

Supporting Information

Rec. Nat. Prod. 15:4 (2021) 281-292

Biotransformation of Perrottetin F by *Aspergillus niger*:

New Bioactive Secondary Metabolites

Danka Bukvicki^{1,2,3,*}, Miroslav Novakovic^{2,4}, Tatjana Ilic-Tomic⁵, Jasmina Nikodinovic-Runic, Nina Todorovic⁵, Milan Veljic¹ and Yoshinori Asakawa²

¹University of Belgrade, Faculty of Biology, Institute of Botany and Botanical Garden "Jevremovac", 11000 Belgrade, Serbia

²Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Tokushima Bunri University, Yamashiro-cho, Tokushima 770-8514, Japan

³Department of Agricultural and Food Sciences, University of Bologna, Via Fanin 46, 40127 Bologna, Italy

⁴University of Belgrade, Institute of Chemistry Technology and Metallurgy, 11 000 Belgrade, Serbia.

⁵Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering, University of Belgrade, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia

Table of Contents	Page
Figure S1: ¹ H NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{H} 6.00 ppm to δ_{H} 7.20 ppm)	3
Figure S2: ¹ H NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{H} 2.53 ppm to δ_{H} 2.95 ppm)	3
Figure S3: ¹³ C NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{C} 110 ppm to δ_{C} 163 ppm)	4
Figure S4: HSQC spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{C} 95 ppm to δ_{C} 140 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.00 ppm to 7.22 ppm)	4
Figure S5: HMBC spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{C} 100 ppm to δ_{C} 170 ppm and from δ_{H} 2.00 ppm to 7.55 ppm)	5
Figure S6: HMBC spectrum of perrottetin F (1) (from δ_{C} 37 ppm to δ_{C} 41 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.10 ppm to 7.15 ppm)	5
Figure S7: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 2	6
Figure S8: ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{H} 2.35 ppm to δ_{H} 7.20 ppm)	7
Figure S9: ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{H} 5.85 ppm to δ_{H} 7.15 ppm)	7
Figure S10: ¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 111 ppm to δ_{C} 160 ppm)	8
Figure S11: ¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 33 ppm to δ_{C} 84 ppm)	8
Figure S12: COSY spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{H} 5.85 ppm to δ_{H} 7.15 ppm)	9
Figure S13: COSY spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{H} 2.40 ppm to δ_{H} 5.00 ppm)	9
Figure S14: NOESY spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{H} 4.30 ppm to δ_{H} 7.22 ppm)	10
Figure S15: HSQC spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 106 ppm to δ_{C} 137 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.04 ppm to 7.27 ppm)	10
Figure S16: HMBC spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 104 ppm to δ_{C} 164 ppm and from δ_{H} 5.65 ppm to 7.40 ppm)	11
Figure S17: HMBC spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 32 ppm to δ_{C} 91 ppm and from δ_{H} 5.82 ppm to 7.60 ppm)	11
Figure S18: HMBC spectrum of compound 2 (from δ_{C} 34 ppm to δ_{C} 156 ppm and from δ_{H} 2.25 ppm to 5.05 ppm)	12
Figure S19: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 3	13
Figure S20: ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{H} 2.45 ppm to 7.35 ppm)	14

Figure S21: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{H} 5.75 ppm to 7.31 ppm)	14
Figure S22: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{C} 35 ppm to δ_{C} 165 ppm)	15
Figure S23: COSY spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{H} 4.20 ppm to 7.50 ppm)	15
Figure S24: NOESY spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{H} 5.90 ppm to 7.55 ppm)	16
Figure S25: HSQC spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{C} 105 ppm to δ_{C} 138 ppm and from δ_{H} 5.94 ppm to 7.45 ppm)	16
Figure S26: HMBC spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{C} 14 ppm to δ_{C} 180 ppm and from δ_{H} 5.93 ppm to 7.52 ppm)	17
Figure S27: HMBC spectrum of compound 3 (from δ_{C} 12 ppm to δ_{C} 170 ppm and from δ_{H} 2.24 ppm to 4.81 ppm)	17
Figure S28: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 4	18
Figure S29: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{H} 6.40 ppm to 7.12 ppm)	19
Figure S30: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{C} 110 ppm to δ_{C} 161 ppm)	19
Figure S31: COSY spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{H} 6.25 ppm to 7.33 ppm)	20
Figure S32: NOESY spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{H} 6.18 ppm to 7.40 ppm)	20
Figure S33: HSQC spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{C} 107 ppm to δ_{C} 137 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.30 ppm to 7.35 ppm)	21
Figure S34: HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{C} 107 ppm to δ_{C} 167 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.05 ppm to 7.45 ppm)	21
Figure S35: HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{C} 33 ppm to δ_{C} 43.5 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.25 ppm to 7.32 ppm)	22
Figure S36: HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (from δ_{C} 106 ppm to δ_{C} 155 ppm and from δ_{H} 2.24 ppm to 4.81 ppm)	22
Figure S37: Effects of perrottetin F (1) and biotransformed products (250 $\mu\text{g}/\text{disc}$) on the production of violacein by <i>C. violaceum</i> CV026 (A) and prodigiosin by <i>S. marcescens</i> (B). The control in the bioassay was DMSO	23

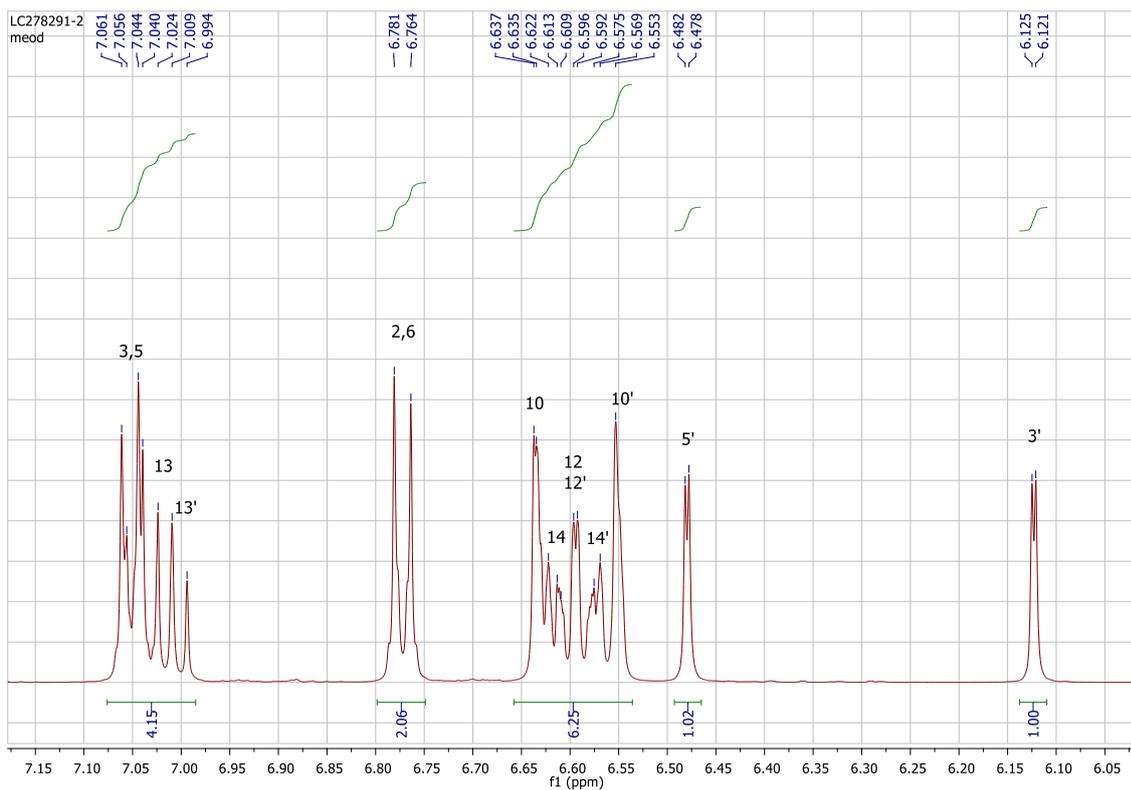


Figure S1: ^1H NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_{H} 6.00 ppm to δ_{H} 7.20 ppm)

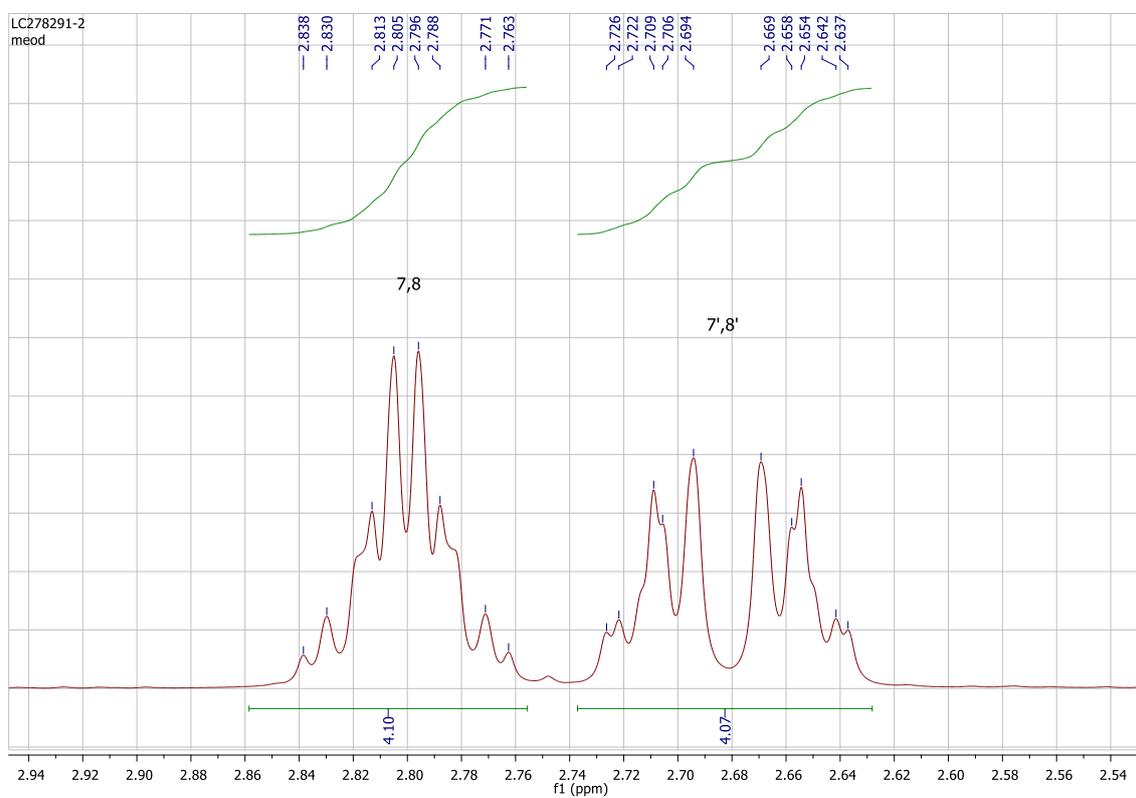


Figure S2: ^1H NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_{H} 2.53 ppm to δ_{H} 2.95 ppm)

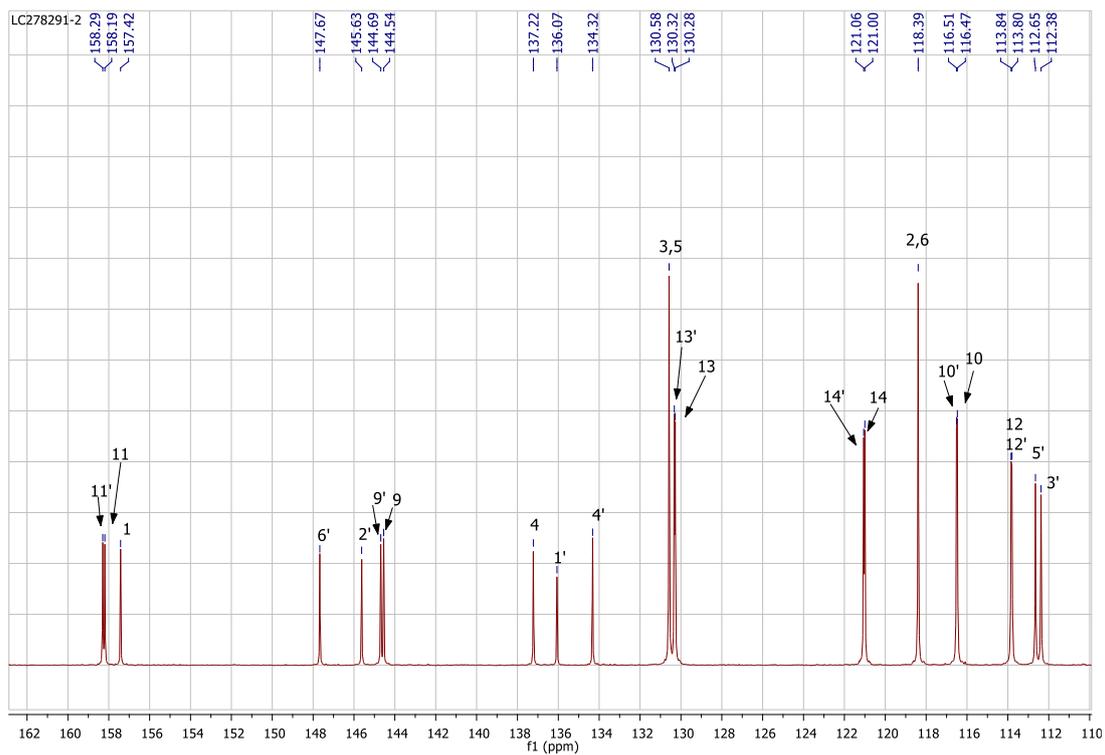


Figure S3: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_{C} 110 ppm to δ_{C} 163 ppm)

