# **Supporting Information**

# Rec. Nat. Prod. 17:2 (2023) 293-299

# A New Lignan from the Herbaceous Stems of Ephedra

## intermedia Schrenket C. A. Meyer.

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Figure S1: HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 1



Generic Display Report

Figure S2: HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 1 (100-500 m/z)



**Figure S4:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (500MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **1** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  3.9 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  7.4 ppm)



Figure S6: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 1



Figure S8: <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 1



Figure S9: The enhanced <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 1 (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0.5 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  6.0 ppm)



Figure S10: HSQC spectrum of 1

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**Figure S11:** The enhanced HSQC spectrum of **1** (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  5.3 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  7.9 ppm)



Figure S12: The enhanced HSQC spectrum of 1 (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0.8 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  5.2 ppm)



Figure S14: The enhanced HMBC spectrum of 1 (From  $\delta_{\rm H}$  0.6 ppm to  $\delta_{\rm H}$  5.6 ppm)



Figure S15: NOESY spectrum of 1

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Organization	(None Entered)		
Information	(None Entered)		

#### Scan Graph



#### Results Table - scan004,ZMH-D-58,Cycle01

nm	A	Peak Pick Method
207.00	2.635	Find 8 Peaks Above -3.0000 A
227.00	1.472	Start Wavelength190.00 nm
281.00	.684	Stop Wavelength400.00 nm
		Sort By Wavelength
Sensitivity	Medium	

### Figure S16: UV spectrum of 1



Figure S17: IR spectrum of 1 2022 ACG Publications. All rights reserved.



Figure S19: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 2



Figure S21: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 3











Figure S27: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 6



Figure S29: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 7



Figure S30: The structures of compounds 1–7



Figure S31: The key <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY, HMBC correlations of compounds 1



Figure S32: Experimental and calculated ECD spectra of compound 1

Position	ác	ÔH
1	133.6	
2	113.4	6.58 (1H, d, 1.8)
3	148.9	
4	145.6	
5	115.8	6.65 (1H, d, 8.0)
6	122.7	6.51 (1H, dd, 8.0, 1.8)
7	35.8	2.64 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 13.8, 7.4) 2.62 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 13.8, 7.4)
8	44.3	1.90 (1H, <i>m</i> )
9	66.0	3.66 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 10.9, 5.9) 3.50 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 10.9, 6.5)
10	173.0	
11	20.9	2.02 (3H, s)
1'	133.1	
2'	113.2	6.53 (1H, d, 1.9)
3'	148.8	
4'	145.6	
5'	115.8	6.66 (1H, d, 7.9)
6'	122.6	6.52 (1H, dd, 7.9, 1.9)
7'	35.5	2.56 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 11.4, 5.6) 2.54 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 11.0, 6.0)
8'	40.4	2.14(1H, m)
9'	62.6	4.20 (1H, dd, 11.2, 6.0) 3.98 (1H, dd, 11.2, 6.5)
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	56.1	3.73 (3H, s)
3'-OCH₃	56.1	3.72 (3H, s)

Table 1. <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data for compound 1 (CD<sub>3</sub>OD,  $\delta$  in ppm, J in Hz)

Figure S33: <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data for compound 1 (CD<sub>3</sub>OD,  $\delta$  in ppm, J in Hz)

Group	Does (µM)	cell viability (%)
CON		100.0 ± 3.6**
TGF-β1	1ng/mL	90.7 ± 1.9
1	10	97.9 ± 3.6**
2	10	98.4 ± 1.0**
3	10	94.4 ± 2.3
4	10	96.0 ± 1.1**
5	10	94.2 ± 4.4
б	10	99.6 ± 1.9**
7	10	94.4 ± 2.2

Table 2. The effects of compounds 1–7 on BEAS-2B cell by TGF- $\beta$ 1

(\*\*  $P \le 0.001$  compared with the TGF- $\beta 1$  group)

