

## Supporting Information

*Rec. Nat. Prod. X:X (202X) XX-XX*

# Peniciloxatone A, a New Polyoxygenated Ergostane Steroid Isolated from the Marine Alga-Sourced Fungus *Penicillium oxalicum* 2021CDF-3

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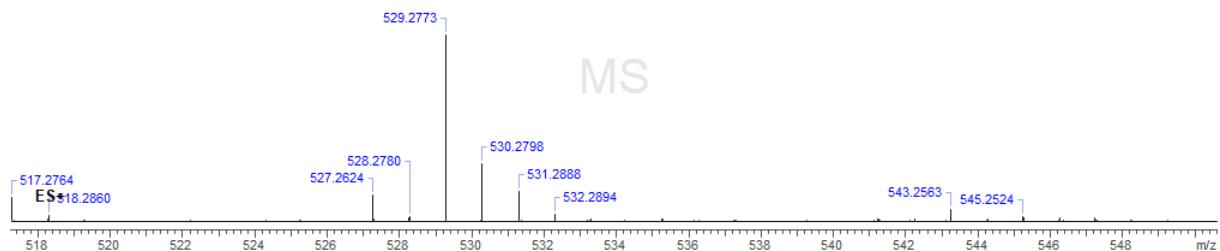
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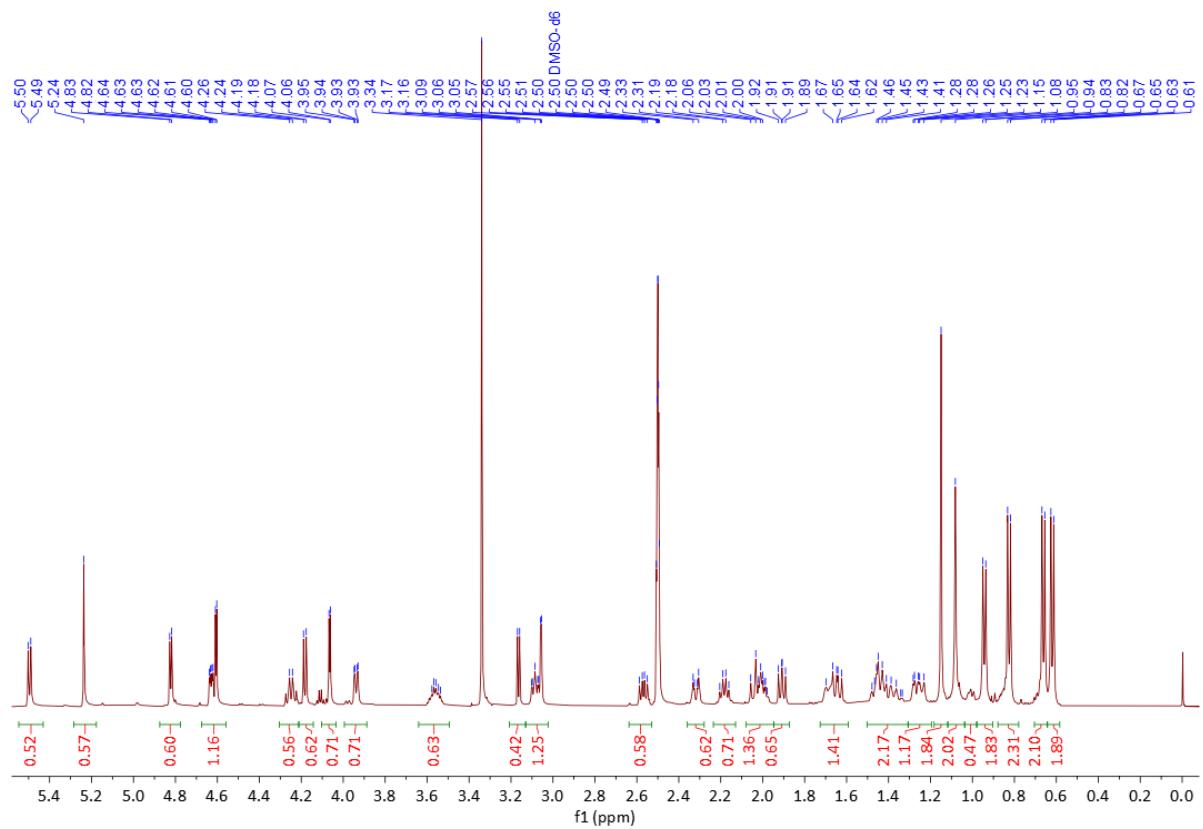
\*Corresponding author: E-mail: [clh991329@126.com](mailto:clh991329@126.com) (Longhe Cao)