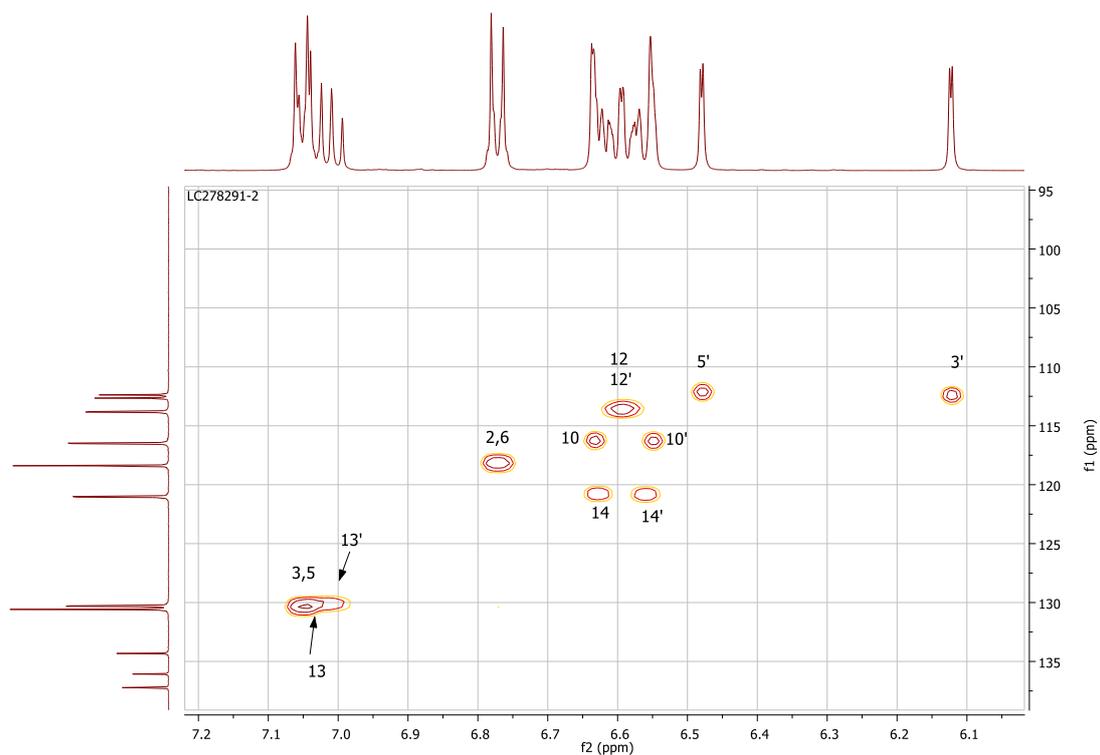


Figure S4: HSQC spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_{C} 95 ppm to δ_{C} 140 ppm and from δ_{H} 6.00 ppm to 7.22 ppm)

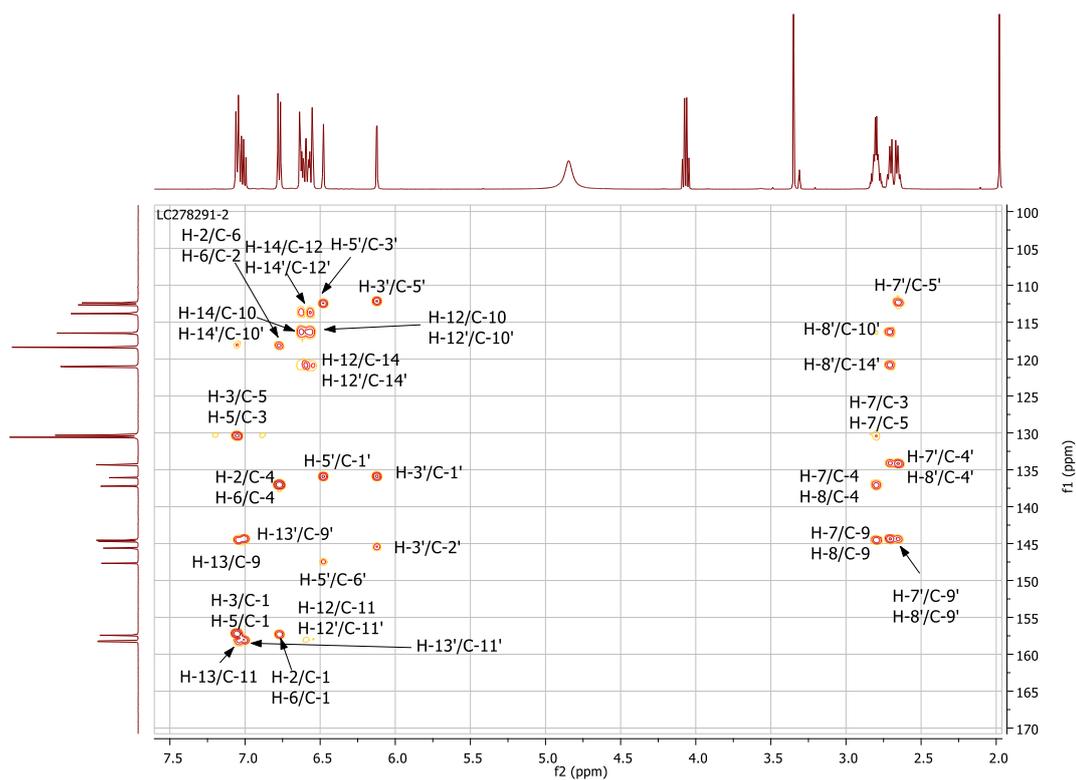


Figure S5: HMBC spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_C 100 ppm to δ_C 170 ppm and from δ_H 2.00 ppm to 7.55 ppm)

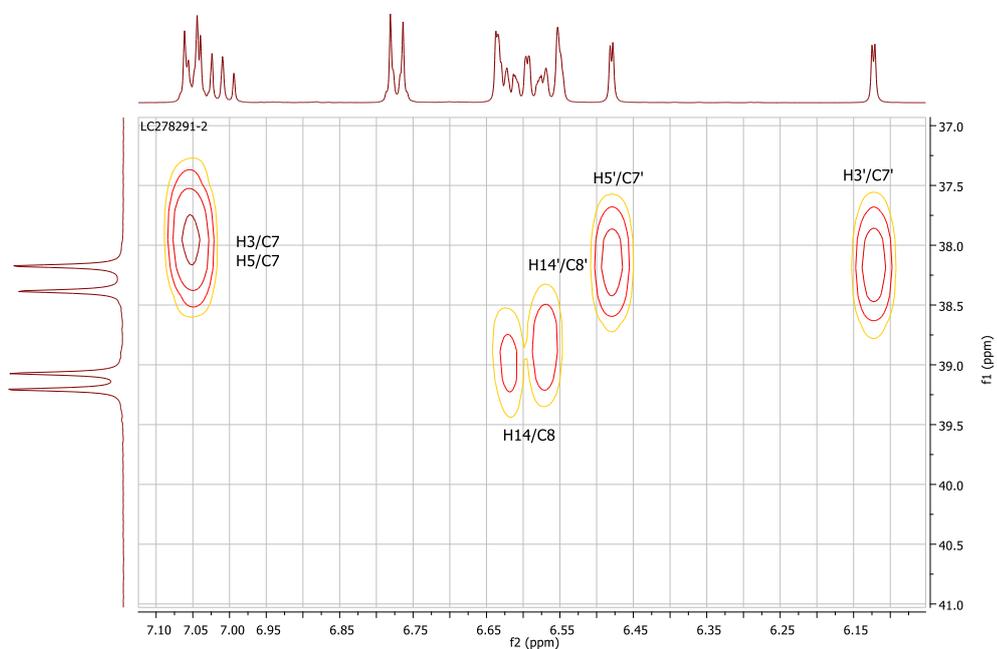


Figure S6: HMBC spectrum of perrottetin F (**1**) (from δ_C 37 ppm to δ_C 41 ppm and from δ_H 6.10 ppm to 7.15 ppm)

Qualitative Compound Report

Data File	MN-9_AF_70V_neg1.d	Sample Name	MN-9 <i>PREFORMED 3 COMPOUND 2</i>
Sample Type	Sample	Position	P1-E9
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method	Mika_Skining_MS_AF_70V_neg.m	Acquired Time	12/4/2017 3:48:18 PM
IRM Calibration Status	<i>OK</i>	DA Method	auto ms_ms_3172014_ACN_6.m
Comment			

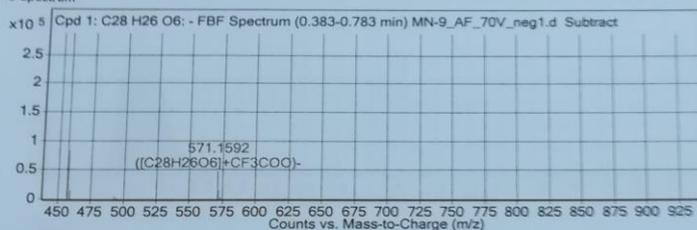
Sample Group	Info.
Acquisition SW	6200 series TOP/6500 series
Version	Q-TOF B.05.01 (R5125.1)

Compound Table

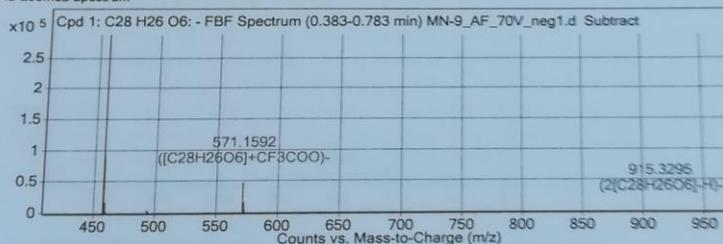
Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)	MFG Formula	DB Formula
Cpd 1: C28 H26 O6	0.5	458.1739	47214	C28 H26 O6	458.1729	2.06	C28 H26 O6	C28 H26 O6

Compound Label	m/z	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C28 H26 O6	571.1592	0.5	Find By Formula	458.1739

MS Spectrum



MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
439.1516	1	65.71	C28H26O6	(M-H)-[-H2O]
457.1668	1	288045.66	C28H26O6	(M-H)-
458.1697	1	83263.16	C28H26O6	(M-H)-
459.1726	1	15112.62	C28H26O6	(M-H)-
493.1432	1	4889.65	C28H26O6	(M+Cl)-
503.173	1	133.54	C28H26O6	(M+HCOO)-
571.1592	1	47214.05	C28H26O6	(M+CF3COO)-
572.1624	1	15291.62	C28H26O6	(M+CF3COO)-
915.3295	1	228.14	C28H26O6	(2M-H)-
943.3336	1	116.83	C28H26O6	(2M+HCOO)-[-H2O]

--- End Of Report ---

Figure S7: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 2

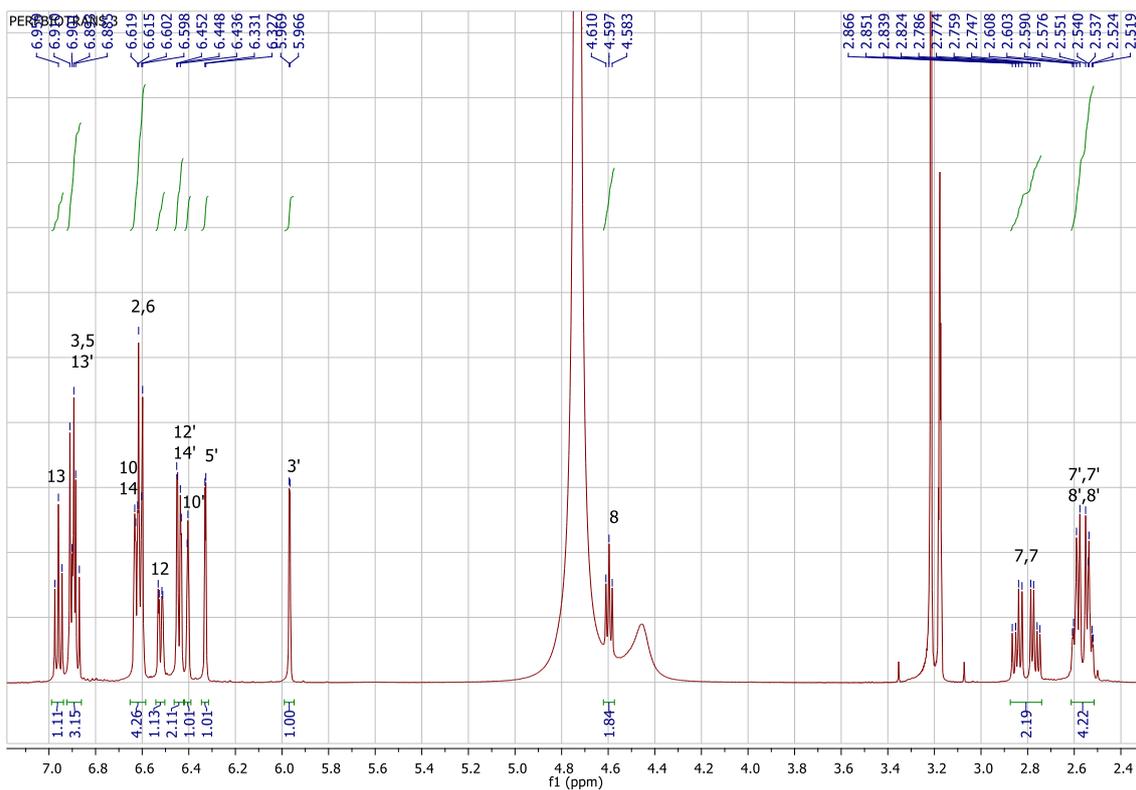


Figure S8: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{H} 2.35 ppm to δ_{H} 7.20 ppm)