**Figure S34:** The effects of compounds 1–7 on BEAS-2B cell by TGF- $\beta$ 1

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Uses 18 Analytical Study 9 Process 8	Absolute stereschemistry. C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>7</sub> 1,4%Landou, 2,3 bis((+hydroxy-3-methoxybleny()methy[), 1-acetate, (24,34) + Key Physical Properties	Rotation (^),Absidute stereochensistry. Cy2 H3n O6 Beccentrolizaol, +hydraxy-9 ((+hydraxy-3 methaxybheny/methyl)-3 methaxymethyl- 1-soctax, (BAyA7 - Key Physical Properties	Absolute stereochemistry. C <sub>22</sub> Hyg O <sub>6</sub> Bettenetedualoi, 4-hydraxy-(b-(4-hydraxy-3-methaxyheny()methyl)-3-methaxy-y-methyl-, 1-actual, (SA):57 Keyr Hhydrakal Properties		
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	$\begin{array}{c} c_{22}\mu_{23}n_{6}\\ {\rm Becknetwidtand}, +hydroxy-9:((+hydroxy-3-methaxyphenyf)methy[-3-methaxy-y-methy[-,1-acrete, (BCYS)-ref \\ + Key Physical Properties \end{array}$	$\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{c} C_{23}H_{30}O_{7}\\ 1.4^{4}sultanedu,2\cdot([3.4-dimethoxyphenyl])methyl]-3\cdot[(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl])methyl]-,\\ 1.2^{4}cettele,[Ref(R,R^{-})]^{-}(SCI)\\ 3^{4}KeyPhysical Properties \end{array}$	Cyp Hyp 07           1,4+Bitamedia, 2-{(3,4-dimethacyphenyl)methyl]-3-{(4-hydroxy-3-methacyphenyl)methyl]-,           + accessite, (24376; 1901)           • Key Physical Properties		

Figure S35: The Scifinder similarity report for new compound 1



Figure 550. The structures similar to compound I

NG	1	similar compound	similar compound 2	similar compound 3	similar compound 4
NO	(CD <sub>3</sub> OD)	1 (CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	(CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	(Acetone-d <sub>6</sub> )	(CDCl <sub>3</sub> )
1	-	-	-	-	-
2	6.58 (1H, d, 1.8)	6.47-6.48 (1H, <i>m</i> )	6.40 (1H, <i>d</i> , 2.0)	6.71 (1H, <i>d</i> , 1.6)	6.40–6.62 (1H, m)
3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-
5	6.65 (1H, d, 8.0)	6.79 (1H, d, 8.0)	6.70 (1H, <i>d</i> , 8.0)	6.68 (1H, d, 8.0)	6.81 (1H, <i>d</i> , 8.8)
6	6.51 (1H, dd, 8.0, 1.8)	6.55 (1H, dd, 8.0, 2.0)	6.50 (1H, dd, 8.0, 2.0)	6.60 (1H, dd, 1.6, 8.0)	6.40–6.62 (1H, m)
7	2.64 (1H, dd, 13.8, 7.4)	2.62 (1H, dd, 13.9, 6.5)	2.61 (2H, d, 7.2)	2.04 (211.4)	2.61 (2H, <i>d</i> , 6.6)
/	2.62 (1H, dd, 13.8, 7.4)	2.52 (1H, dd, 13.9, 8.2)		2.04 (2H, <i>t</i> )	
8	1.90 (1H, <i>m</i> )	1.83 (1H, dq, 7.1, 3.1)	1.90–2.15 (1H, <i>m</i> )	1.90 (1H, <i>m</i> )	2.0–2.2 (1H, <i>m</i> )
0	3.66 (1H, dd, 10.9, 5.9)	4.19 (1H, dd, 11.2, 5.8)	4.23 (1H, dd, 11.4, 5.6)	3.66 (1H, dd, 11.2, 2.8)	4.17 (1H, dd, 11.2, 5.3)
9	3.50 (1H, dd, 10.9, 6.5)	4.00 (1H, <i>dd</i> , 11.2, 6.7)	3.95 (1H, dd, 11.4, 5.6)	3.52 (1H, dd, 11.2, 2.8)	4.00 (1H, dd, 11.2, 5.3)
10	-	-	-	-	-
11	2.02 (3H, s)	2.06 (3H, s)	2.06 (3H, s)	-	2.06 (3H, s)
1'	-	-	-	-	-
2'	6.53 (1H, d, 1.9)	6.47-6.48 (1H, <i>m</i> )	6.40 (1H, <i>d</i> , 2.0)	6.71 (1H, <i>d</i> , 1.6)	6.40–6.62 (1H, m)
3'	-	-	-	-	-
4'	-	-	-	-	-
5'	6.66 (1H, <i>d</i> , 7.9)	6.80 (1H, d, 7.9)	6.70 (1H, <i>d</i> , 8.0)	6.68 (1H, d, 8.0)	6.70 (1H, <i>d</i> , 8.4)
6'	6.52 (1H, dd, 7.9, 1.9)	6.57 (1H, dd, 7.9, 1.9)	6.50 (1H, dd, 8.0, 2.0)	6.60 (1H, dd, 1.6, 8.0)	6.40–6.62 (1H, m)
71	2.56 (1H, dd, 11.4, 5.6)	2.61 (1H, dd, 13.7, 6.9)	2.61 (2H, d, 7.2)		2.61 (2H, <i>d</i> , 6.6)
/'	2.54 (1H, dd, 11.0, 6.0)	2.40 (1H, dd, 13.7, 7.8)		2.04 (2H, t)	
8'	2.14(1H, m)	1.94(1H, m)	1.90–2.15 (1H, <i>m</i> )	1.90 (1H, <i>m</i> )	2.0–2.2 (1H, <i>m</i> )
01	4.20 (1H, dd, 11.2, 6.0)		4.23 (1H, dd, 11.4, 5.6)	3.66 (1H, dd, 11.2, 2.8)	4.17 (1H, dd, 11.2, 5.3)
9	3.98 (1H, dd, 11.2, 6.5)	0.91 (3H, <i>a</i> , 7.1)	3.95 (1H, dd, 11.4, 5.6)	3.52 (1H, dd, 11.2, 2.8)	4.00 (1H, dd, 11.2, 5.3)
10'	-	-	-	-	-
11'	-	-	2.06 (3H, s)	-	2.06 (3H, s)
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	3.73 (3H, s)	3.79 (3H, s)	3.75 (3H, s)	3.75 (3H, s)	-
3'-OCH <sub>3</sub>	3.72 (3H, s)	3.78 (3H, s)	3.75 (3H, s)	3.75 (3H, s)	3.82 (3H, s)
4-OH	-	5.55 (1H, s)	5.40 (1H, brs)	-	5.50 (1H, brs)
4' <b>-</b> OH	-	5.53 (1H, s)	5.40 (1H, brs)	-	-
9-OH	-	-	-	3.31 (1H, s)	-
9' <b>-</b> OH	-	-	-	3.31 (1H, <i>s</i> )	-
-					5 00 (OH )
OCH <sub>2</sub> O-	-	-	-	-	5.92 (2H, <i>s</i> )