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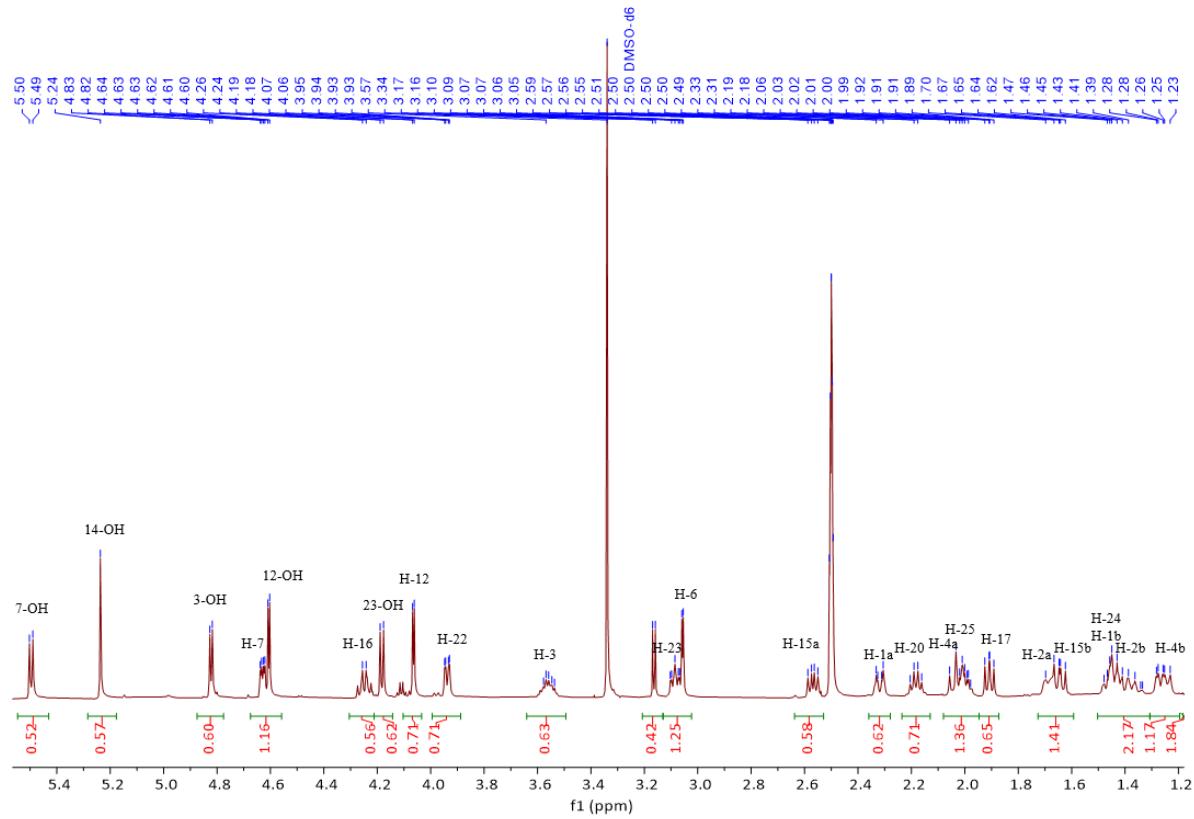
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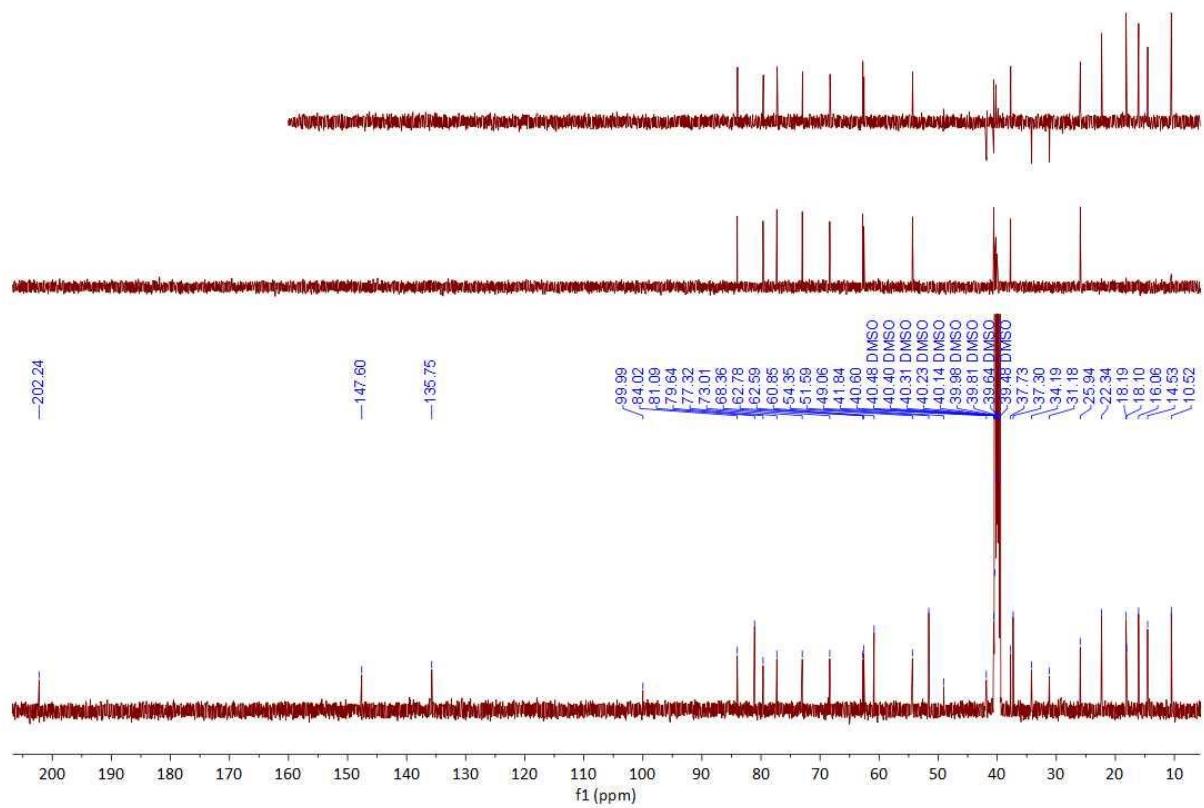
**Figure S1:** HRESIMS spectrum of **1**



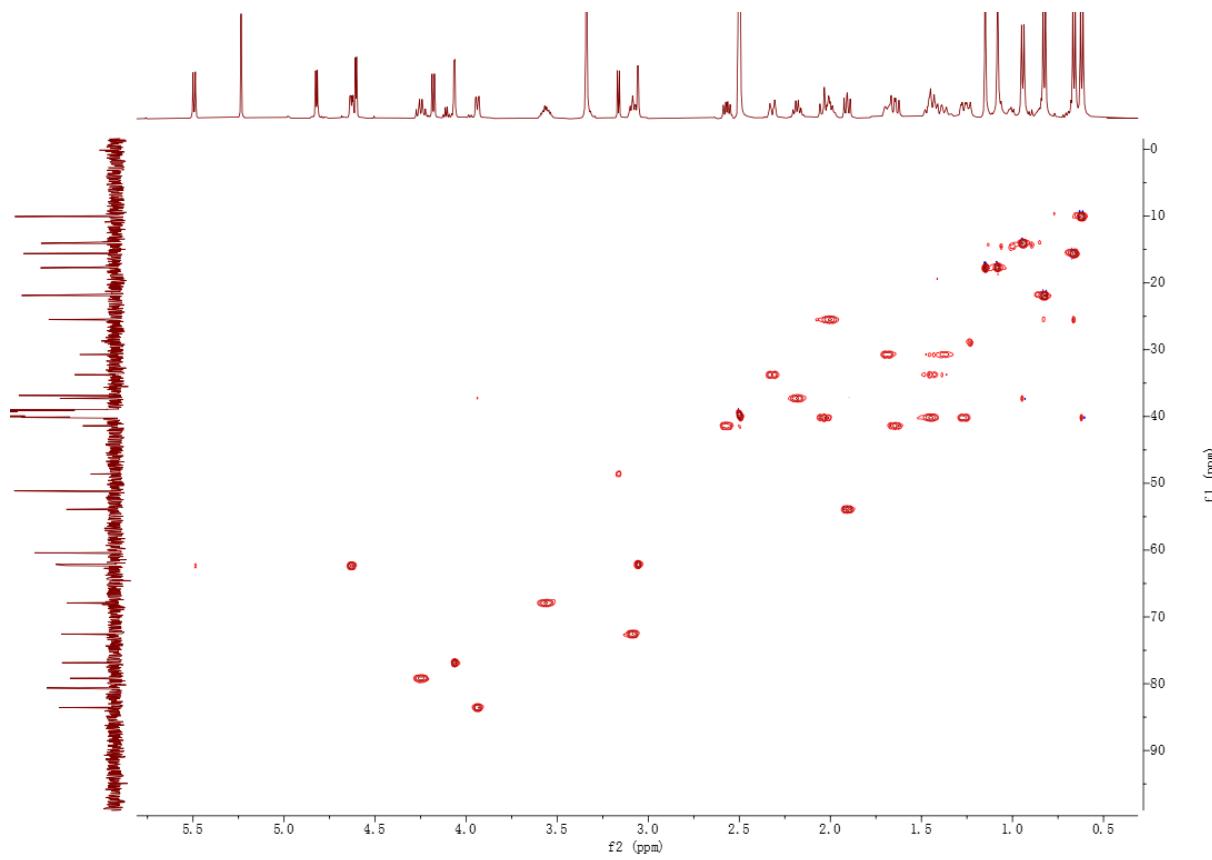
**Figure S2:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of **1**