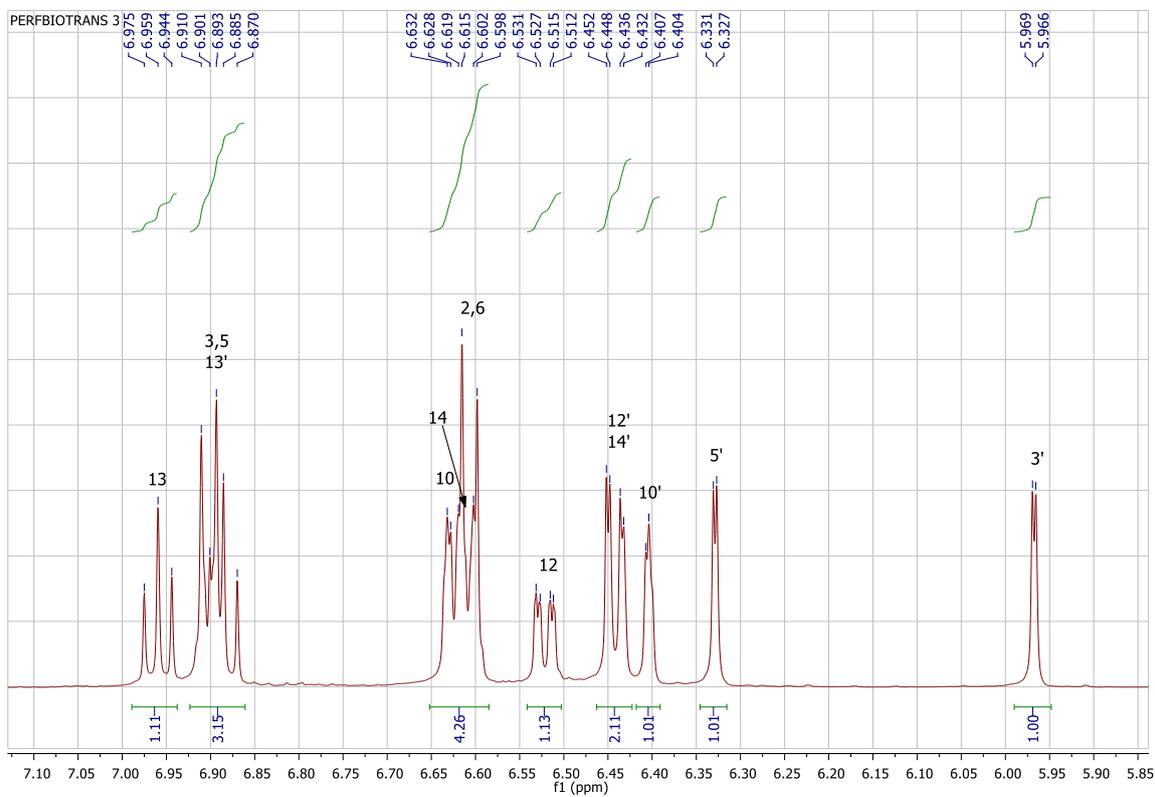


Figure S9: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{H} 5.85 ppm to δ_{H} 7.15 ppm)

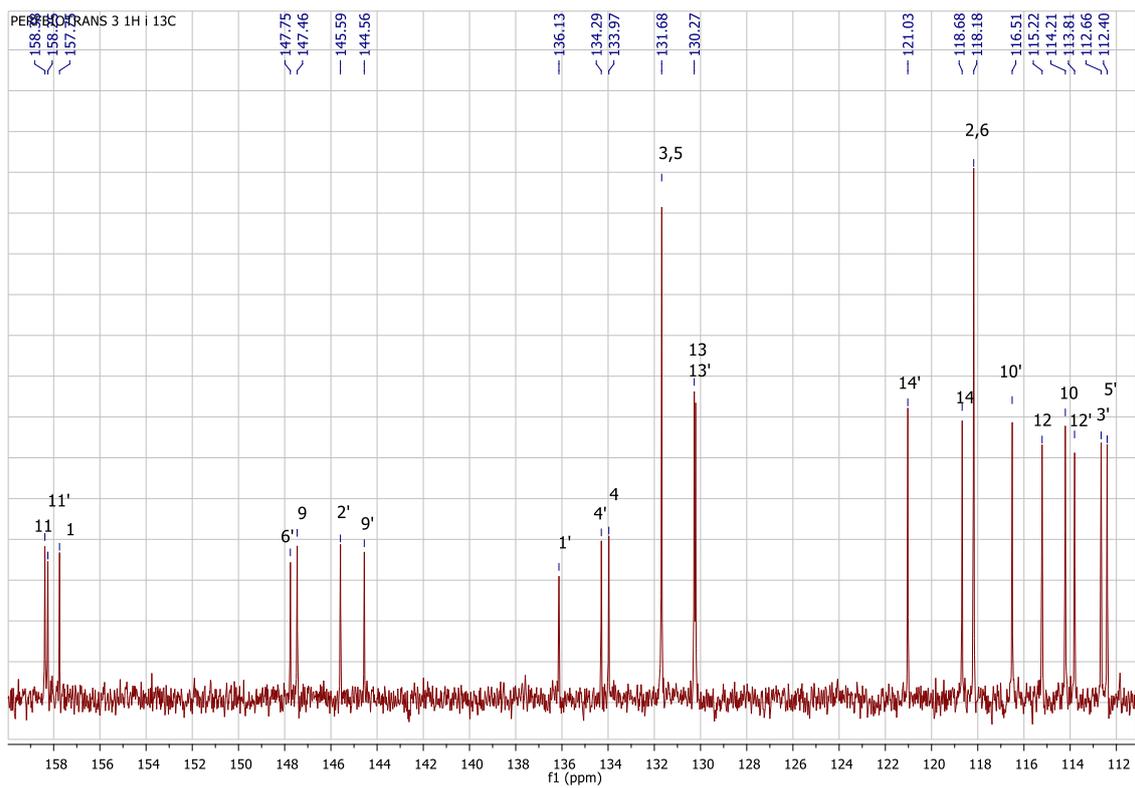


Figure S10: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{C} 111 ppm to δ_{C} 160 ppm)

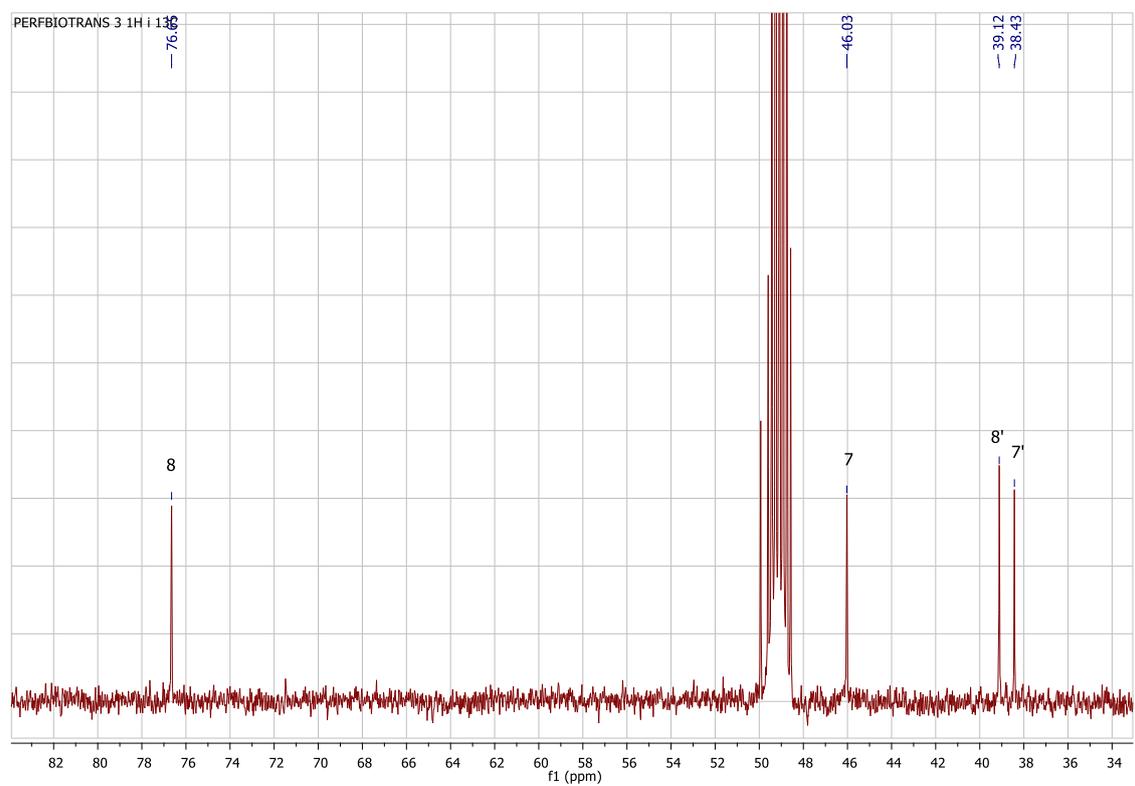


Figure S11: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{C} 33 ppm to δ_{C} 84 ppm)

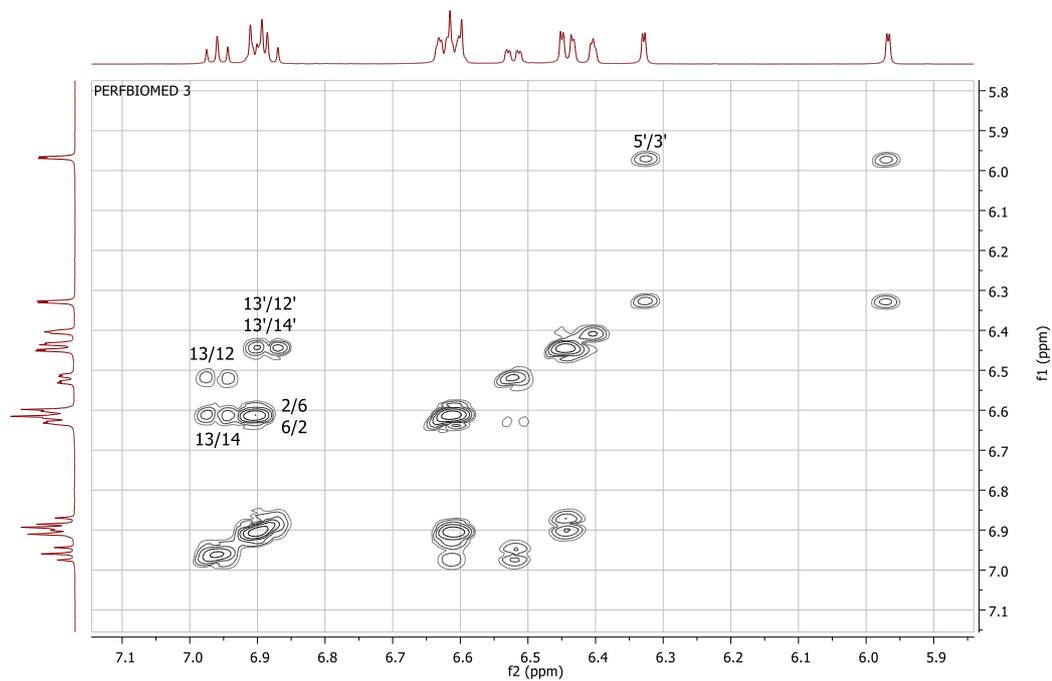


Figure S12: COSY spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{H} 5.85 ppm to δ_{H} 7.15 ppm)

