}$ 85 ppm to 170 ppm)

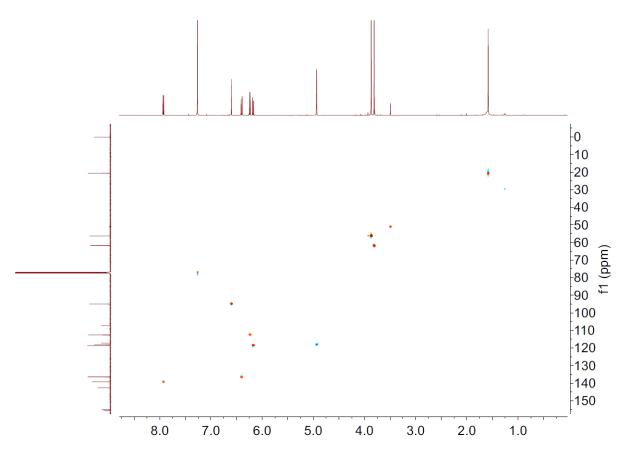


Figure S5: HSQC spectrum of 1

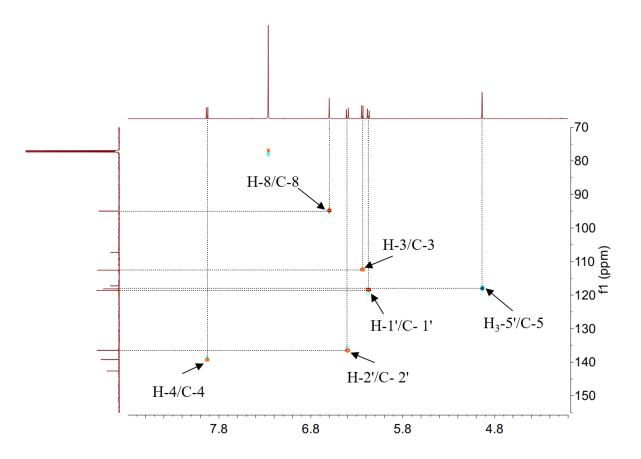


Figure S6: HSQC spectrum of 1 (From δ_C 70 ppm to 155 ppm)

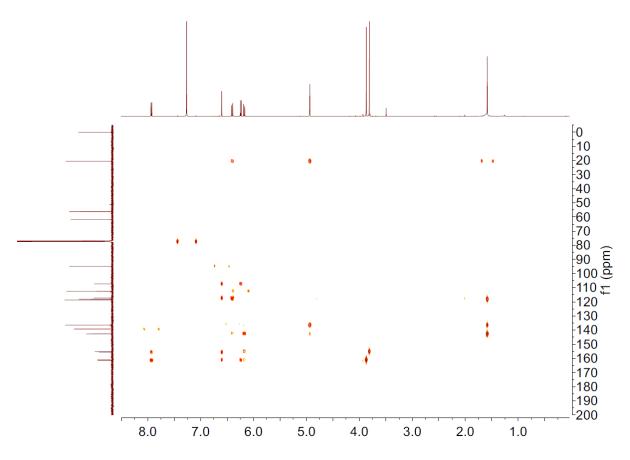


Figure S7: HMBC spectrum of 1

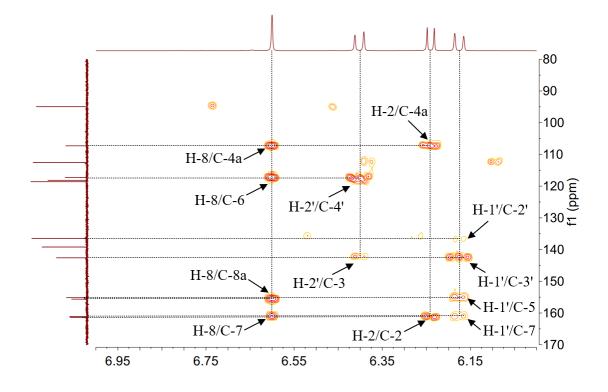


Figure S8: HMBC spectrum of **1** (From $\delta_{\rm C}$ 80 ppm to 170 ppm)