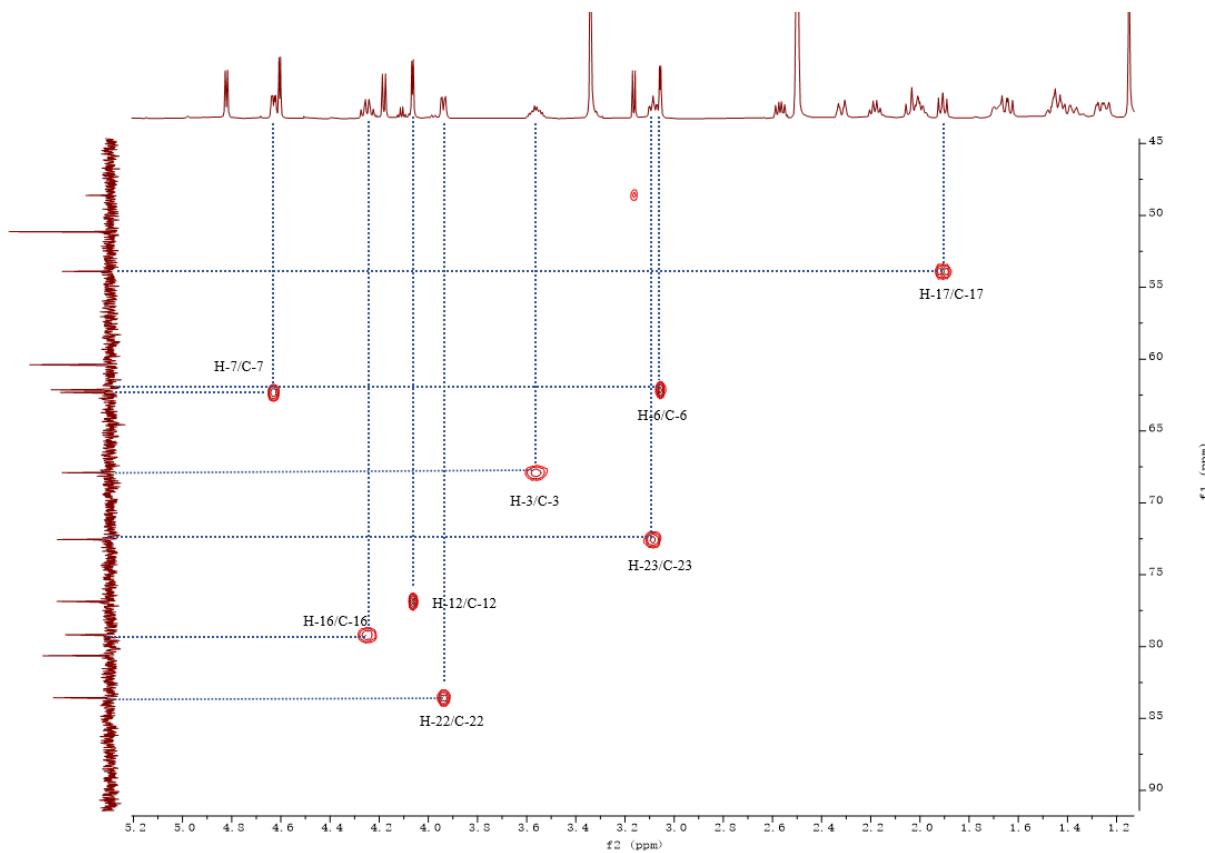
**Figure S3:** Enlarged  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of **1**



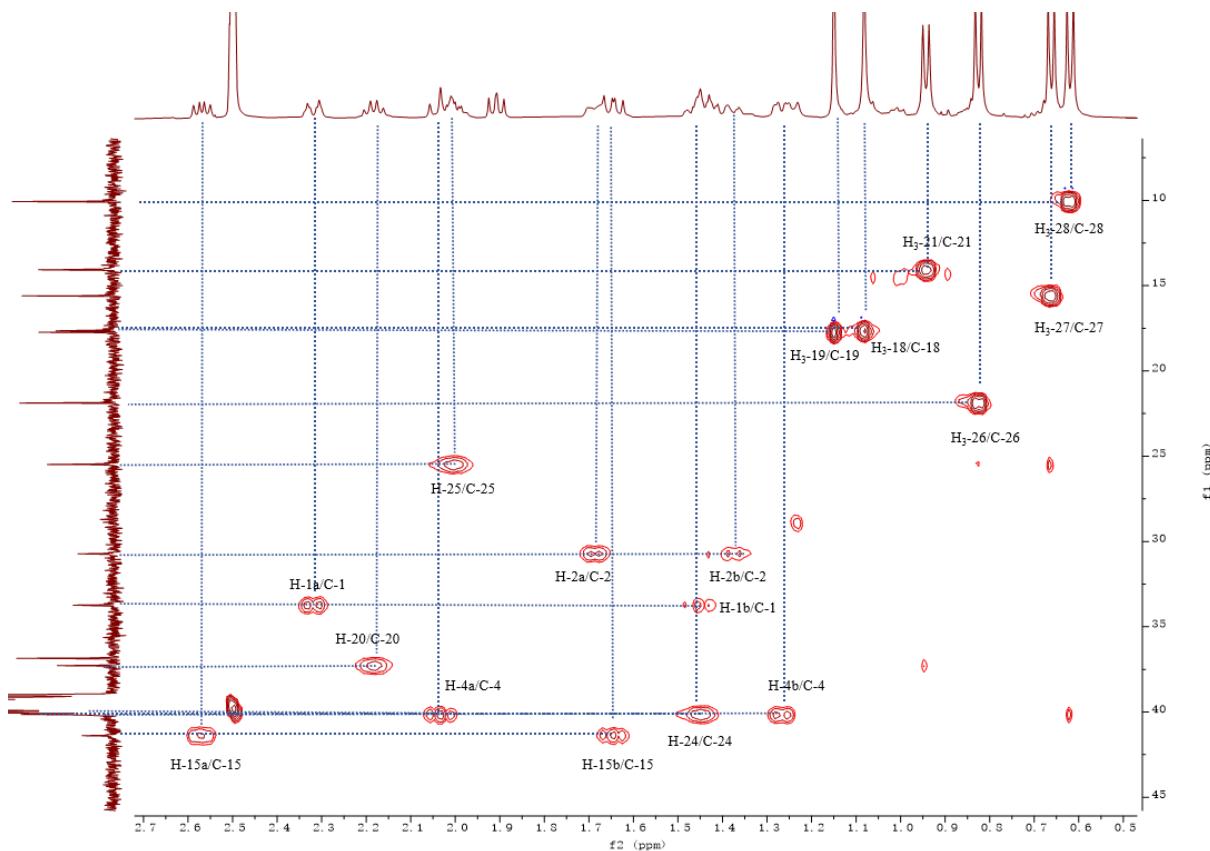
**Figure S4:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectra of **1**