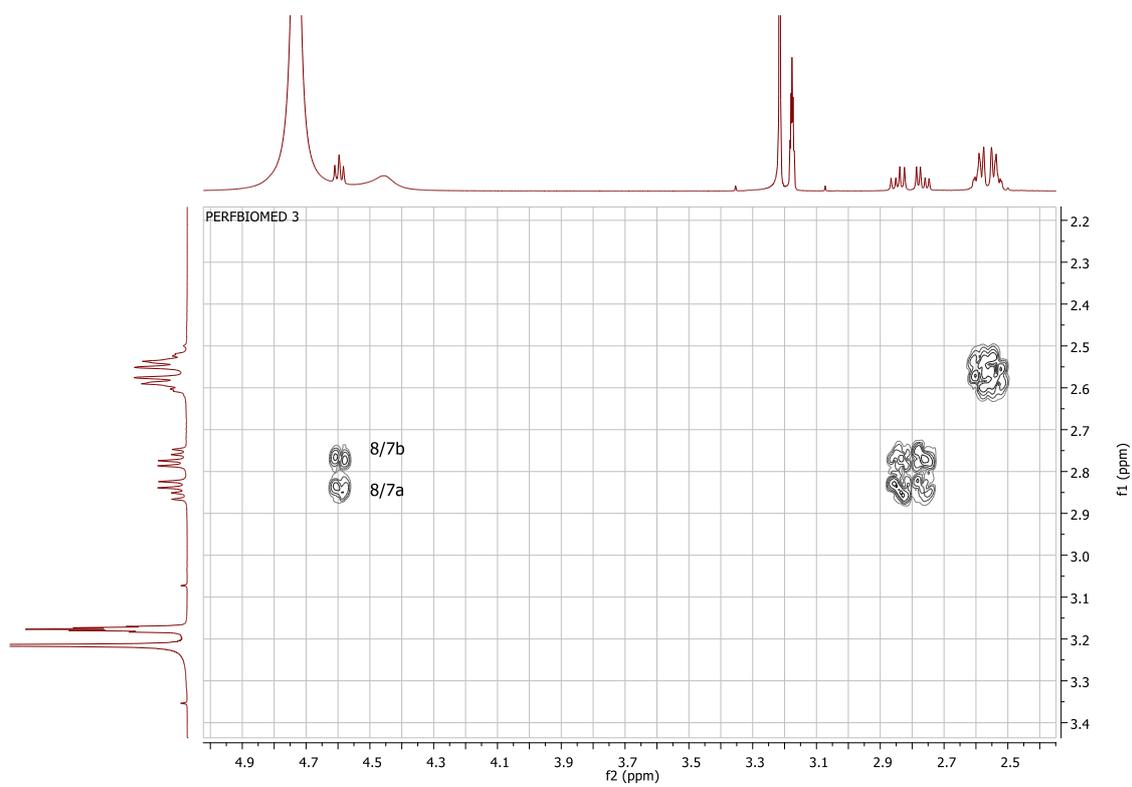


Figure S13: COSY spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_{H} 2.40 ppm to δ_{H} 5.00 ppm)

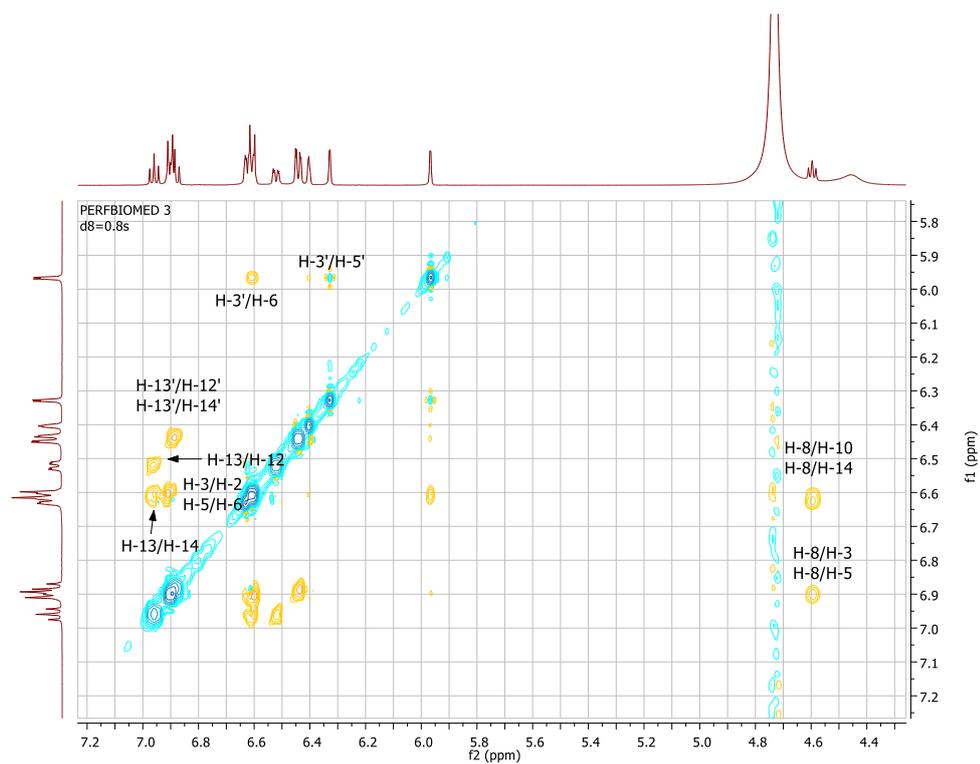


Figure S14: NOESY spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_H 4.30 ppm to δ_H 7.22 ppm)

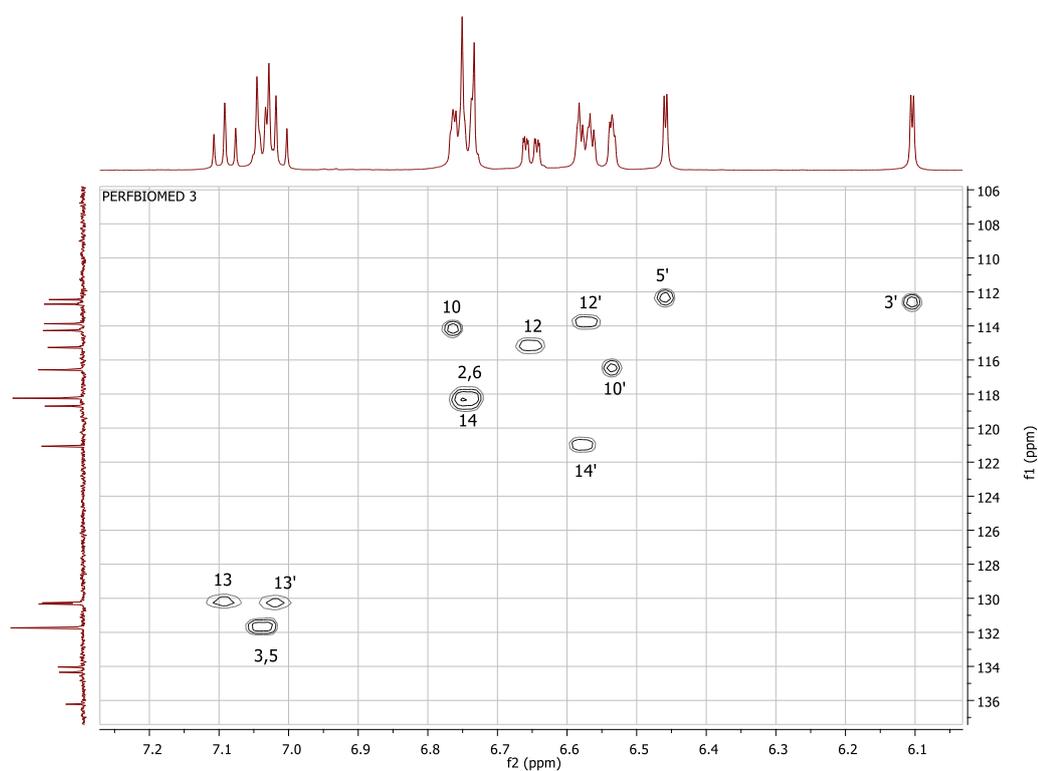


Figure S15: HSQC spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_C 106 ppm to δ_C 137 ppm and from δ_H 6.04 ppm to 7.27 ppm)

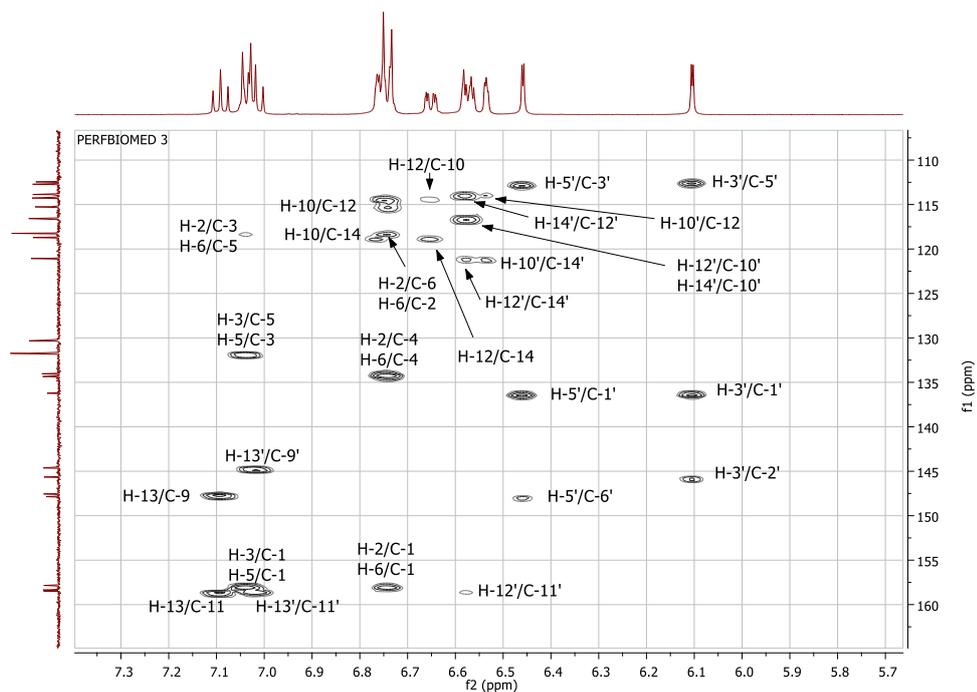


Figure S16: HMBC spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_C 104 ppm to δ_C 164 ppm and from δ_H 5.65 ppm to 7.40 ppm)

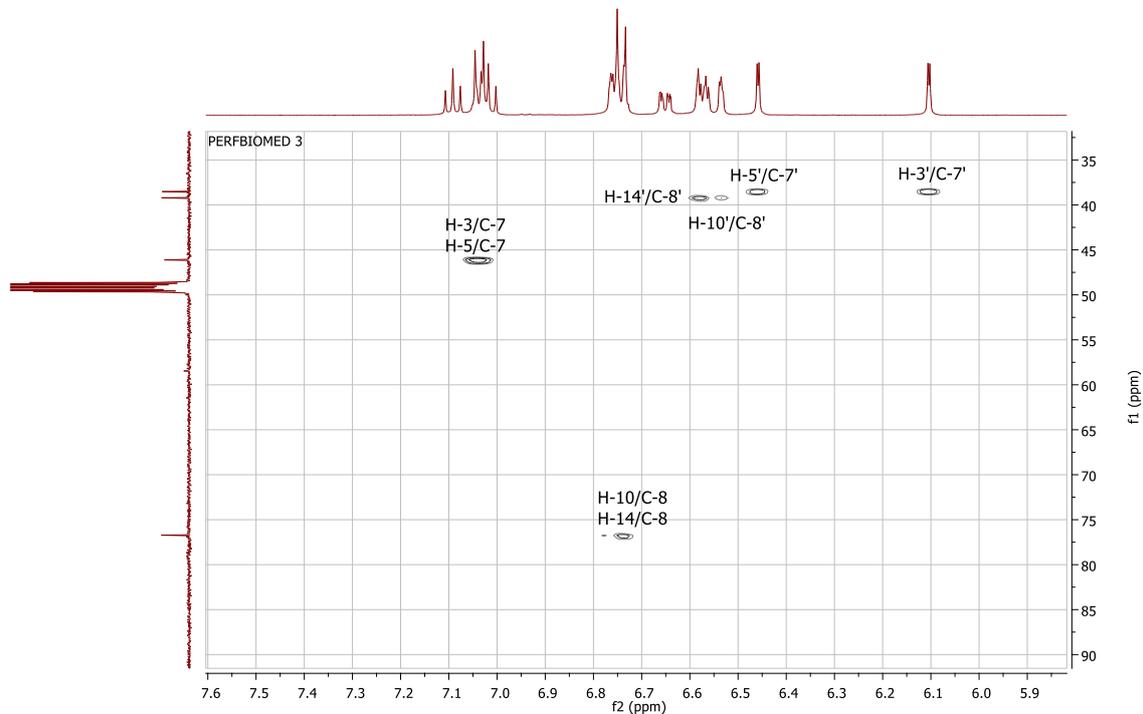


Figure S17: HMBC spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_C 32 ppm to δ_C 91 ppm and from δ_H 5.82 ppm to 7.60 ppm)