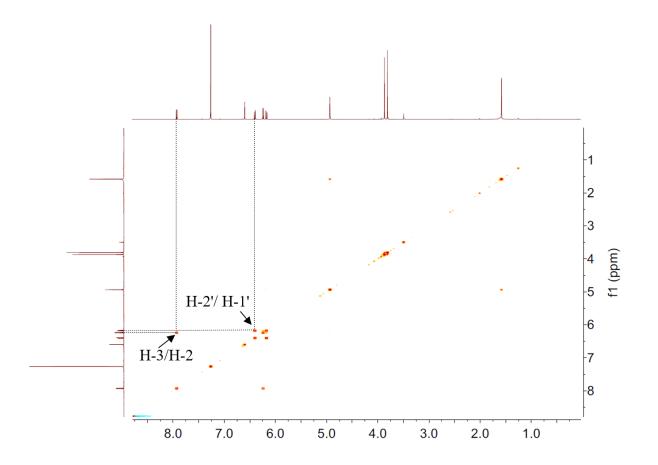


Figure S9: ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of 1

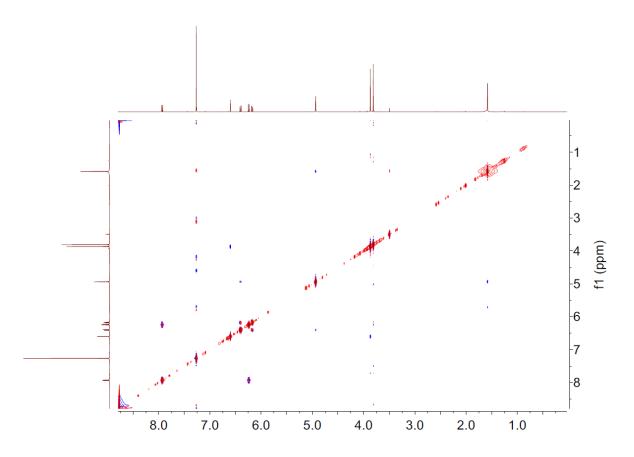


Figure S10: ROESY spectrum of 1

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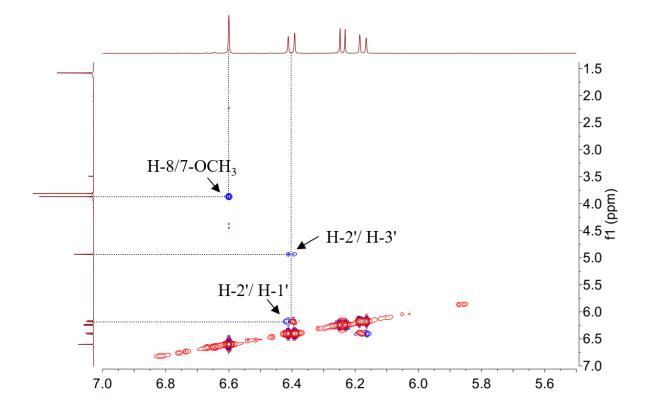
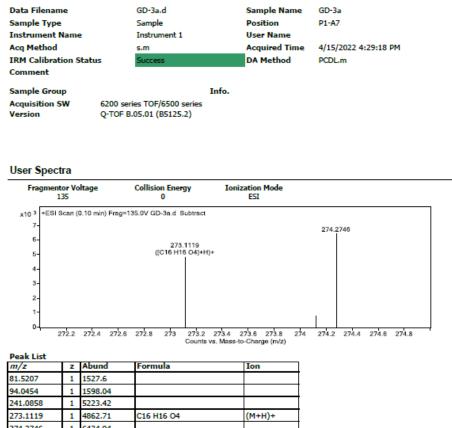


Figure S11: ROESY spectrum of 1 (From δ_C 5.5 ppm to 7.0 ppm)

Qualitative Analysis Report



274.2746 1 6434.04 275.0923 1 5187.49 276.0955 1 1829.45 318.2998 1 5097.9 460.269 1 1489.63 654.3335 1 3005.94 Formula C r Element I Element Min Max 60 120 0 0 0 30 Formula Calculator Results CalculatedMz Diff. (mDa) Formula CalculatedMass Mz Diff. (ppm) DBE C16 H16 O4 273.11 273 0.20 0.73 9.0000 272