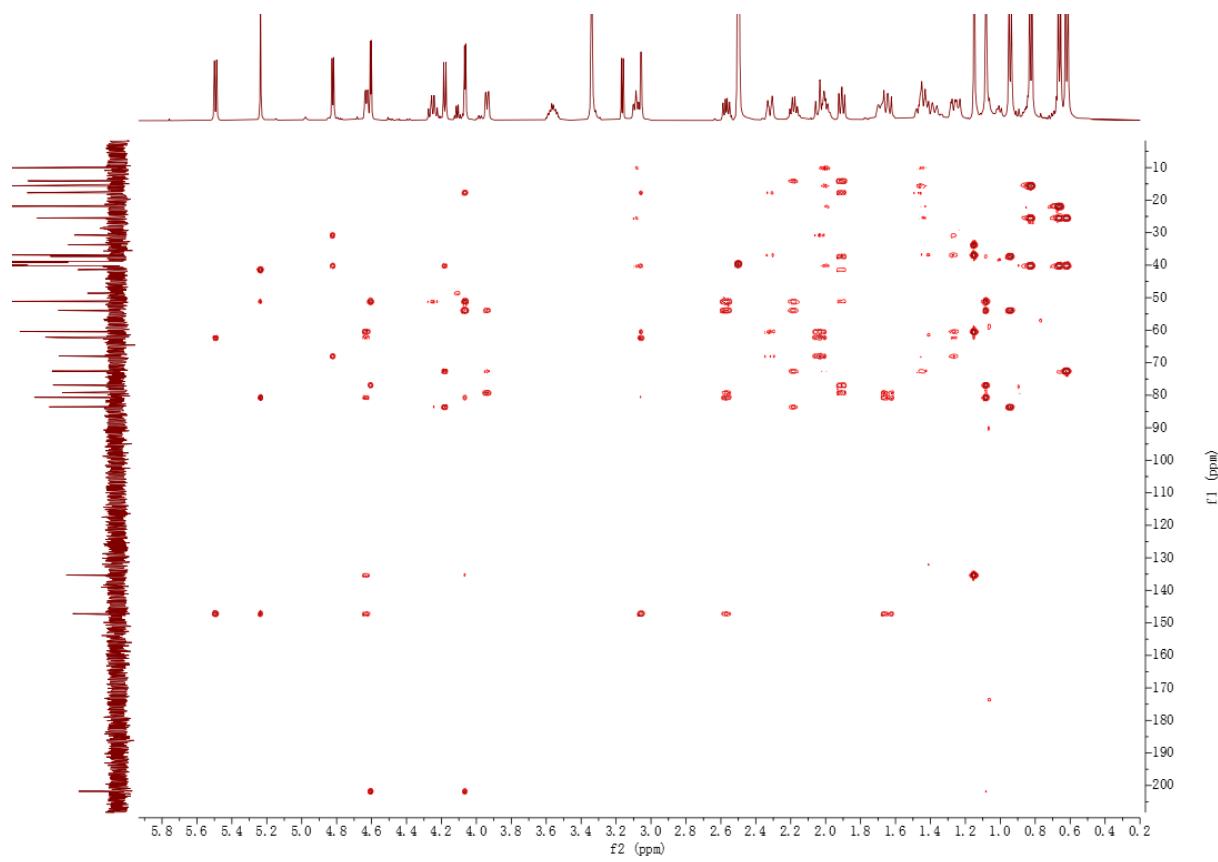
**Figure S5:** HSQC spectrum of **1**



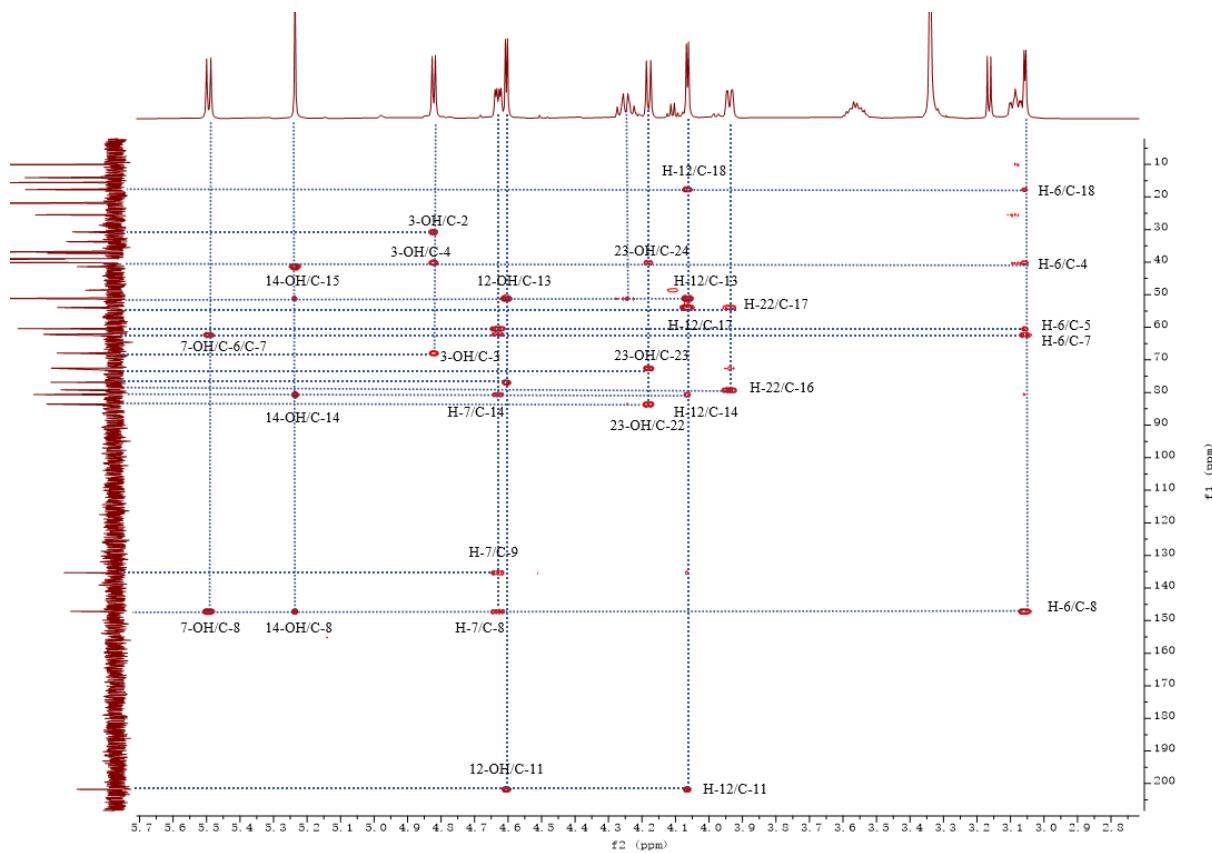
**Figure S6:** Enlarged HSQC spectrum of **1**