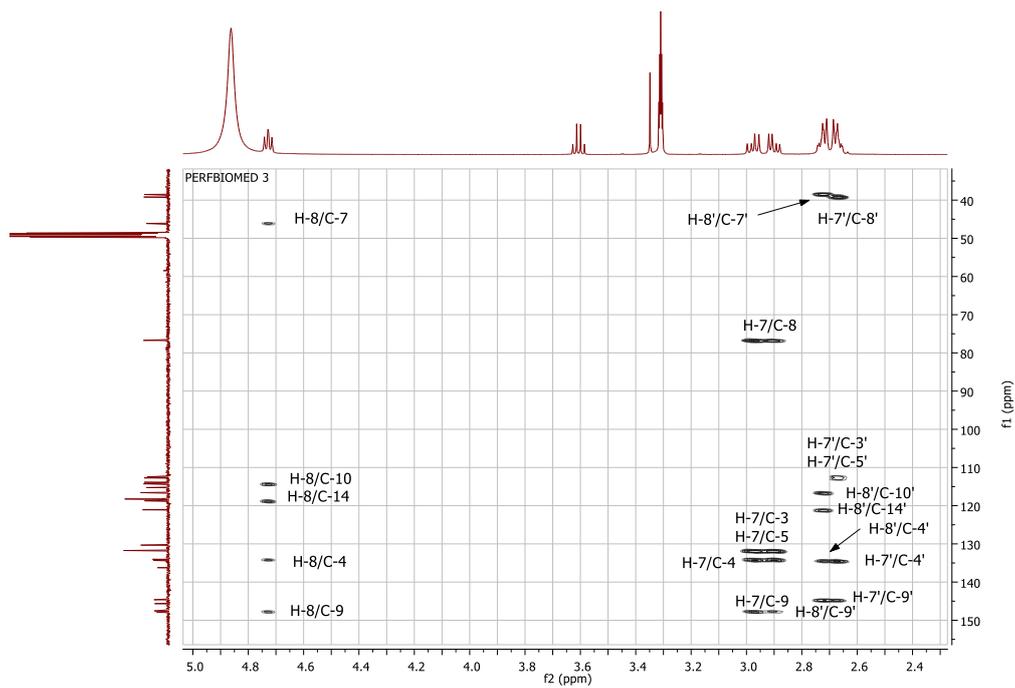


Figure S18: HMBC spectrum of compound **2** (from δ_C 34 ppm to δ_C 156 ppm and from δ_H 2.25 ppm to 5.05 ppm)

Qualitative Compound Report

Data File	MN_Perbiomed 1_MK_70V_neg1.d	Sample Name	Perbiomed 1
Sample Type	Sample	Position	P1-D2
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method	Milka_Skrining_MS_MK_70V_neg.m	Acquired Time	5/25/2017 5:08:16 PM
IRM Calibration Status	Success	DA Method	auto ms ms_3172014_ACN_6.m
Comment			

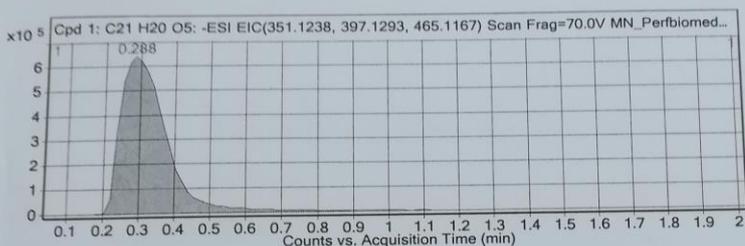
COMPOUND 3

Sample Group	Info.
Acquisition SW	6200 series TOF/6500 series
Version	Q-TOF B.05.01 (B5125.1)

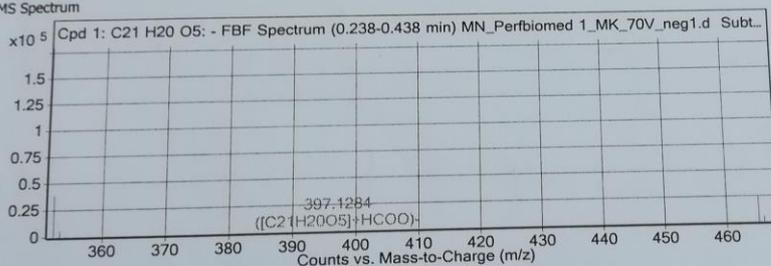
Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)	MFG Formula	DB Formula
Cpd 1: C21 H20 O5	0.288	352.1316	24401	C21 H20 O5	352.1311	1.52	C21 H20 O5	C21 H20 O5

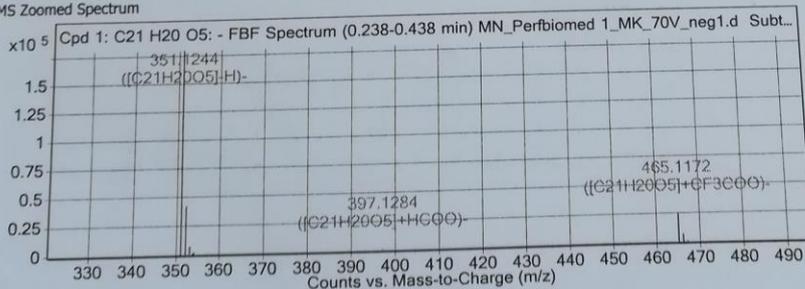
Compound Label	m/z	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C21 H20 O5	465.1172	0.288	Find By Formula	352.1316



MS Spectrum



MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
351.1244	1	179165.63	C21H20O5	(M-H)-
352.1276	1	38439.39	C21H20O5	(M-H)-
353.1301	1	5766.16	C21H20O5	(M-H)-
354.1336	1	704.12	C21H20O5	(M-H)-
397.1284	1	566	C21H20O5	(M+HCOO)-
398.1347	1	192.25	C21H20O5	(M+HCOO)-

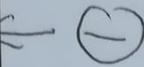


Figure S19: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 3

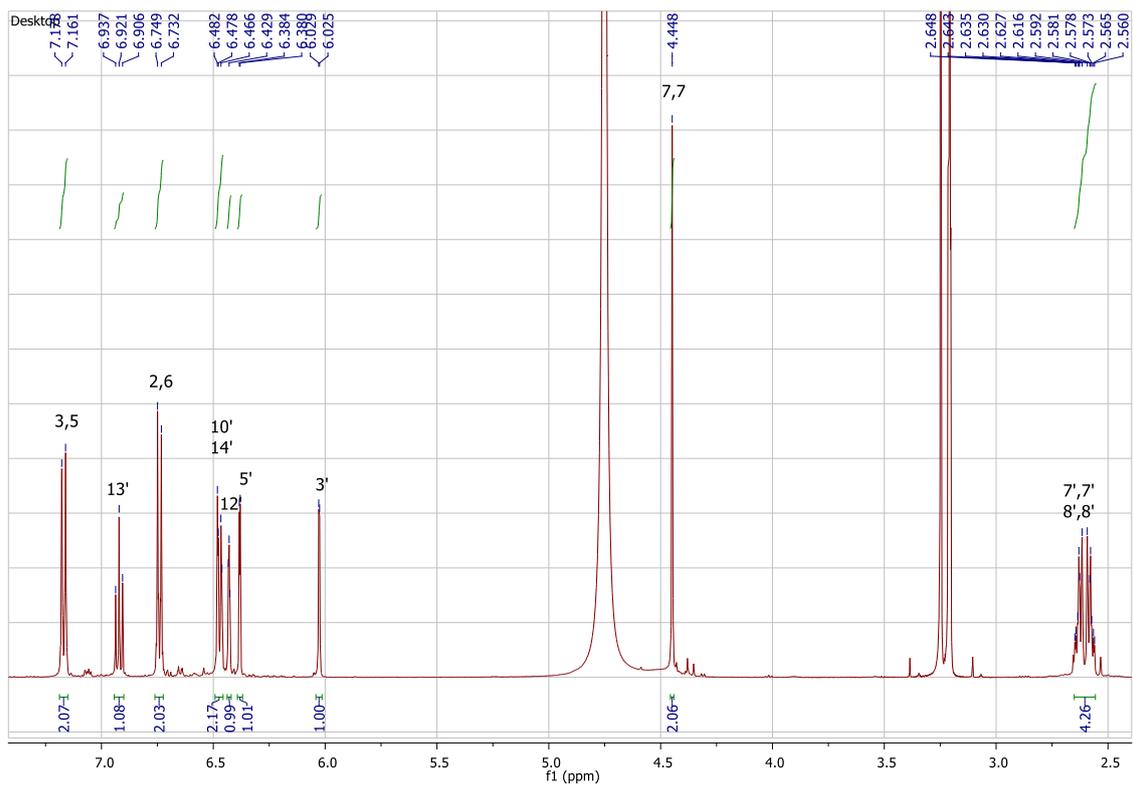


Figure S20: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{H} 2.45 ppm to 7.35 ppm)

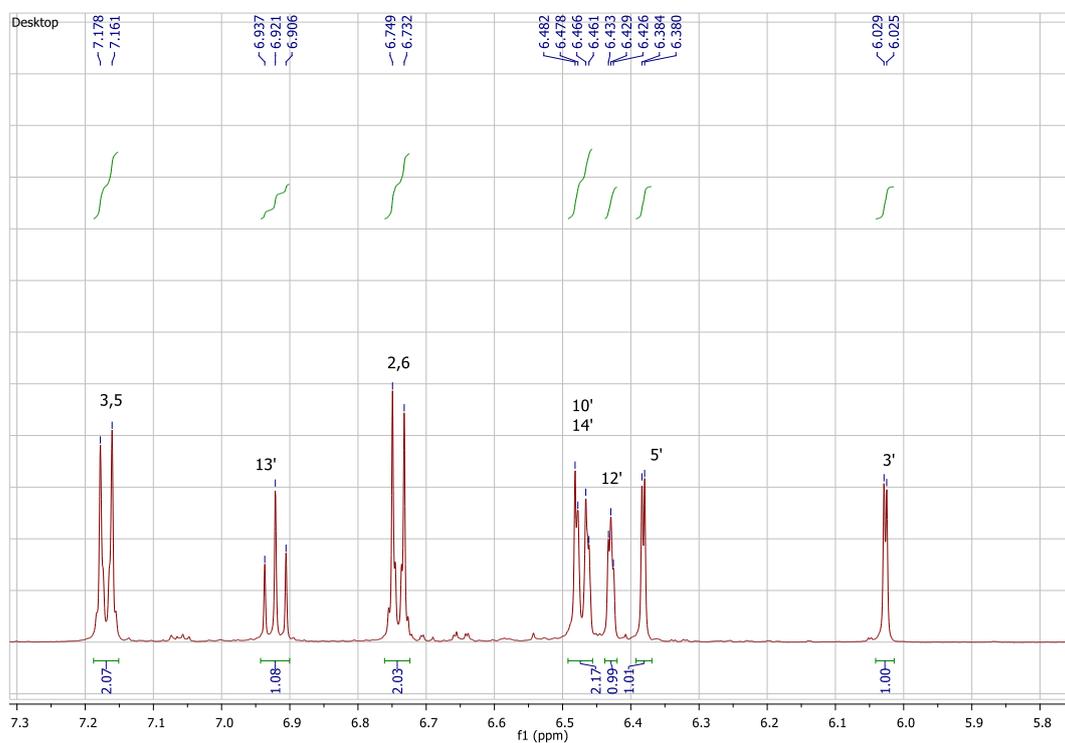


Figure S21: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{H} 5.75 ppm to 7.31 ppm)

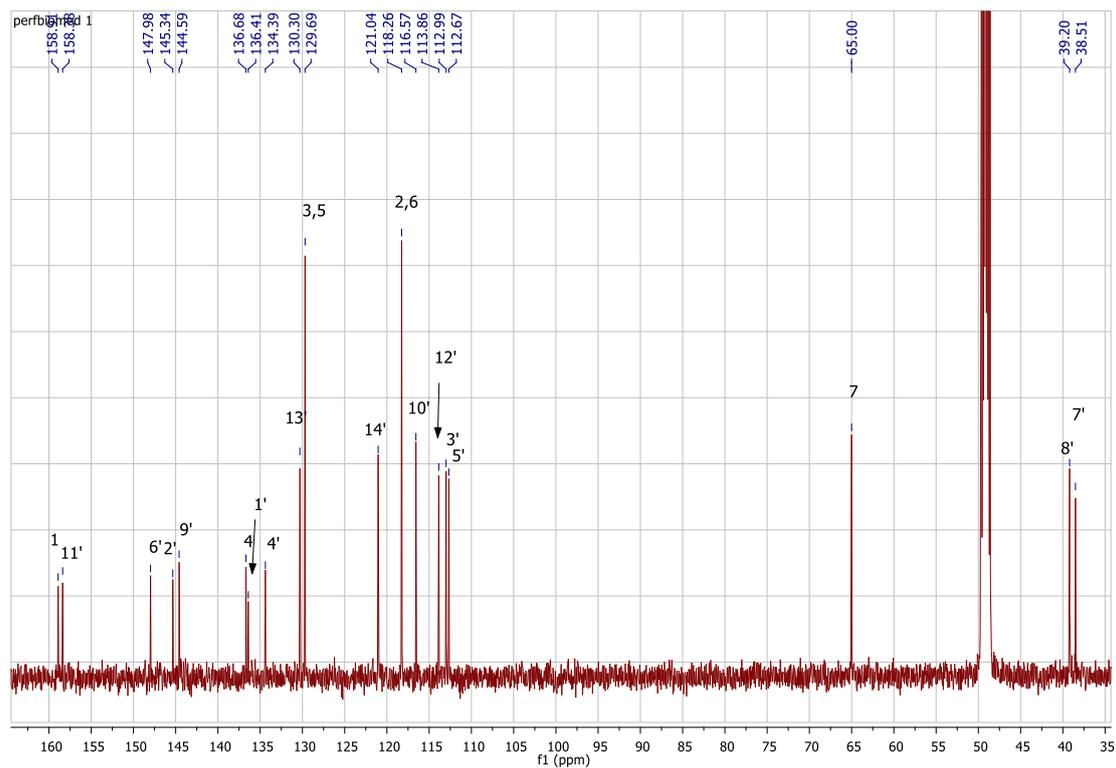


Figure S22: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{C} 35 ppm to δ_{C} 165 ppm)