--- End Of Report ---

Figure S12: HR-ESI-MS spectrum of 1

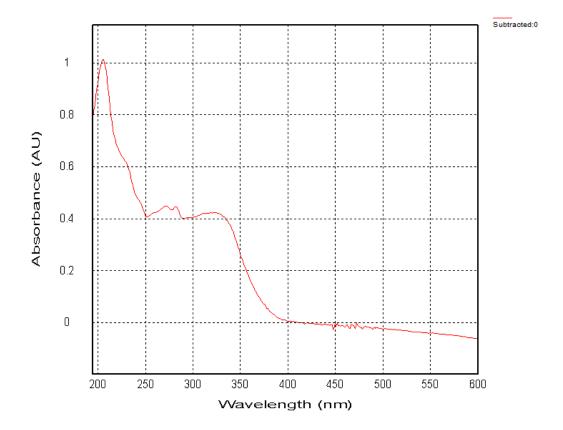


Figure S13: UV spectrum of 1

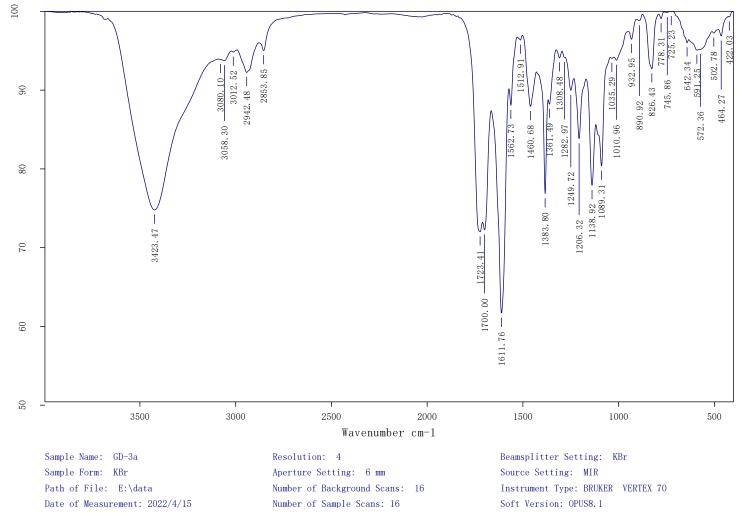


Figure S14: IR spectrum of 1

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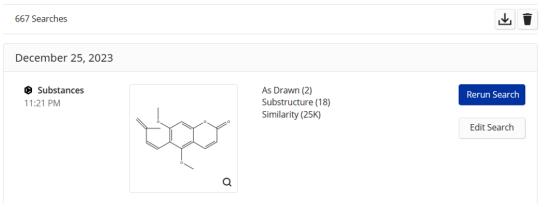


Figure S15: Scifinder search report of new compound

SciFinder[®]®

SciFinderⁿ CAS Task History Initiating Search Substances:

Search Tasks

Filtered By:

Task	Search Type	View
Exported: Returned Substance Results + Filters (2)	Substances	View Results

Structure Match: As Drawn

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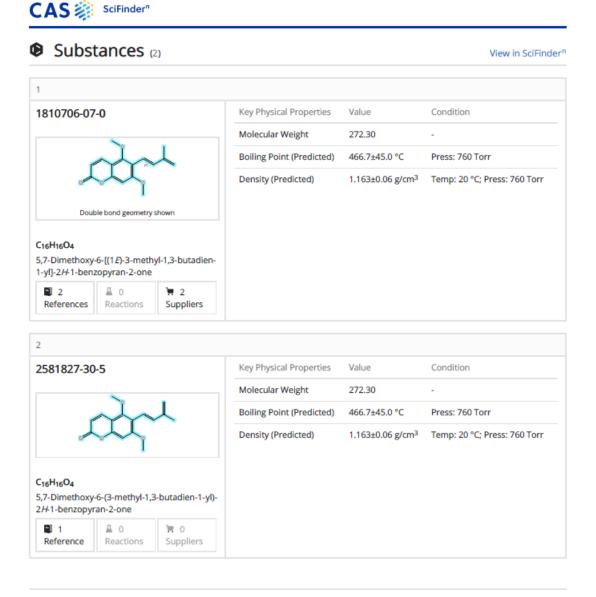
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Figure S16: Scifinder similarity report for new compound

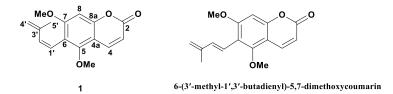


Figure S17: Structure of 6-(3'-methyl-1',3'-butadienyl)-5,7-dimethoxycoumarin which is the most similar to compound **1** according to Scifinder search

Position	1	6-(3'-methyl-1',3'-butadien dimethoxycoumarin (1		
	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m C}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m C}$
2		161.3		161.0
3	6.24 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.6 Hz, 1H)	112.6	6.22 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.6 Hz, 1H)	112.8
4	7.93 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.6 Hz, 1H)	139.2	7.88 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.6 Hz, 1H)	138.9
4a		107.3		107.6
5		155.2		155.7
6		117.3		116.6
7		161.1		161.6
8	6.60 (s, 1H)	95.0	6.59 (s, 1H)	95.6
8a		155.6		154.9
1′	6.17 (d, <i>J</i> = 12.2 Hz, 1H)	118.6	6.62 (d, <i>J</i> = 16.8 Hz, 1H)	118.3
2′	6.40 (d, <i>J</i> = 12.2 Hz, 1H)	136.5	7.23 (d, <i>J</i> = 16.8 Hz, 1H)	136.9
3'		142.6		143.0
4′	4.93 (s, 2H)	118.2	5.09 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H)	117.8
5'	1.58 (s, 3H)	20.6	1.97 (s, 3H)	18.3
5-OCH ₃	3.81 (s, 3H)	61.8	3.76 (s, 3H)	62.0
7-OCH ₃	3.86 (s, 3H)	56.3	3.89 (s, 3H)	56.3

Table S1. ¹H and ¹³C NMR data for **1** and similar compound 6-(3'-methyl-1',3'-butadienyl)-5,7dimethoxycoumarin (**11**) (δ in ppm, *J* in Hz).

The ¹H and ¹³C NMR data of compound **1** were recorded at BRUKER AVANCE 600 MHz spectrometer, with CDCl₃ as solvent; the ¹H and ¹³C NMR data of the compound **1**' reported in the literature were recorded on a Varian Mercury plus spectrometer operating at 400 MHz (¹H) and at 100 MHz (¹³C), with CDCl₃ as solvent.