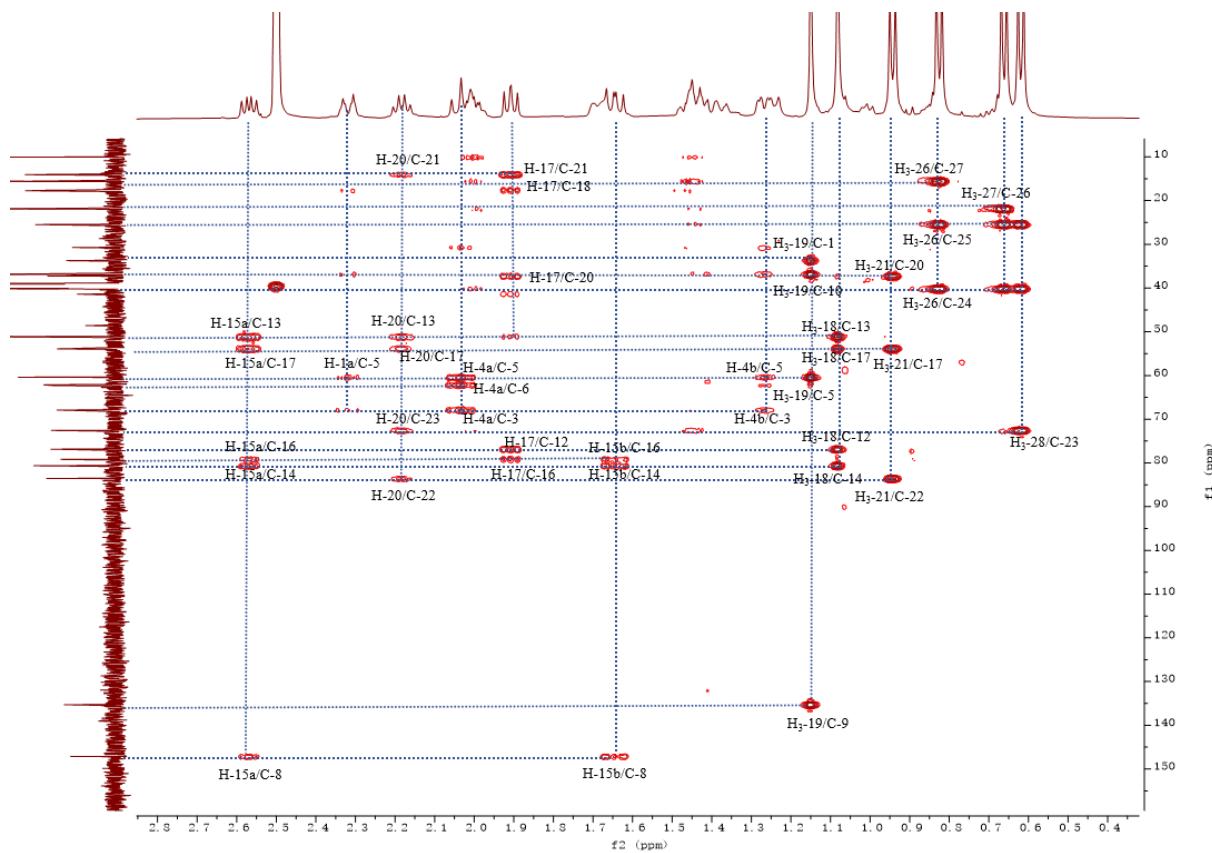
**Figure S7:** Enlarged HSQC spectrum of **1**