### Table S1: The <sup>1</sup>H NMR data for compound 1 and four similar compounds

NO	1	similar compound	similar compound 2	similar compound 3	similar compound 4
NO	(CD <sub>3</sub> OD)	1 (CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	(CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	(Acetone- $d_6$ )	(CDCl <sub>3</sub> )
1	133.6	132.9	131.2	133.4	131.4
2	113.4	111.3	111.1	113.1	111.3
3	148.9	146.4	146.4	147.9	146.5
4	145.6	143.8	143.7	145.2	144.0
5	115.8	114.1	114.1	115.2	114.3
6	122.7	121.7	121.4	122.2	121.6
7	35.8	35.4	34.7	35.8	34.9
8	44.3	41.9	39.3	44.5	39.8
9	66.0	64.7	64.2	60.8	64.4
10	173.0	171.3	170.9	-	171.0
11	20.9	21.1	20.7	-	21.0
1'	133.1	132.2	131.2	133.4	133.5
2'	113.2	111.2	111.1	113.1	108.1
3'	148.8	146.3	146.4	147.9	147.7
4'	145.6	143.7	143.7	145.2	146.5
5'	115.8	114.0	114.1	115.2	109.2
6'	122.6	121.7	121.4	122.2	121.8
7'	35.5	35.0	34.7	35.8	34.9
8'	40.4	40.6	39.3	44.5	39.8
9'	62.6	15.2	64.2	60.8	64.4
10'	-	-	170.9	-	171.0
11'	-	-	20.7	-	21.0
3-OCH <sub>3</sub>	56.1	55.8	55.4	55.9	-
3'-OCH <sub>3</sub>	56.1	55.7	55.4	55.9	55.8
4-OH	-	-	-	-	-
4'-OH	-	-	-	-	-
9-OH	-	-	-	-	-
9'-OH	-	-	-	-	-
-					100.0
OCH <sub>2</sub> O-	-	-	-	-	100.7

Table S2: The <sup>13</sup>C NMR data for compound 1 and four similar compounds