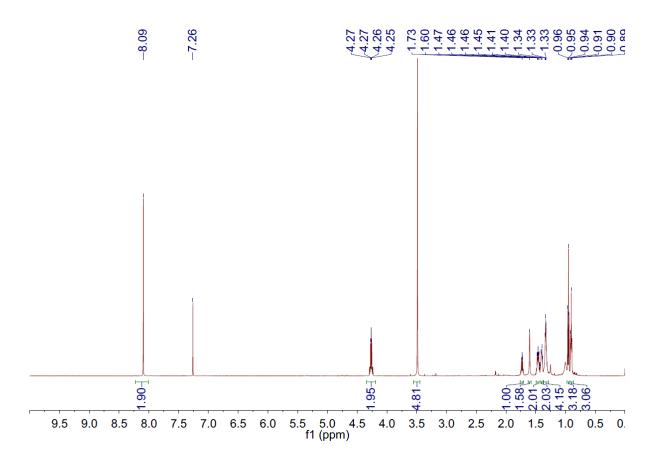


Figure S18: ¹H NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

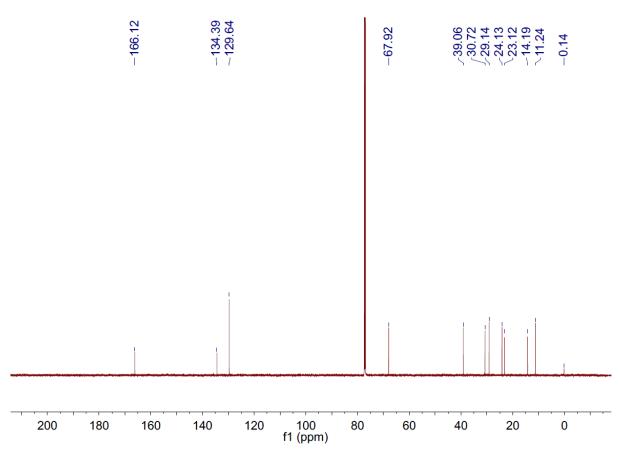


Figure S19: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

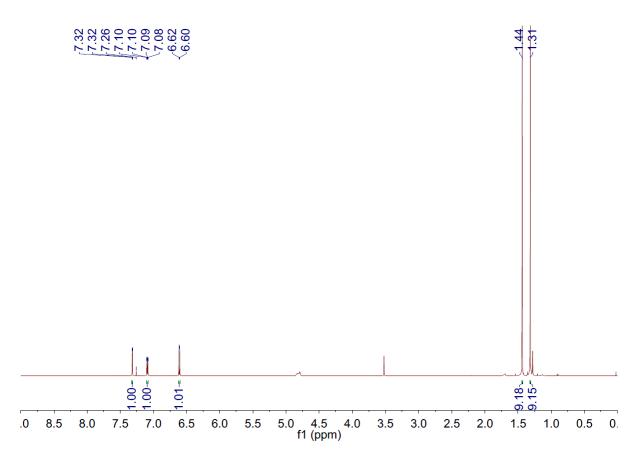


Figure S20: ¹H NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

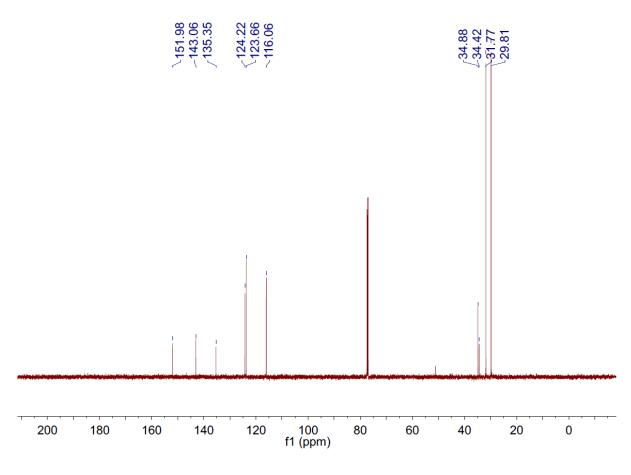


Figure S21: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

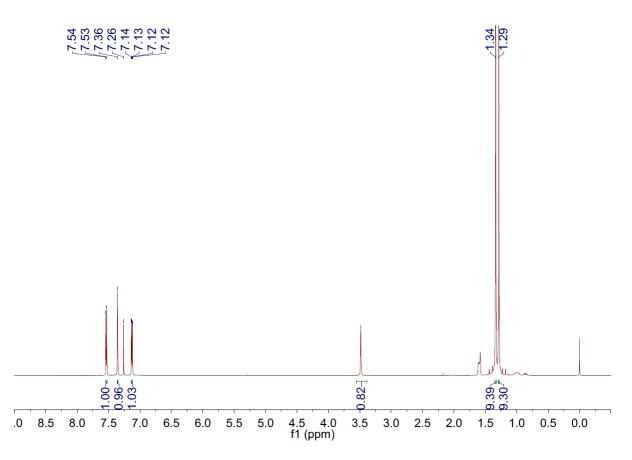


Figure S22: ¹H NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

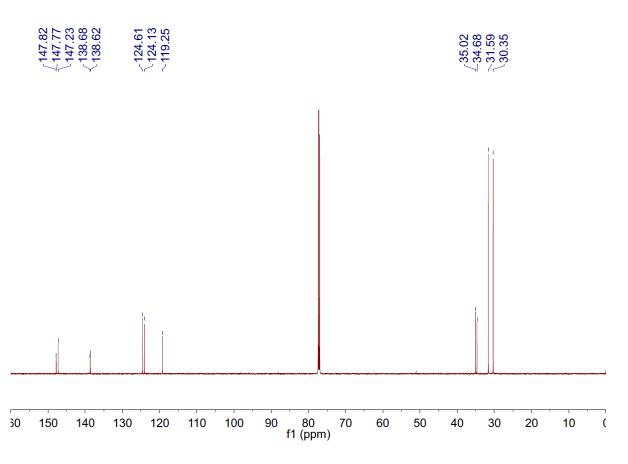


