### **Supporting Information**

#### Rec. Nat. Prod. 16:6 (2022) 550-558

# Triterpenes and Saponins from Leaves of *Camellia nitidissima*, and Cytotoxic Activities Against Bel-7402 and SMMC-7721 Human Liver Cancer Cells

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## 20161105\_JHCZG\_945\_HCD #11 RT: 0.19 AV: 1 NL: 4.58E4 T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms2 945.54@hcd32.







Figure S2:MS fragmentation pathway of compound 12



Figure S3: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (600 MHz, Pyridine-*d*<sub>5</sub>) spectrum of compound 12





Figure S5: DEPT135 (150 MHz, Pyridine-d<sub>5</sub>) spectrum of compound 12



Figure S6: HSQC spectrum of compound 12



**Figure S7:** HSQC spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{c}$ 10 ppm to  $\delta_{c}$  85 ppm)



**Figure S8:** Enlarge HSQC spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm C}$  60 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm C}$  82 ppm)



**Figure S9:** HSQC spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm C}$  90 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm C}$  165 ppm)



Figure S10: HMBC spectrum of compound 12



**Figure S11:** HMBC spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0.5 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  2.7 ppm)



**Figure S12:** HMBC spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  3.5 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  6.7 ppm)







**Figure S14:** Enlarge <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0.6 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  2.6 ppm)



**Figure S15:** Enlarge <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound **12** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  3.0 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  7.8 ppm)

SciFindern®

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### CAS 🗱 SciFinder<sup>n</sup> **Task History Initiating Search** November 24, 2021, 10:13AM Substances: C48H82O18 Search Tasks Task Search Type View Exported: Returned Substance Results Substances **View Results** Copyright © 2021 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved. Internal use only. Redistribution is subject to the terms of your SciFinder<sup>n</sup> License Agreement and CAS information Use Policies. SciFinder<sup>n</sup>® Page 2 CAS 🌼 SciFinder<sup>n</sup> **O** Substances (0) View in SciFinder<sup>n</sup> We couldn't find any results. Please update your search query and try again. Substances with (0) results Copyright © 2021 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved. Internal use only. Redistribution is subject to the terms of your SciFinder<sup>n</sup> License Agreement and CAS information Use Policies.