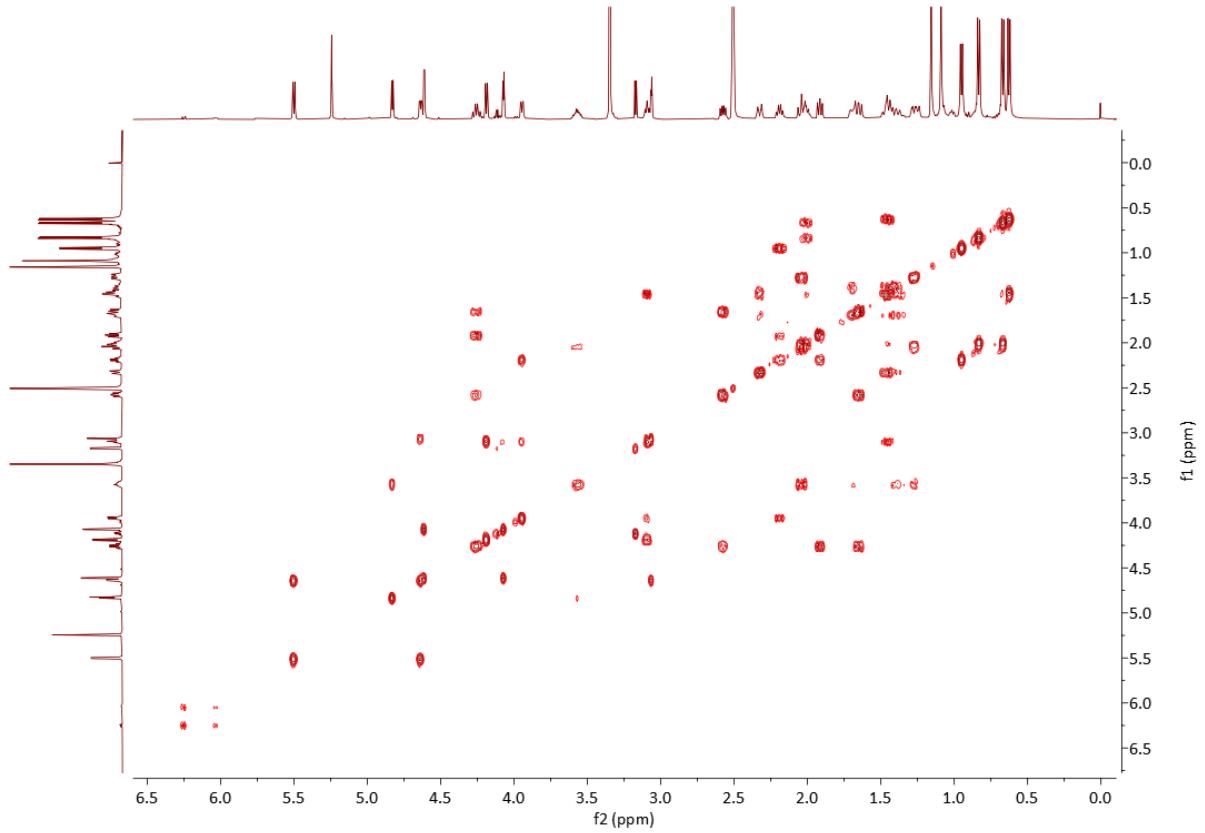
**Figure S8:** HMBC spectrum of **1**



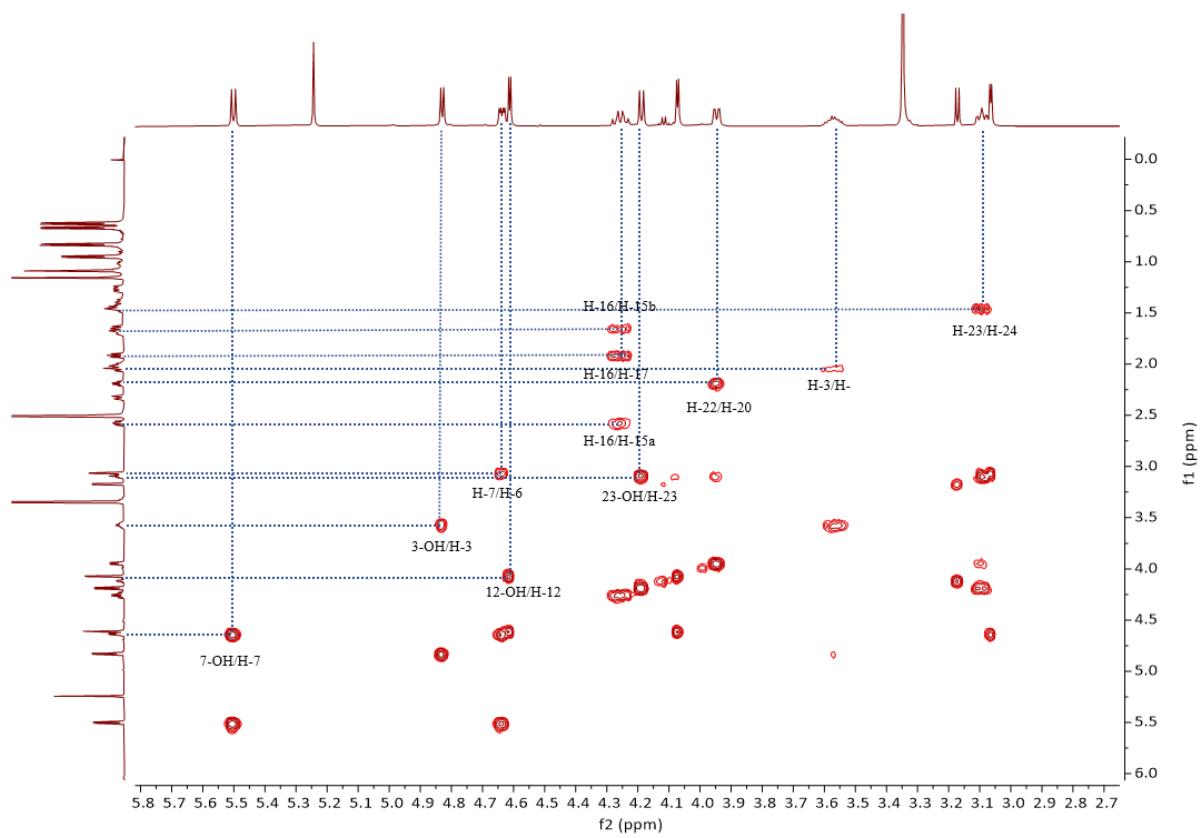
**Figure S9:** Enlarged HMBC spectrum of **1**



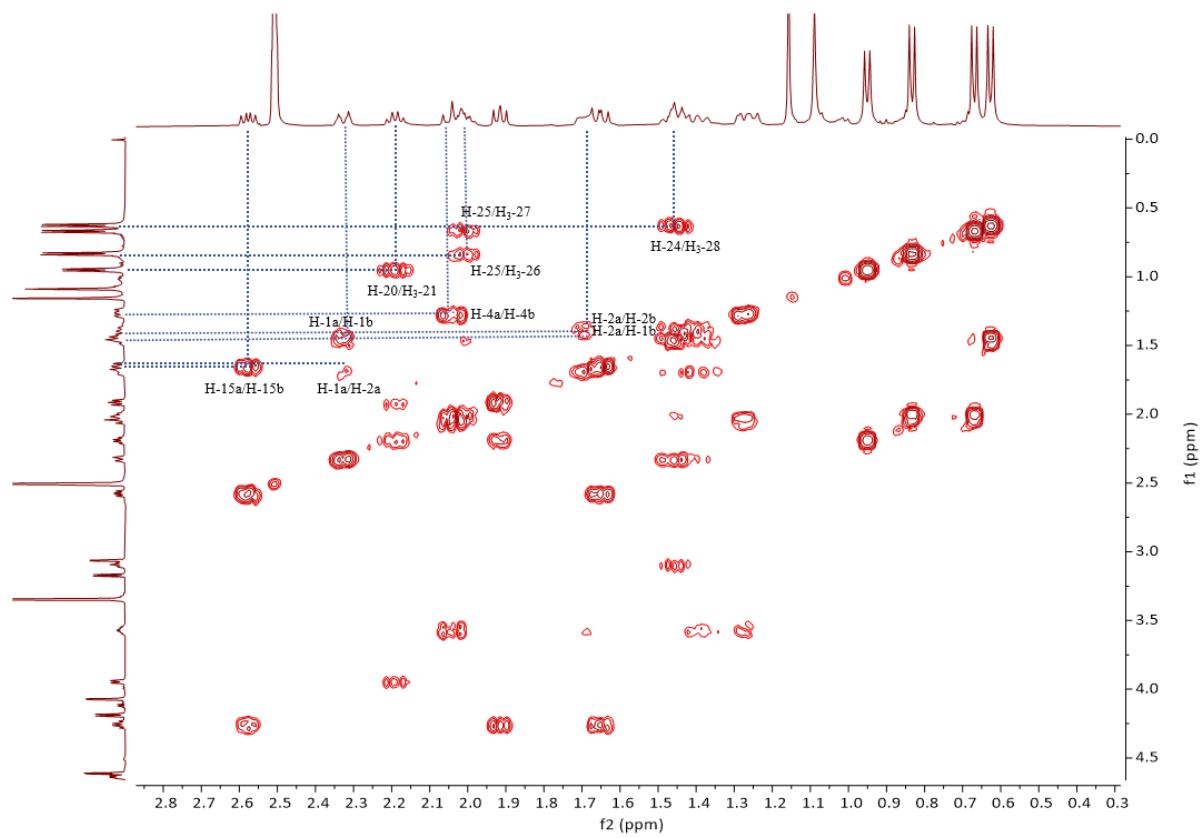
**Figure S10:** Enlarged HMBC spectrum of **1**