Figure S23: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

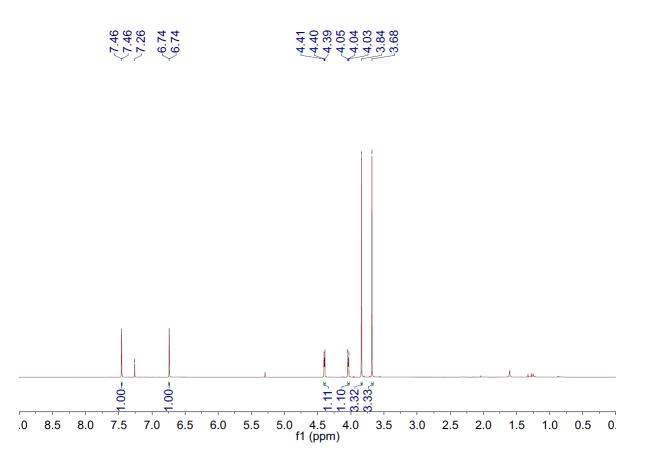
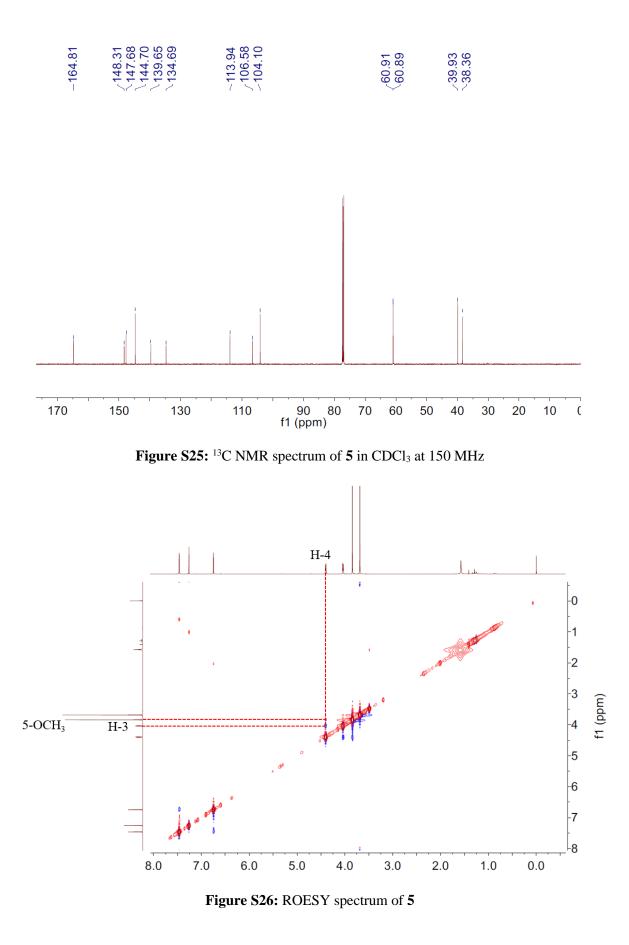


Figure S24: ¹H NMR spectrum of 5 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz



Calculation details

The all obtained stable conformers were subsequently optimized by using Gaussion16 software at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level in PCM model. The optimized stable conformers were selected for further NMR calculations at the B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) level in PCM model. The overall NMR were weighted by Boltzmann distribution.