Figure S16: Scifinder search results of compound 12

#### S1: The <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data for compound 8-11

Compound **8**: white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 600 MHz)  $\delta$  5.24 (1H, t, J = 7.2 Hz, H-24), 5.18 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-Glc-1"), 5.03 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Glc-1"), 2.07 (3H, s, H-28), 1.63(3H, s, H-21), 1.59 (6H, s, 2×-CH<sub>3</sub>, H-26, H-27), 1.58 (3H, s, H-29), 1.51 (2H, m), 1.16 (3H, s, H-18), 1.03 (3H, s, H-19), 0.80 (3H, s, H-30); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 150 MHz)  $\delta$  130.9 (C,C-25), 126.0 (CH,C-25), 106.0 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1"), 98.1 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1"), 83.3 (CO, C-20), 80.2 (CO, C-6), 79.7 (CHOH, C-Glc-3"), 79.4 (CHOH, C-Glc-3"), 78.7 (CHOH, C-3), 78.3 (COH, C-Glc-5"), 78.2 (COH, C-Glc-5'), 75.5 (CHOH, C-Glc-2'), 75.2 (CHOH, C-Glc-2"), 71.9 (CHOH, C-Glc-4"), 71.7 (CHOH, C-Glc-4'), 70.2 (CHOH, C-12), 63.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6'), 62.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6"), 61.4 (CH, C-5), 51.5 (CH, C-17), 51.4 (C, C-14), 50.0 (CH, C-9), 49.2 (CH, C-13), 45.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-7), 41.1 (C, C-8), 40.4 (C, C-4), 39.7 (C, C-10), 39.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-1), 36.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-22), 31.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-28), 31.0 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-11), 30.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-15), 28.0 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-2), 26.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-16), 25.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-26), 23.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-23), 22.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-21), 17.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-18), 17.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-19), 17.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-29), 17.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-27), 16.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-30); ESI-MS m/z 823.40 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, 801.0 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound **9**: white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 600 MHz)  $\delta$  5.34 (1H, t, J = 12.7 Hz, H-24), 5.18 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-Ara-1), 5.14 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Glc-1), 1.98 (3H, s, H-28), 1.66 (3H, s, H-26), 1.63 (6H, s, 2×-CH<sub>3</sub>, H-27, H-21), 1.45 (3H, s, H-29), 1.09 (3H, s, H-18), 0.99 (3H, s, H-19), 0.95 (3H, s, H-29); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 150 MHz)  $\delta$  131.1(C, C-25), 126.1(CH, C-24), 110.2 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Ara-1), 98.0 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-glc-1), 86.0 (CHOH, C-Ara-4), 83.3 (CHOH, C-Ara-2), 83.3(CO, C-20), 79.2 (CHOH, C-glc-3), 79.2 (CHOH, C-Ara-3), 78.8 (CHOH, C-3), 76.5 (COH, C-glc-5), 75.0 (CHOH, C-glc-2), 72.1 (CHOH, C-glc-4), 70.2 (CHOH, C-12), 68.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-glc-6), 67.7 (CHOH, C-6), 62.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>O, C-Ara-5), 61.7 (C, C-5), 51.6 (CHOH, C-17), 51.3 (C, C-14), 49.8 (CH, C-9), 49.0 (CH, C-13), 47.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-7), 41.1 (C, C-8), 40.3 (C, C-4), 39.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-1), 39.3 (C, C-10), 36.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-22), 31.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-28), 30.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-15), 30.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-11), 28.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-2), 26.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-16), 25.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-26), 23.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-23), 22.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-21), 17.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-27), 17.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-18), 17.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-30), 17.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-19), 16.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-29); ESIMS m/z 771.1[M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 793.3[M+Na]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound **10**: white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 600 MHz)  $\delta$  5.24 (1H, t, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 5.20 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Glc-1), 2.01 (3H, s, H-28), 1.64 (3H, s, H-26), 1.61 (3H, s, H-27), 1.60 (6H, s, 2×-CH<sub>3</sub>, H-21, H-29), 1.11 (3H, s, H-18), 1.03 (3H, s, H-19), 0.99 (3H, s, H-30); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 150 MHz)  $\delta$  130.9 (C, C-25), 126.0 (CH, C-24), 98.3 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1), 83.2 (CO, C-20), 79.4 (CHOH, C-Glc-3), 78.5 (CHOH, C-3), 78.3 (COH, C-Glc-5), 75.1 (CHOH, C-Glc-2), 71.7 (COH, C-Glc-4), 70.1 (CHOH, C-12), 67.7 (CHOH, C-6), 62.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6), 61.8 (CH, C-5), 51.5 (CH, C-17), 51.3 (C, C-14), 49.9 (CH, C-9), 49.2 (CH, C-13), 47.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-7), 41.2 (C, C-8), 40.3 (C, C-4), 39.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-1), 39.4 (C, C-10), 36.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-22), 32.0 (CH<sub>3</sub>,C-28), 30.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>,C-11), 30.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-15), 28.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-2), 26.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-16), 25.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-26), 23.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-23), 22.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-21), 17.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-27), 17.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-18), 17.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-19), 17.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-30), 16.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-29); ESI-MS m/z 661.3[M+Na] <sup>+</sup>, 638.9[M+H] <sup>+</sup>.

Compound **11**: white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 600 MHz)  $\delta$  5.39 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Glc-1"), 5.25(1H, m, H-24), 5.21 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-Glc-1"), 4.93 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Glc-1'), 1.63 (3H, s, H-21), 1.60 (6H, s, 2×-CH<sub>3</sub>, H-26, H-27), 1.29 (3H, s, H-28), 1.12 (3H, s, H-29), 0.96 (3H, s, H-18), 0.95 (3H, s, H-30), 0.81 (3H, s, H-19); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (Pyridine- $d_5$ , 150 MHz)  $\delta$  130.9 (C, C-25), 125.9 (CH, C-24), 106.0 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1"), 105.1 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1'), 98.3 (CHO<sub>2</sub>, C-Glc-1"), 88.9 (CHO, C-3), 83.4 (C, C-20), 83.3 (CHO, C-Glc-2'), 79.8 (CHOH, C-Glc-3"), 78.3 (CHOH, C-Glc-5), 78.2 (COH, C-Glc-5"), 78.1 (CHOH, C-Glc-3"), 77.9 (COH, C-Glc-5"), 77.1 (CHOH, C-Glc-2"), 75.1 (CHOH, C-Glc-2"), 71.6 (CHOH, C-Glc-4'), 71.6 (CHOH, C-Glc-4"), 71.5 (CHOH, C-Glc-4"), 70.2 (CHOH, C-12), 62.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6"), 62.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6'), 62.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>OH, C-Glc-6''), 56.4 (CH, C-5), 51.6 (CH, C-17), 51.4 (C, C-14), 50.2 (CH, C-9), 49.4 (CH, C-13), 40.0 (C, C-8), 39.7 (C, C-4), 39.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>,C-1), 36.9 (C, C-10), 36.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-22), 35.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-7), 30.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-15), 30.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-11), 28.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-28), 26.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-16), 26.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-2), 25.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>,

C-26), 23.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-23), 22.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-21), 18.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>, C-6), 17.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-27), 17.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-30), 16.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-29), 16.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-18), 15.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>, C-19); ESI-MS *m*/*z* 939.3[M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, 917.5[M+H]<sup>+</sup>.