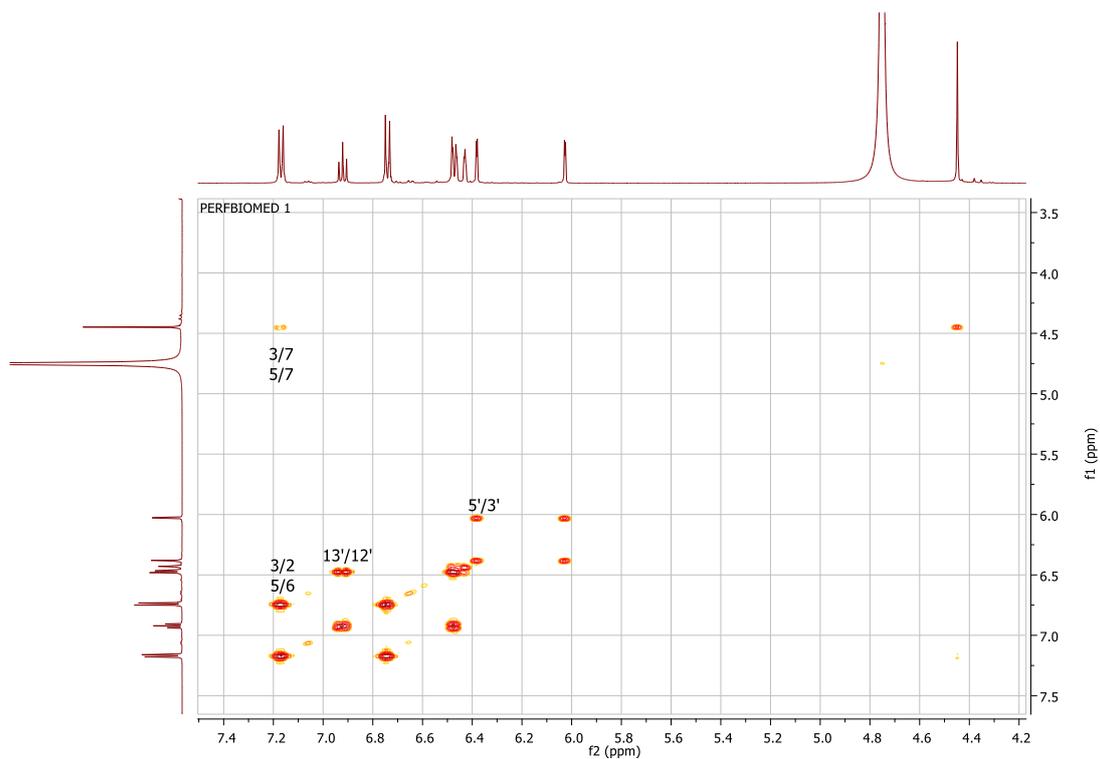


Figure S23: COSY spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{H} 4.20 ppm to 7.50 ppm)

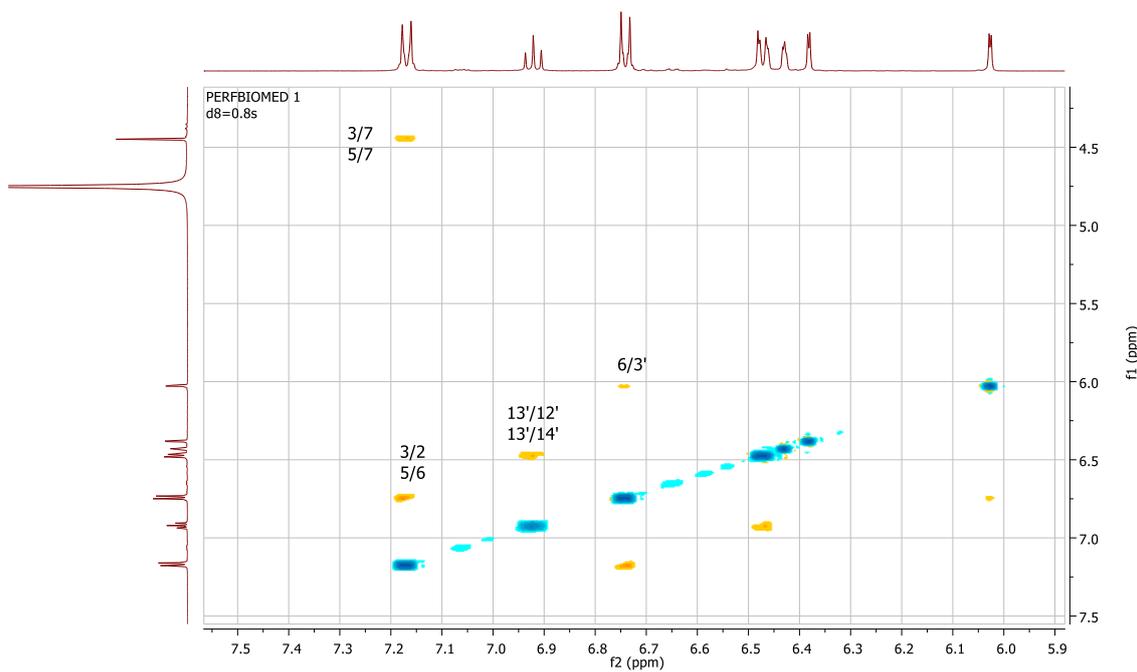


Figure S24: NOESY spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{H} 5.90 ppm to 7.55 ppm)

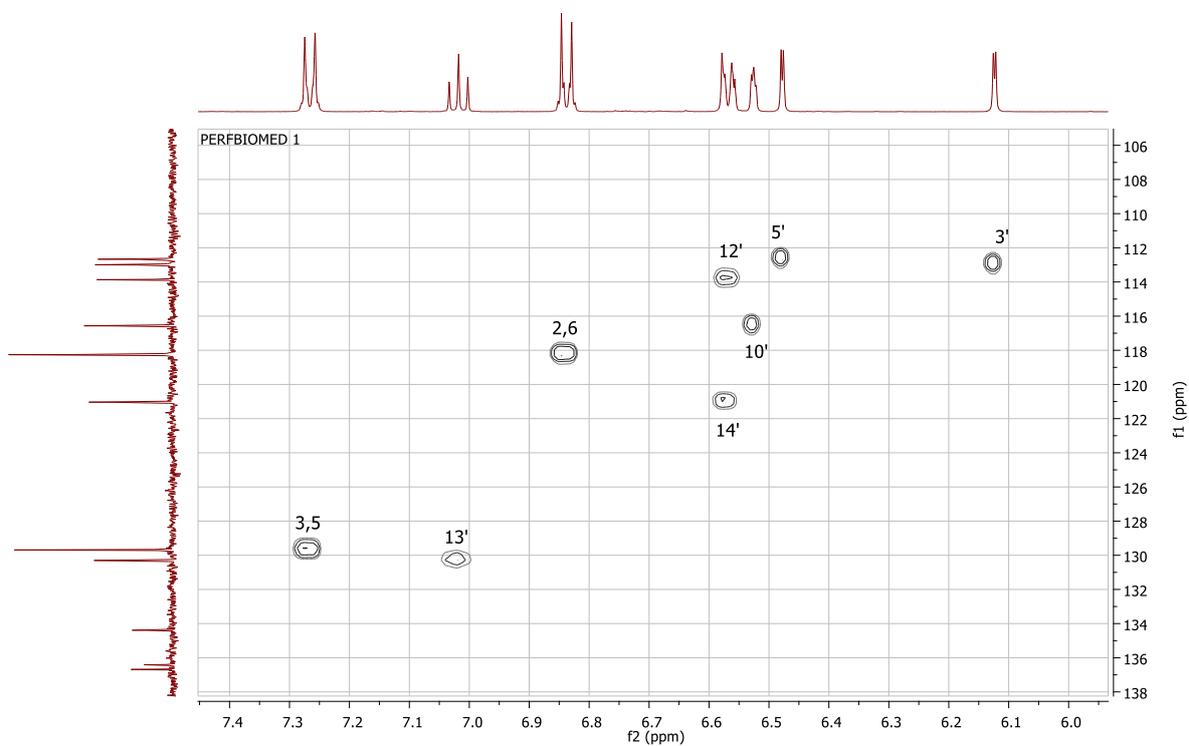


Figure S25: HSQC spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_{C} 105 ppm to δ_{C} 138 ppm and from δ_{H} 5.94 ppm to 7.45 ppm)

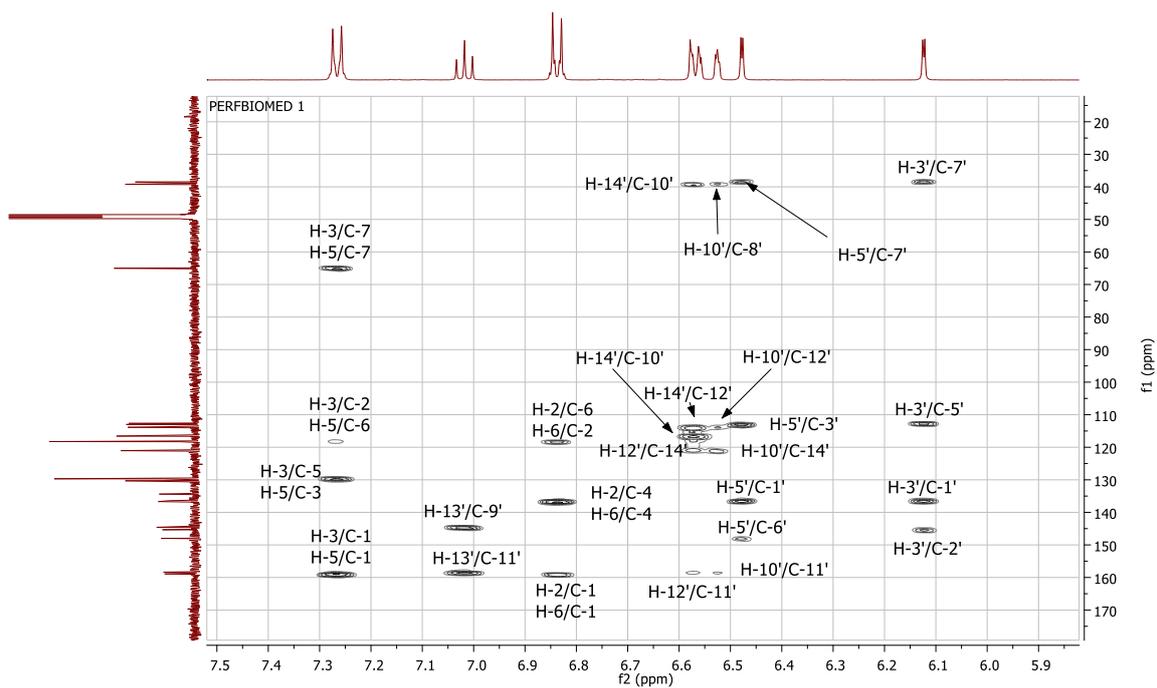


Figure S26: HMBC spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_C 14 ppm to δ_C 180 ppm and from δ_H 5.93 ppm to 7.52 ppm)

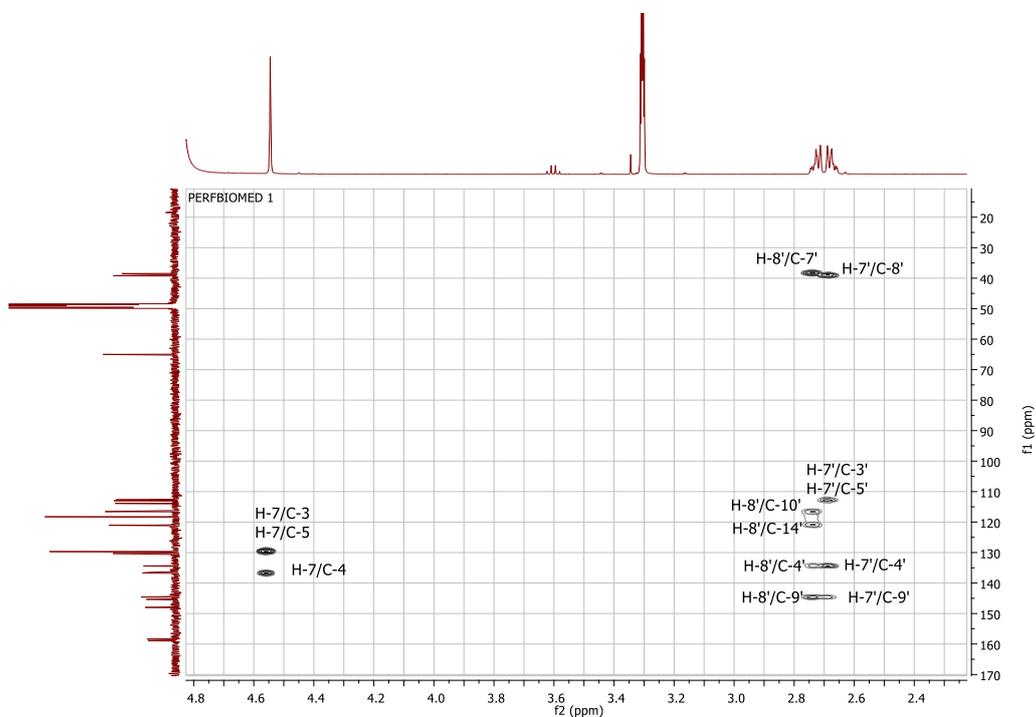


Figure S27: HMBC spectrum of compound **3** (from δ_C 12 ppm to δ_C 170 ppm and from δ_H 2.24 ppm to 4.81 ppm)