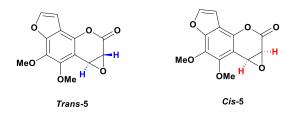


Figure S27: Structures of isomers Trans-5 and Cis-5

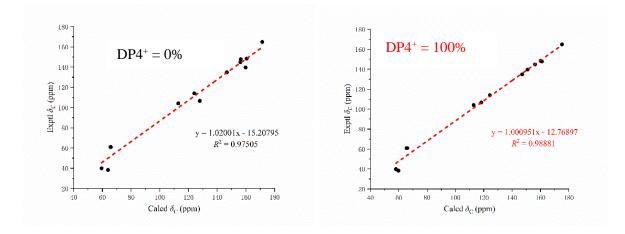


Figure S28: Key parameters of the calculated chemical shifts of *trans*-5 and *cis*-5 and including coefficient of determination (R^2) and DP4⁺ probability.

		DP4+	0.00%	100. 00%
Nuclei	sp2?	xperimenta	Isomer 1	Isomer 2
С	Х	164.82	171.3782	175.28
С		39.94	59.4389	57.98
С		38.37	63.9823	59.79
С	х	147.68	156. 4536	161.06
С	х	134. 7	146. 6901	147.18
С	х	148.32	160. 5864	160. 20
С	х	113.96	124. 0551	124.36
С	х	144. 73	156. 1638	156.19
С	х	104.12	112.9216	112.88
С	х	106.56	127.9897	118.34
С		60.92	65. 6252	66.02
С		60.89	65.8561	65.59
С	Х	139.66	159. 795	151.00
1				

Table S2. DP4 $^+$ analysis of compound **5**

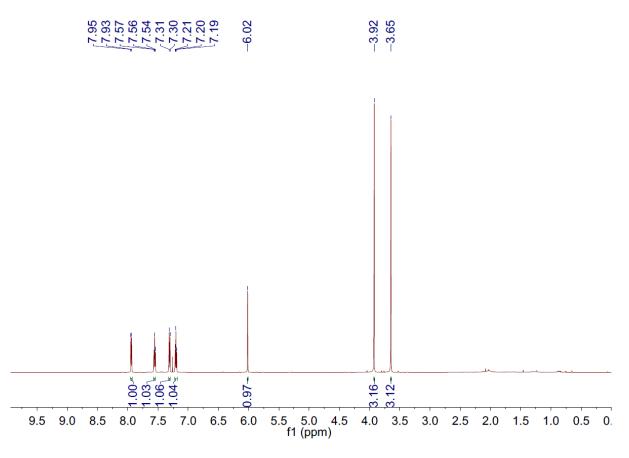


Figure S29: ¹H NMR spectrum of 6 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

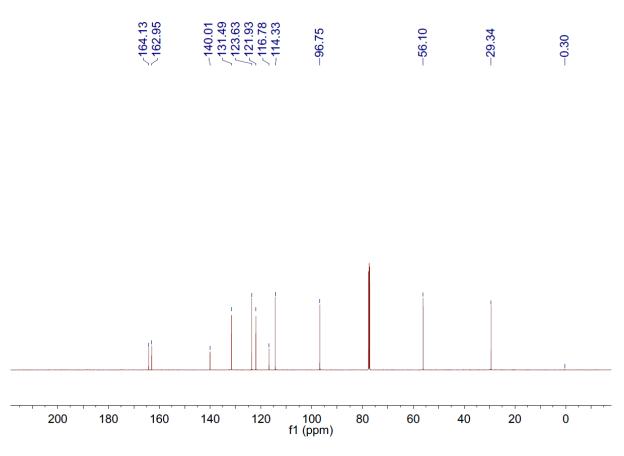


Figure S30: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 6 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz



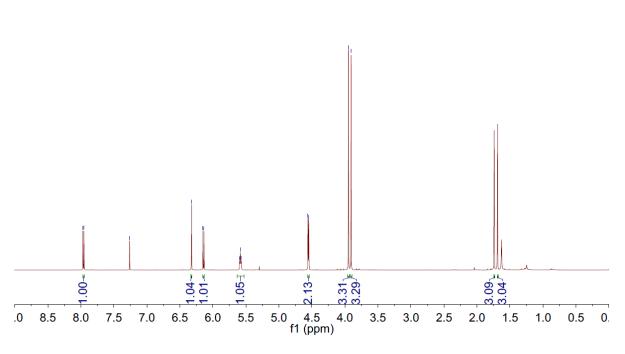


Figure S31: ¹H NMR spectrum of 7 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