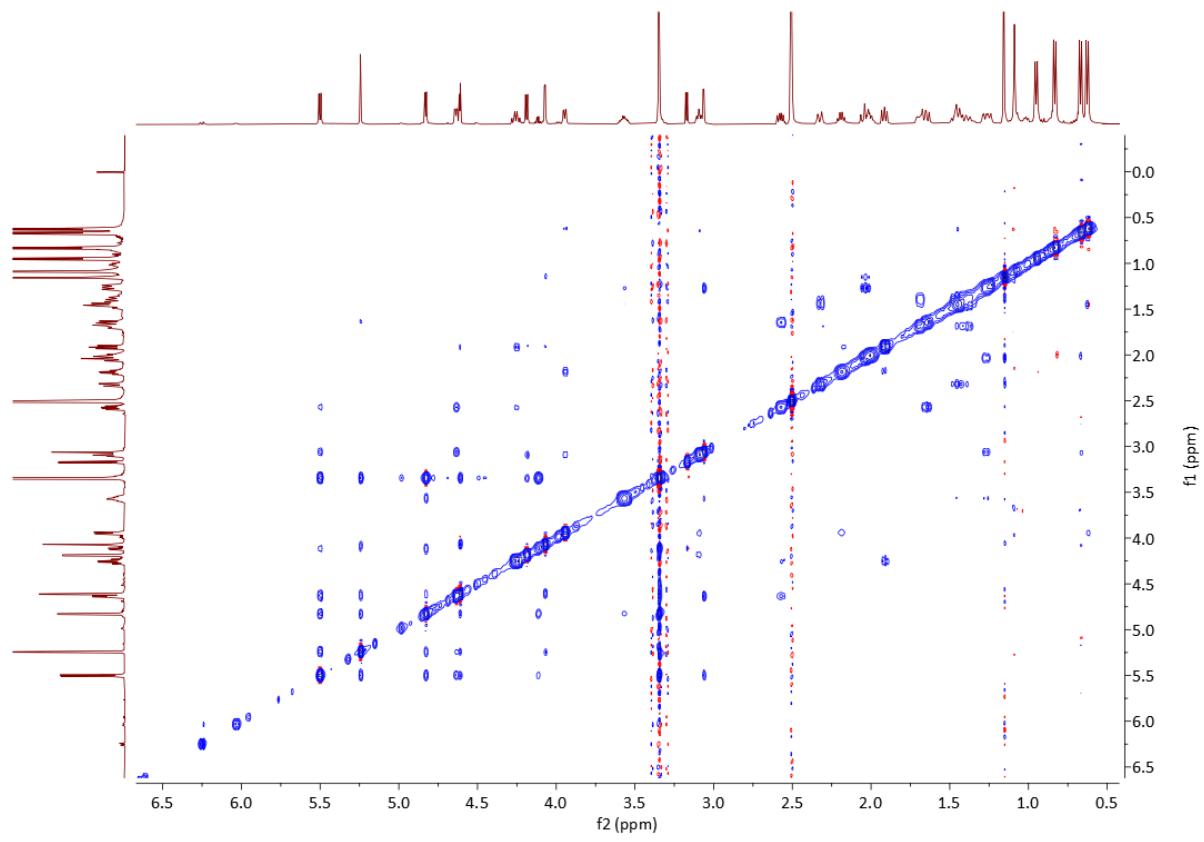
**Figure S11:**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1**



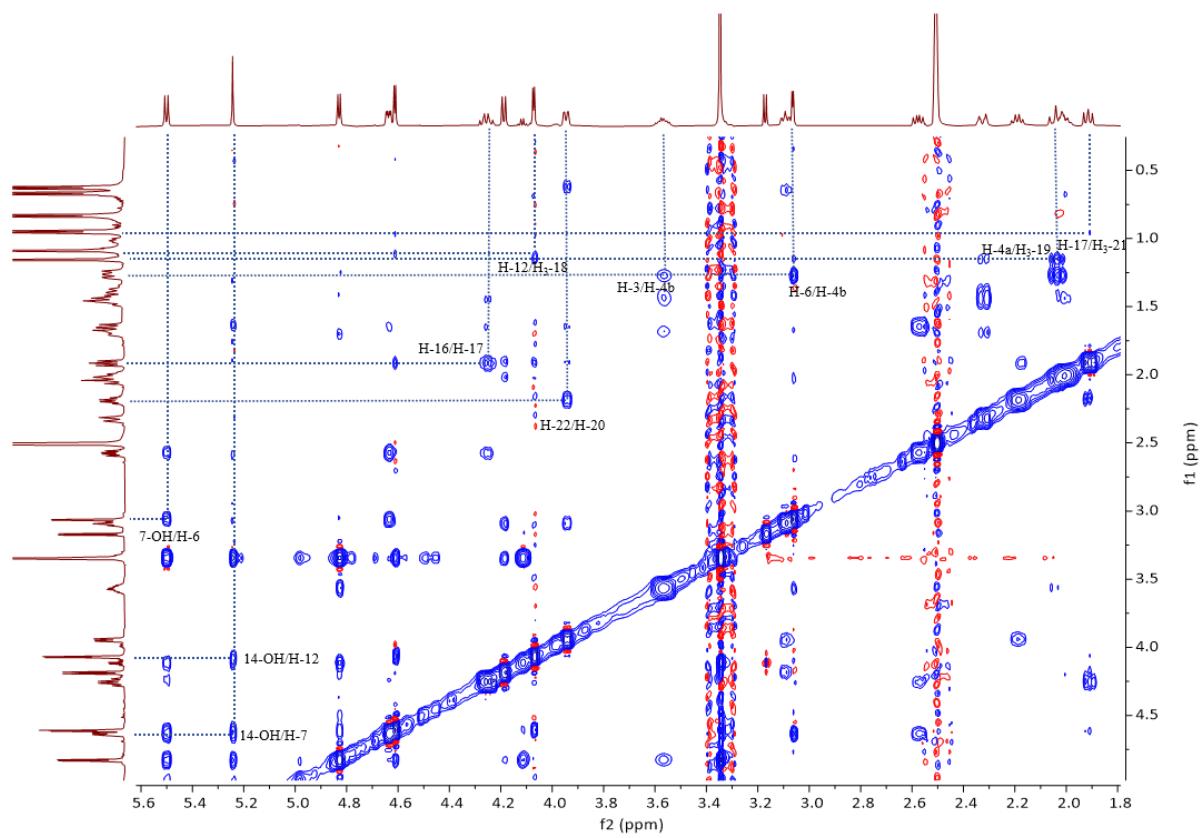
**Figure S12:** Enlarged  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1**