Qualitative Compound Report

Data File	MN-8_AF_70V_neg2.d	Sample Name	MN-8 <i>PERFORMIC 1</i>
Sample Type	Sample	Position	P1-E8
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method	Milka_Skrining_MS_AF_70V_neg.m	Acquired Time	12/4/2017 4:26:08 PM
IRM Calibration Status	Success	DA Method	auto ms ms_3172014_ACH_6.m
Comment			

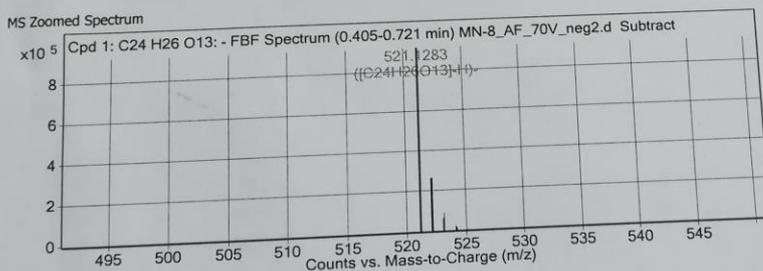
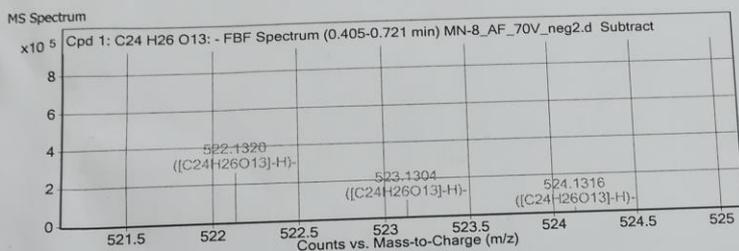
COMPOUND 4

Sample Group Info.
Acquisition SW 6200 series TOF/6500 series
Version Q-TOF B.05.01 (85125.1)

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)	MFG Formula	DB Formula
Cpd 1: C24 H26 O13	0.488	522.1353	920789	C24 H26 O13	522.1373	-3.91	C24 H26 O13	C24 H26 O13

Compound Label	m/z	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C24 H26 O13	521.1283	0.488	Find By Formula	522.1353

C₂₈H₂₆O₈S *test* *522.131*



MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
521.1283	1	920789.38	C24H26O13	(M-H)-
522.132	1	262111.5	C24H26O13	(M-H)-
523.1304	1	83620.56	C24H26O13	(M-H)-
524.1316	1	17268.49	C24H26O13	(M-H)-
525.1327	1	2659.1	C24H26O13	(M-H)-

--- End Of Report ---

Figure S28: HRESIMS spectrum of compound 4

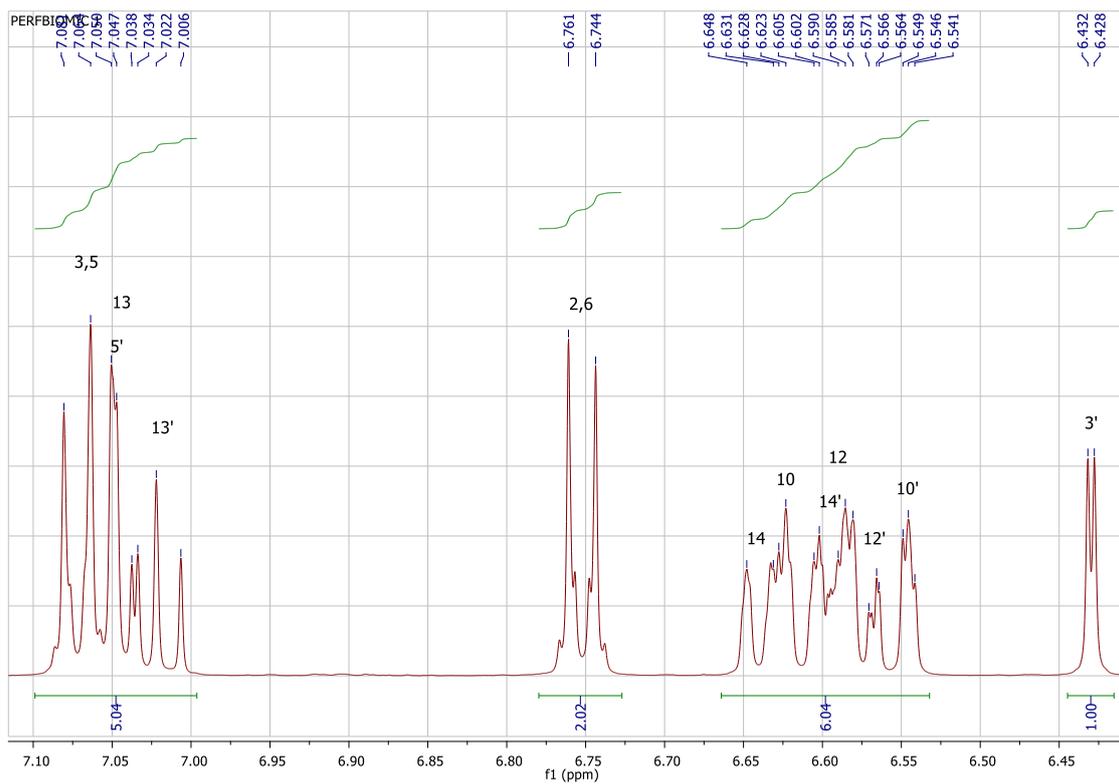


Figure S29: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_{H} 6.40 ppm to 7.12 ppm)

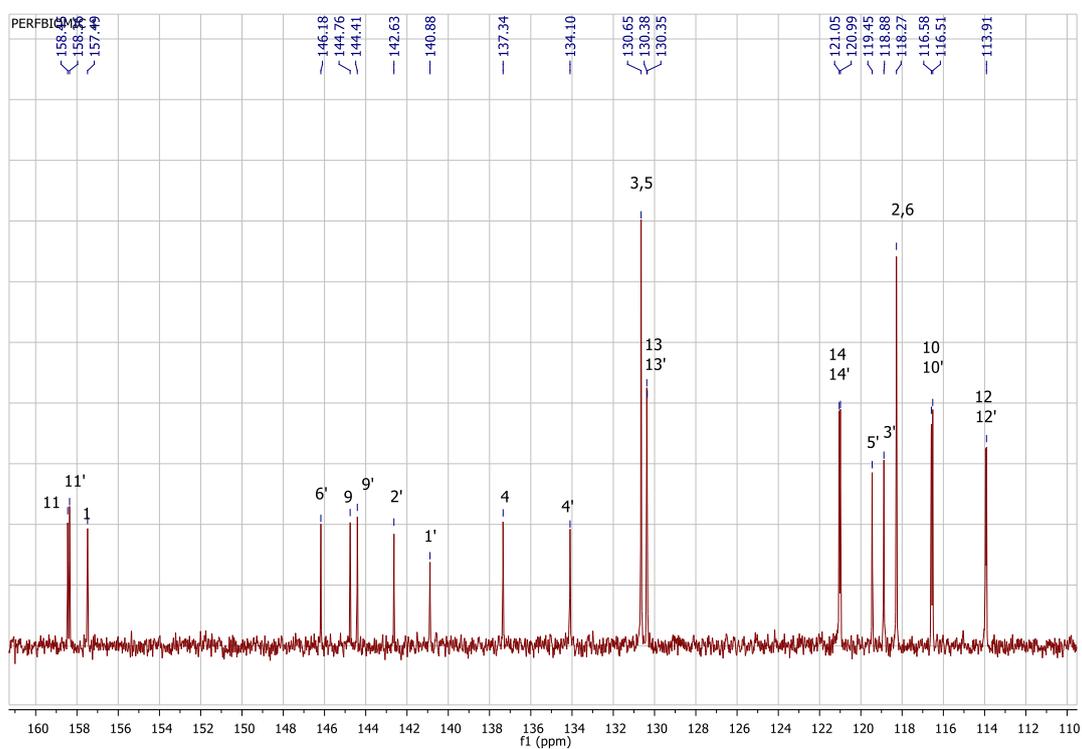


Figure S30: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_{C} 110 ppm to δ_{C} 161 ppm)

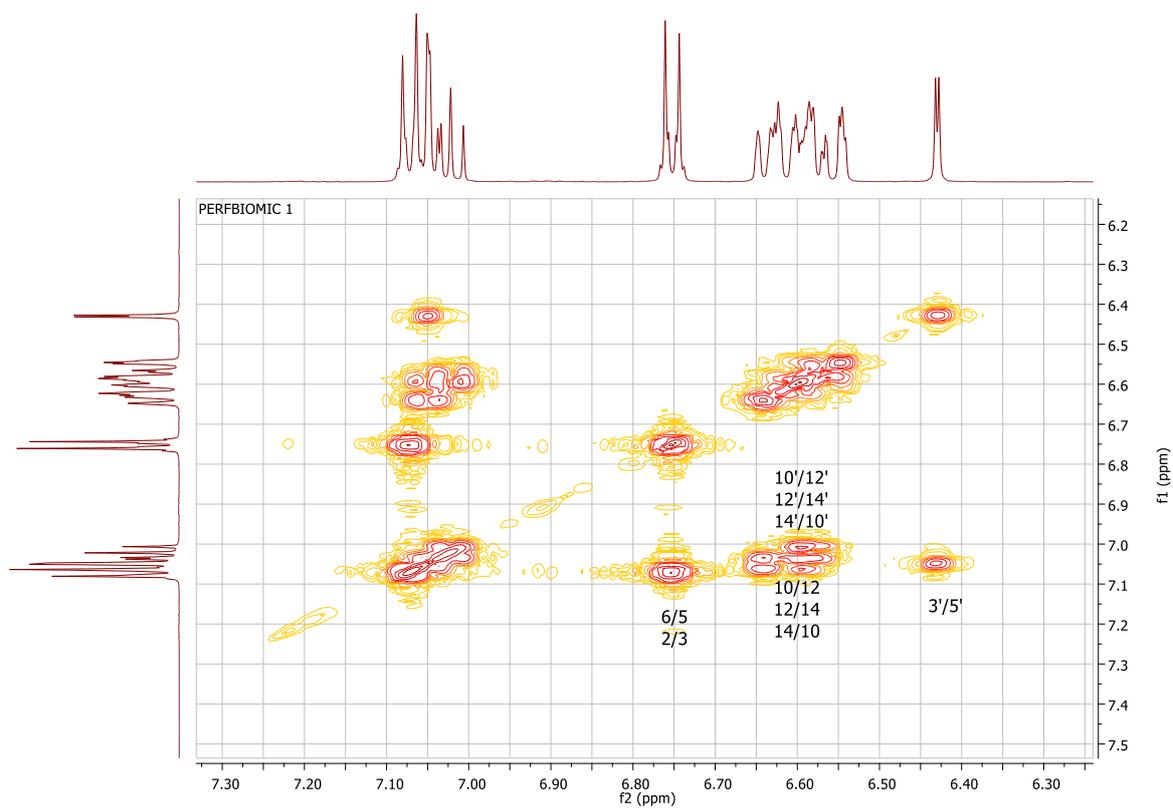


Figure S31: COSY spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_{H} 6.25 ppm to 7.33 ppm)

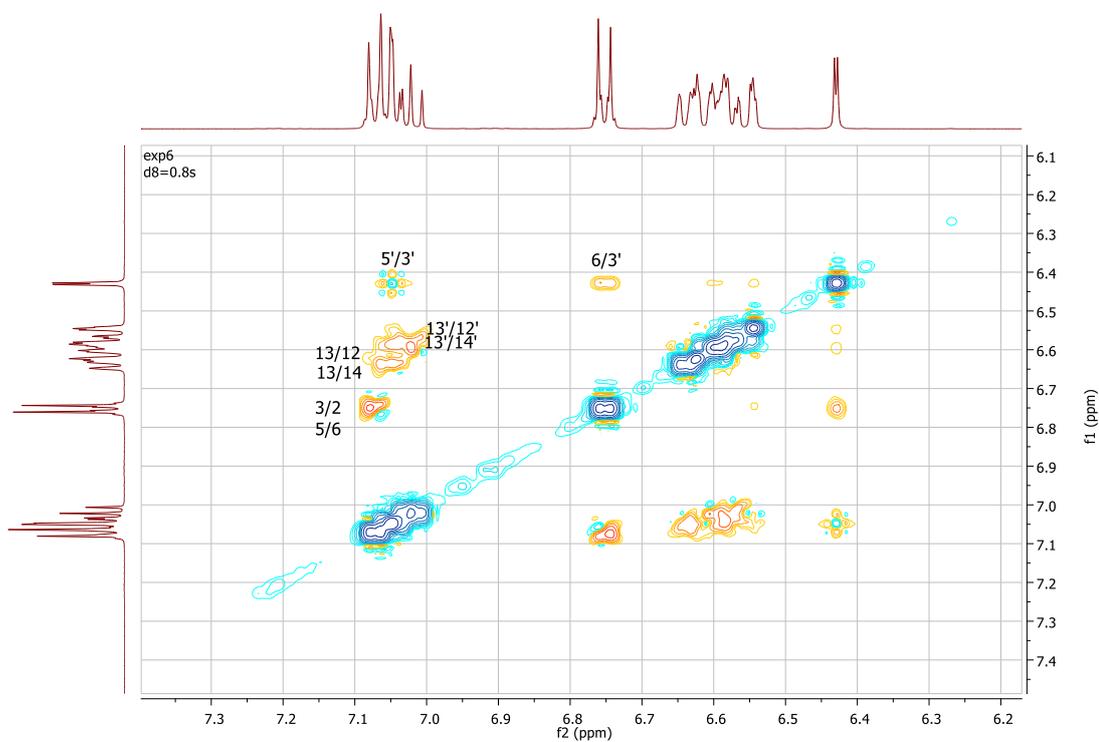


Figure S32: NOESY spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_{H} 6.18 ppm to 7.40 ppm)