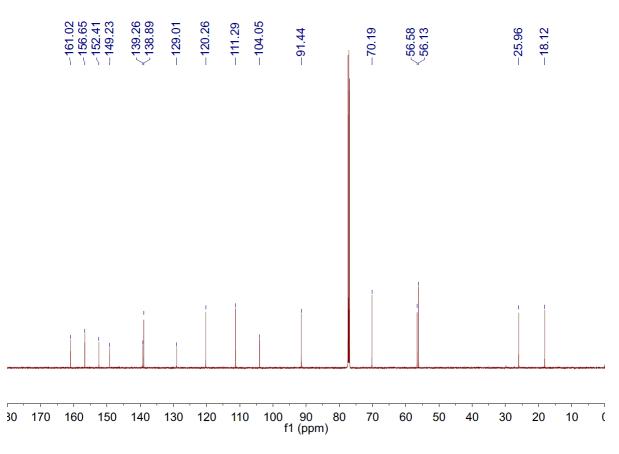


Figure S32: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

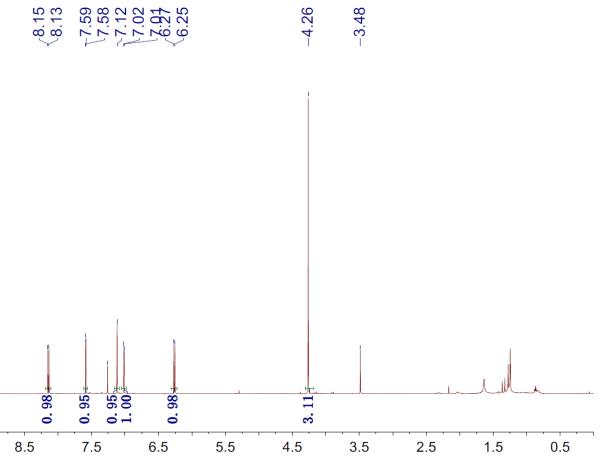


Figure S33: ¹H NMR spectrum of 8 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

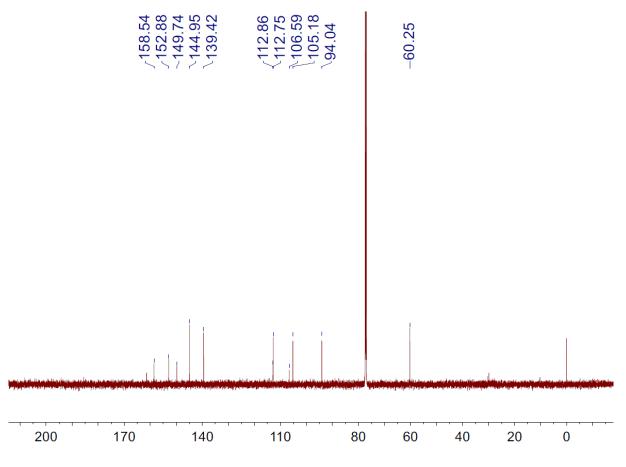


Figure S34: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

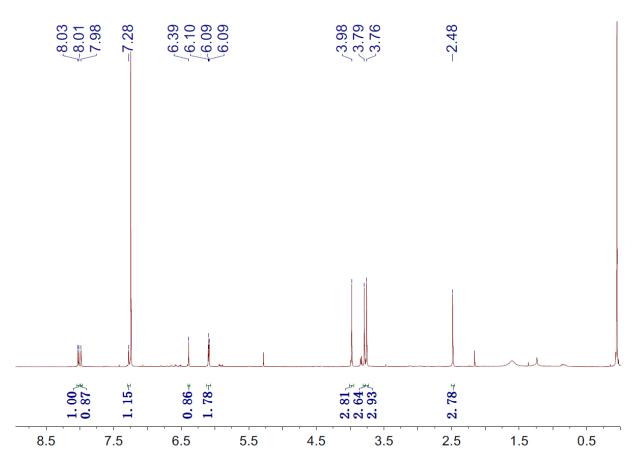


Figure S35: ¹H NMR spectrum of 9 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

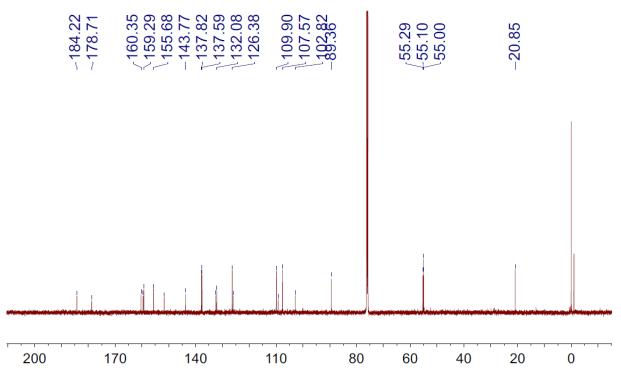


Figure S36: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

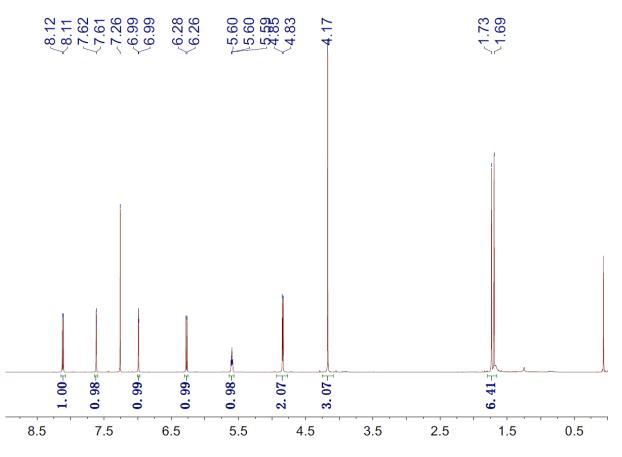


Figure S37: ¹H NMR spectrum of 10 in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