**Figure S13:** Enlarged  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1**



**Figure S14:** NOESY spectrum of **1**



**Figure S15:** Enlarged NOESY spectrum of **1**

**Structure Match**

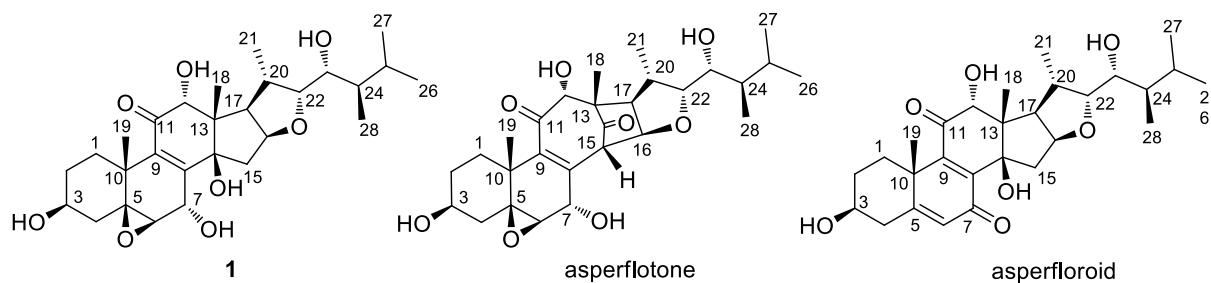
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39 Results

Sort: Relevance View: Partial

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<input type="checkbox"/> 4 88 ***	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 87 ***	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 87 ***
<b>71801-45-1</b>  Absolute stereochemistry shown <chem>C28H40O8</chem> Ergost-2-en-26-oic acid, 5,6-epoxy-4,16, 20,22,23-pentahydroxy-1-oxo-, $\gamma$ -lactone, ...	<b>733001-47-3</b>  Absolute stereochemistry shown <chem>C28H42O5</chem> 7-Ergosten-6-one, 9a,11a,22 $\beta$ ,23 $\xi$ - diepoxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-	<b>41929-21-9</b>  <chem>C28H40O7</chem> Ergost-2-en-26-oic acid, 5,6-epoxy-4,16, 20,22-tetrahydroxy-1-oxo-, $\delta$ -lactone, (4...)
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<b>1353093-12-5</b>  Absolute stereochemistry shown, Rotation (+) <chem>C28H40O9</chem> Ergost-2-en-26-oic acid, 5,6-epoxy-4,14, 17,20,22,28-hexahydroxy-1-oxo-, $\gamma$ - lacton...	<b>1629965-07-6</b>  Absolute stereochemistry shown <chem>C27H40O7</chem>	<b>2589815-72-3</b>  Absolute stereochemistry shown, Rotation (+) <chem>C25H34O11</chem>
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<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Availability		
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**Figure S16:** Scifinder search results of 1

**Table S1:** The comparison of NMR data of compound **1**, asperflotone, and asperfloroid

No	Compound <b>1</b>		Asperflotone		asperfloroid	
	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type
1	2.33 dt (12.7, 3.2) 1.44 m	33.7 CH <sub>2</sub>	2.36 br d (13.8) 1.41 br t (13.8)	35.1 CH <sub>2</sub>	2.43 dt (13.9, 3.4) 1.06 td (13.9, 4.0)	31.9 CH <sub>2</sub>
2	1.68 m 1.37 m	30.7 CH <sub>2</sub>	1.69 m 1.34 m	30.5 CH <sub>2</sub>	1.76 m 1.60 tdd (13.9, 11.0, 3.4)	29.8 CH <sub>2</sub>
3	3.56 m	67.9 CH	3.50 m	67.7 CH	3.46 tt (11.0, 4.7)	70.3 CH
4	2.03 m 1.26 m	40.1 CH <sub>2</sub>	1.95 t (12.0) 1.26 br d (12.0)	39.9 CH <sub>2</sub>	2.60 m 2.47 ddd (13.1, 11.0, 1.4)	41.5 CH <sub>2</sub>
5		60.4 C		61.3 C		168.4 C
6	3.06 d (2.7)	62.1 CH	3.01 br s	61.0 CH	6.24 d (1.4)	125.4 CH
7	4.63 dd (6.4, 2.7)	62.3 CH	4.07 br d (7.6)	67.9 CH		187.8 C
8		147.2 C		133.7 C		144.1 C
9		135.3 C		139.9 C		147.2 C
10		36.9 C		38.1 C		40.6 C
11		201.8 C		207.2 C		200.7 C
12	4.06 d (3.2)	76.9 CH	3.77 d (4.3)	82.0 CH	3.60 d (3.6)	80.2 CH
13		51.1 C		64.6, C		52.2 C
14		80.6 C		209.4 C		81.0 C

15	2.58 dd (12.0, 6.8) 1.65 m	41.4 CH <sub>2</sub>	2.81 s	59.4 CH	2.34 dd (14.3, 7.9) 2.07 dd (14.3, 3.2)	47.9 CH <sub>2</sub>
16	4.25 td (9.1, 6.8)	79.2 CH	4.23 d (8.1)	84.3 CH	4.60 td (8.2, 3.2)	83.9 CH
17	1.91 dd (9.1, 7.6)	53.9 CH	2.76 t (9.3)	50.2 CH	2.30 t (8.5)	57.7 CH
18	1.08 s	17.6 CH <sub>3</sub>	1.15 s	14.9 CH <sub>3</sub>	1.00 s	15.2 CH <sub>3</sub>
19	1.15 s	17.7 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.90 s	16.8 CH <sub>3</sub>	1.46 s	22.3 CH <sub>3</sub>
20	2.18 q (7.2)	37.3 CH	1.79 m	38.8 CH	2.60 m	38.4 CH
21	0.94 d (7.2)	14.1 CH <sub>3</sub>	1.02 d (6.8)	13.6 CH <sub>3</sub>	1.04 d (7.0)	14.7 CH <sub>3</sub>
22	3.94 dd (7.3, 2.2)	83.6 CH	3.90 br d (7.9)	82.2 CH	4.01 dd (7.7, 1.6)	82.4 CH
23	3.09ddd (8.8, 6.4, 2.2)	72.6 CH	3.08 br t (8.5)	71.9 CH	3.12ddd (9.0, 7.2, 1.6)	72.7 CH
24	1.44 m	40.0 CH	1.51 m	39.8 CH	1.54 m	40.2 CH
25	2.00 m	25.5 CH	2.06 m	25.2 CH	2.07 m	25.4 CH
26	0.83 d (6.8)	21.9 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.83 d (6.8)	21.6 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.85 d (7.0)	21.7 CH <sub>3</sub>
27	0.66 d (6.8)	15.6 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.66 d (6.8)	15.2 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.69 d (6.8)	15.5 CH <sub>3</sub>
28	0.62 d (7.0)	10.1 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.59 d (6.9)	9.7 CH <sub>3</sub>	0.65 d (6.9)	10.0 CH <sub>3</sub>
3-OH	4.82 d (4.7)		4.85 br s		5.09 br s	
7-OH	5.49 d (6.4)		5.90 d (7.6)		-	
12-OH	4.60 d (3.2)		5.54 d (4.3)		4.71 s	
14-OH	5.24 s		-		5.99 s	
23-OH	4.18 d (6.4)		4.43 d (7.1)		4.04 d (7.2)	