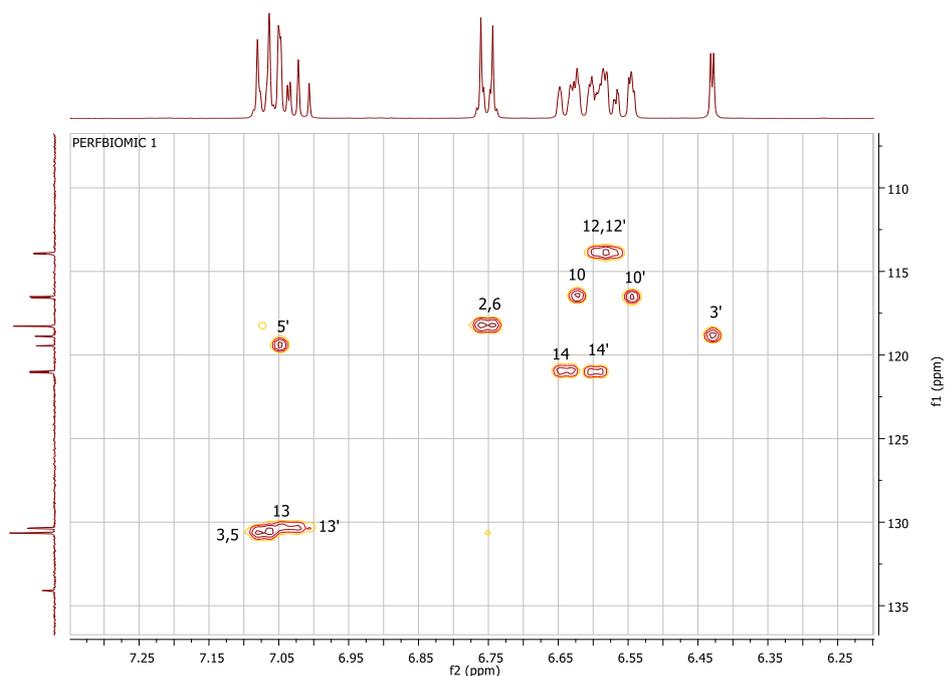


Figure S33: HSQC spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_C 107 ppm to δ_C 137 ppm and from δ_H 6.30 ppm to 7.35 ppm)

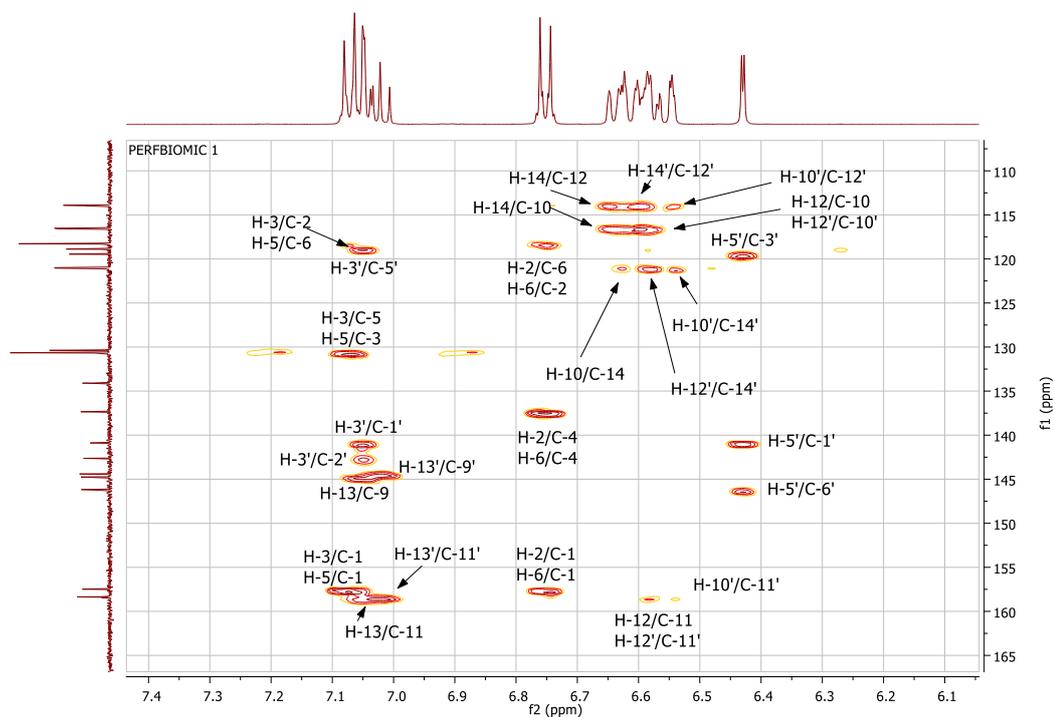


Figure S34: HMBC spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_C 107 ppm to δ_C 167 ppm and from δ_H 6.05 ppm to 7.45 ppm)

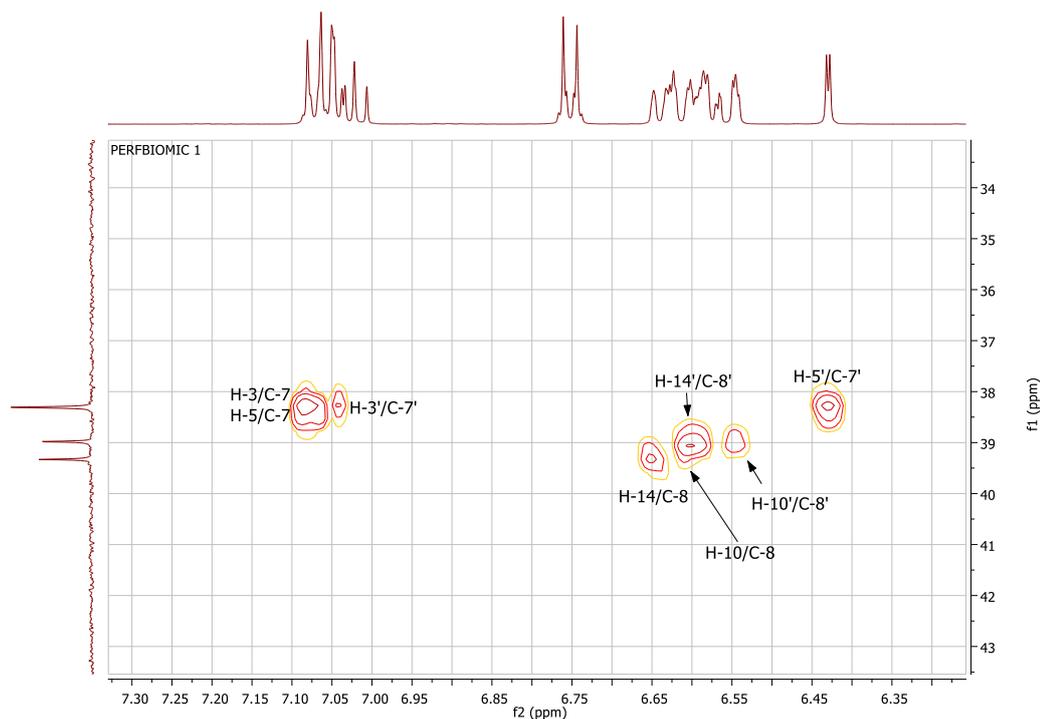


Figure S35: HMBC spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_C 33 ppm to δ_C 43.5 ppm and from δ_H 6.25 ppm to 7.32 ppm)

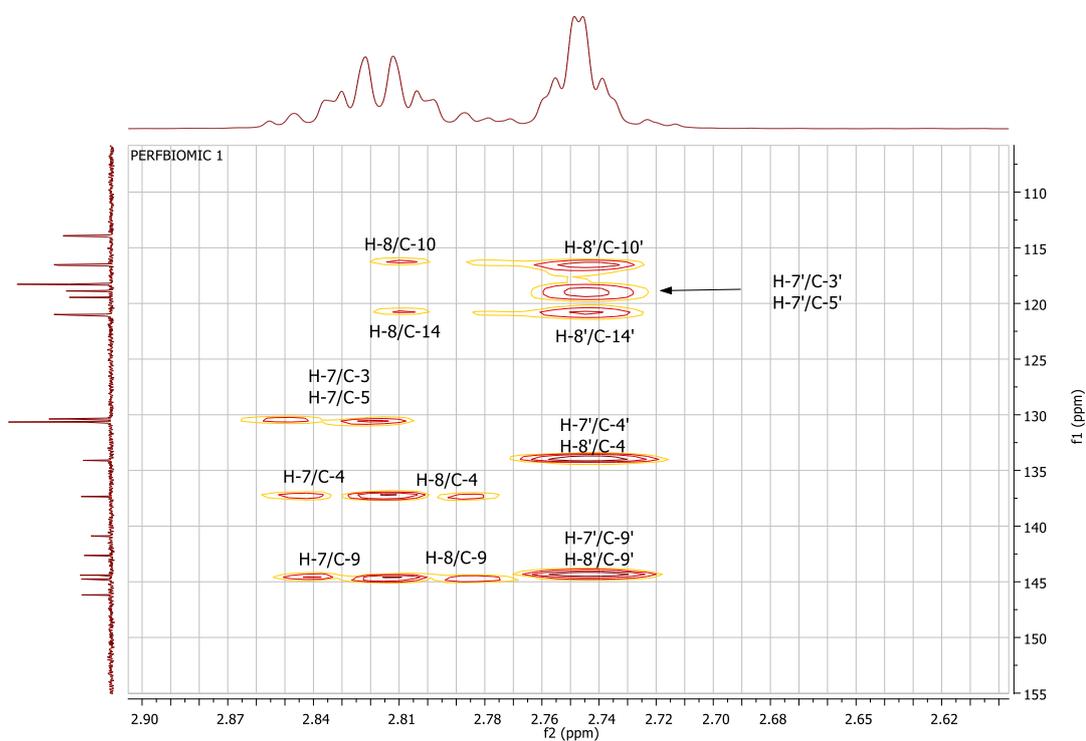


Figure S36: HMBC spectrum of compound **4** (from δ_C 106 ppm to δ_C 155 ppm and from δ_H 2.24 ppm to 4.81 ppm)

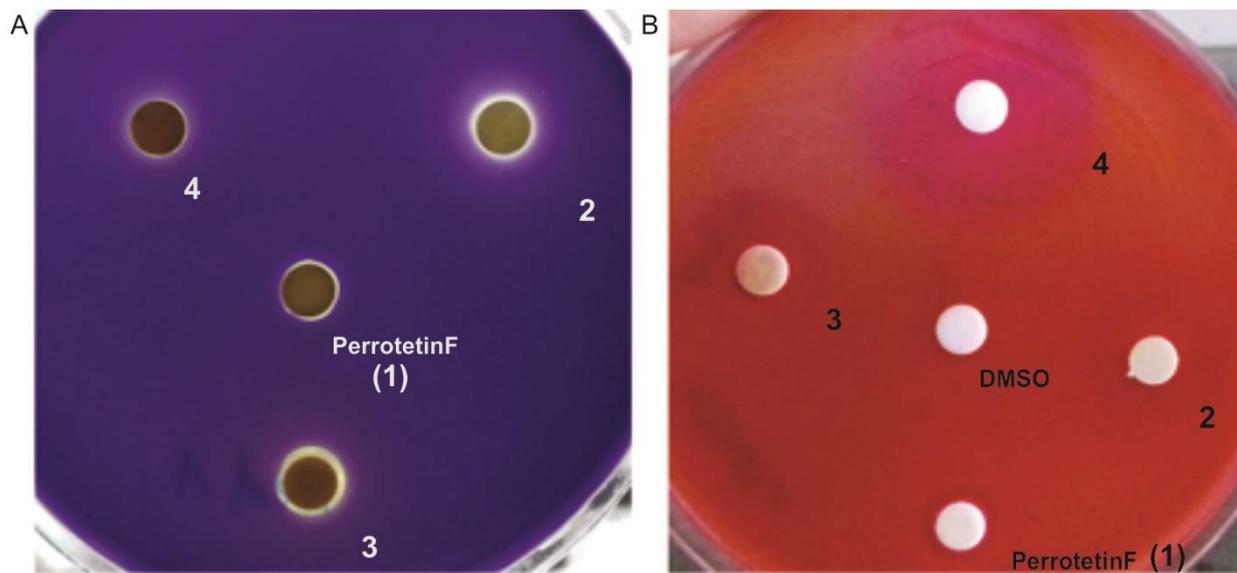


Figure S37: Effects of perrottetin F (1) and biotransformed products (250 $\mu\text{g}/\text{disc}$) on the production of violacein by *C. violaceum* CV026 (A) and prodigiosin by *S. marcescens* (B). The control in the bioassay was DMSO