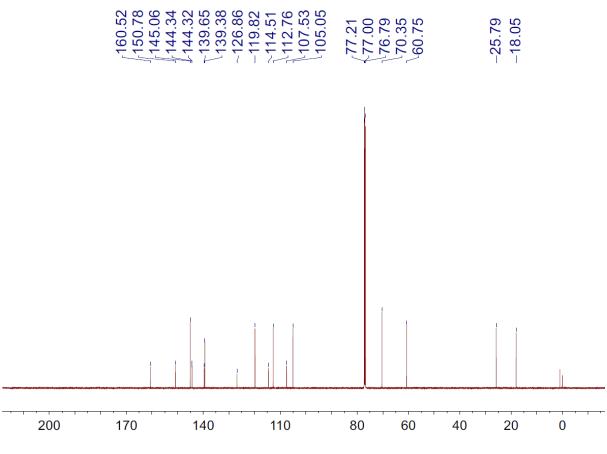


Figure S38: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 10 in CDCl₃ at 150 MHz

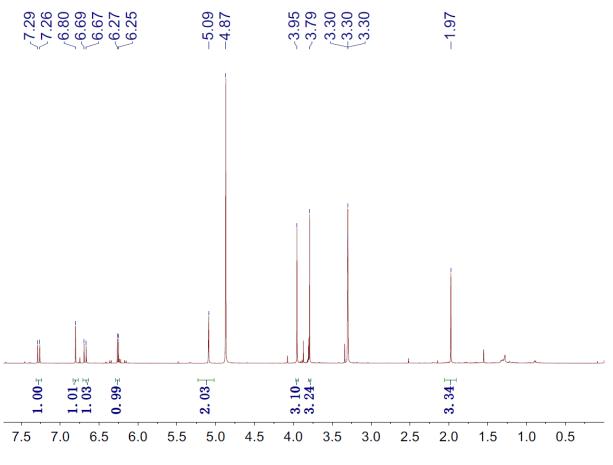


Figure S39: ¹H NMR spectrum of 11 in MeOH-*d*₄ (600 MHz)

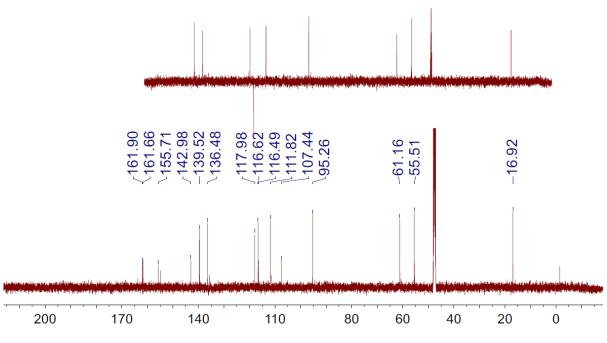


Figure S40: ¹³C NMR spectrum of 11 MeOH-d₄ (150 MHz)

	Concentration	Inhibition rate (%)			
compound	(μM) –	HEP-2	SGC7901	SW480	MDA-MB- 231
1	100	7.93±1.19	9.67±0.75	-	3.19±2.36
5	100	13.32±2.70	45.15±0.85	19.48±3.77	26.48±3.90
6	100	7.94±0.78	8.18±2.62	-	17.57±3.61
7	100	17.32±2.03	17.70±0.85	16.42±3.49	27.90±1.96
8	100	24.09±2.74	28.14±1.62	42.72±1.34	20.93±3.29
9	100	21.92±3.85	35.62±1.32	6.53±2.50	30.66±2.98
10	100	87.59±1.19	40.46±2.12	49.14±0.76	32.78±4.79
5-FU	2 mM	33.05±0.74	31.73±0.45	24.80±1.09	36.77±0.18

Table S3: Inhibitory effects of compounds 1, 5-11 on four kinds of tumor cells

The instruments and equipment

IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 37 infrared spectrophotometer with KBr disk. NMR spectra were measured on AVANCE 600 MHz spectrometer with TMS as the internal standard. The UV spectra were measured with a Shimadzu UV-2450 spectrophotometer. HR-ESIMS data were determined using a Shimadzu UPLC-IT-TOF spectrometer. The semi-preparative HPLC was performed on a NS4205 pump operating system equipped with Nucifera Si column (9.4 mm × 25 cm, 5 μ m). RP HPLC was performed on CXTH LC3050N with an Innoval ODS-2 column (10 μ m, 10× 250 mm, Agela, Tianjin, China). Column chromatography (CC) was used with silica gel (200-300 mesh, Qingdao Marine Chemical Factory, Qingdao, China).